

CALIFORNIA HEALTHY KIDS SURVEY



Ocean View Elementary 2013-2014 Main Report

This report was prepared by WestEd, a research, development, and service agency, in collaboration with Duerr Evaluation Resources, under contract from the California Department of Education Coordinated School Health and Safety Office. For contract information, contact:

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PREFACE

This report provides the detailed results for each question from this school/district’s *2013–14 California Healthy Kids Survey* (CHKS), presented in tables organized by topic.

To help in understanding and interpreting these results, the *CHKS Guidebook* to survey content discusses the significance of each question.¹ Several other tools to help in data use are also available, as described below. For additional information and resources, visit the survey website: chks.wested.org.

The CHKS, along with its two companion surveys — *California School Climate Survey* (CSCS) for staff and the *California School Parent Survey* (CSPS) is a service of the California Department of Education (CDE). These three surveys form the *California School Climate, Health, and Learning Surveys* (*Cal-SCHLS*), the largest, most comprehensive effort in the nation to assess students, staff, and parents at the local level on a regular basis to provide key data on school climate, learning supports and barriers, stakeholder engagement; as well as overall youth development, health, and well-being.

The results of this student survey should be compared to those obtained from school, staff, and parent surveys. It is important to determine how consistent are student, staff, and parent perceptions and experiences. Appendix 5 of *Workbook for Improving School Climate* provides a crosswalk between student, staff, and parent survey questions to facilitate this comparison.²

SURVEY PURPOSE

The California Department of Education (CDE) has funded the CHKS since 1997 to provide data that would assist schools in: (1) fostering positive school climates and engagement in learning; (2) preventing youth health-risk behaviors and other barriers to academic achievement; and (3) promoting positive youth development, resilience, and well-being. A thorough understanding of the scope and nature of youth behaviors, attitudes, and learning conditions is essential to guide school improvement efforts and to also develop effective prevention, health, and youth development programs. These surveys grew out of CDE’s commitment to helping schools promote the successful cognitive, social, and emotional development of all students and create more positive, engaging school environments for students, staff, and parents.

SURVEY CONTENT OVERVIEW

The CHKS consists of a required general set of questions. Districts may also add their own questions of local interest. The survey consists of a broad range of key questions identified by an expert advisory committee considered most important for schools to administer to guide improvement of academic, health, and prevention programs and the promotion of student achievement, positive development, and well-being.³ The primary focus of the survey is assessing student perceptions and experiences related to school climate and engagement, learning supports, and health-related, non-academic learning barriers (e.g., substance use, bullying and violence, and poor physical and mental health).

¹*Guidebook to the California Healthy Kids Survey, Part II: Survey Content* (chks.wested.org/training_support)

²See californias3.wested.org/resources/schoolclimameworkbook-2ndedition_final.pdf.

³The CHKS Guidebook to Survey Administration contains detailed information about the content of the survey.

School-Related Core Content

To support school improvement efforts, the majority of questions on the CHKS assess school performance, engagement, climate, performance, and experiences. The survey provides self-report data on:

- School connectedness;
- The level of which students experience caring adult relationships, high expectations, and opportunities for meaningful participation at school, three fundamental developmental supports (protective factors) that promote positive academic outcomes; and
- Perceived safety and frequency of, and reasons for, harassment and bullying at school.

SURVEY ADMINISTRATION AND SAMPLING

School staff administered the survey, following detailed instructions provided by CDE that were designed to assure the protection of all student and parental rights to privacy and to maintain confidentiality. Students were surveyed only with the consent of parents or guardians. Each student's participation was voluntary, anonymous, and confidential. Table A1.1 gives the target sample of students and the final number and percent of students who completed the survey (the participation response rate).

THE REPORT

The tables in the Main CHKS Report provide the percentages responding to each question response option by grade level, organized by topic. Because it is just as important to identify the positive behaviors of youth as it is to identify the risks they face, the tables include the percentages of youth who do not engage in each risk behavior. Percentages are rounded off to the nearest whole number.

UNDERSTANDING AND USING THE DATA

Several guides, workshops, and other aids are available to help you understand and use the survey results. These are described and made available on the survey website. Three are particularly important:

- To help in understanding and interpreting these results, *Guidebook to the California Healthy Kids Survey, Part II: Survey Content* (chks.wested.org/training_support) provides a detailed explanation of each question and its significance (why it was asked) and the potential implications of the results for programs.
- The *Guidebook to the California Healthy Kids Survey, Part III: Data Use and Dissemination* (chks.wested.org/training_support) provides a step-by-step process for reviewing, analyzing, and disseminating survey results as part of a data-driven decision-making process for program improvement. Free call-in data use workshops are offered as well.
- The *Workbook for Improving School Climate and Closing the Achievement Gap* provides a practical guide to using the data in the framework of improving academic achievement and well-being among all students and closing the achievement gap. It provides examples of how to use the data to improve practice and policy.⁴

Care must be particularly taken to understand the factors that can impact the quality, validity, and generalizability of the results, such as changes that occur in survey content, administration, and/or sample

⁴The Guidebooks may be downloaded from chks.wested.org/training_support, and the Workbook from chks.wested.org/about/ctag.

characteristics between administrations. The following are a few of the key issues that should be kept in mind. A more detailed discussion of these topics can be found in the *CHKS Data Use and Dissemination Guidebook*.

Sample Characteristics

Among the most important factors affecting the quality of survey results is the level of student participation. The validity and representativeness of the results will be adversely affected if the student response rate is lower than 60%. One indication of the survey's representativeness is how accurately the sample reflects the gender and ethnic composition of the district's student enrollment. Even if the response rate is low, the results provide an indication of what those students who did respond felt about the school and their experiences and behavior.

Changes Between Surveys

Many factors may account for changes in results from administration to administration besides real changes in behavior, attitudes, or experiences among students. The change could be due to differences over time in the characteristics or size of the sample of students who completed the survey, or changes in the questions themselves, or differences in the time period in which the survey was administered (e.g., some risk behaviors tend to increase with age, and be higher after holidays or even a social event).

NEXT STEPS

Receiving this report is just a beginning step in a data-driven, decision-making process. The following describes actions you can take to analyze and use the results and provide additional information to support school- and program- improvement efforts.

Compare with Other Data Sources

CHKS results will be enriched if analyzed in the context of data from the California School Climate Survey and other sources, particularly in identifying consistent patterns. Other data typically collected in effectiveness studies of school climate include number and kinds of discipline referrals, school demographic information, school vandalism costs, and behavioral observations in classrooms.

Discuss with Students, Staff, and Parents

Discuss the results with both students and staff to explore the meaning of the results in more depth and to obtain their input into how the school might better meet the needs identified. This is especially important because it communicates to students that you value their input into how to improve the school and gives them an opportunity for meaningful participation. This helps improve student perceptions of the developmental supports and opportunities that the school offers and enhances school connectedness. Cal-SCHLS staff can provide information on conducting structured group *Listening to Students* fishbowls designed to explore with students, as staff observe, the meaning of survey results and obtain their input on how to address the needs identified by the survey.

Equally important is communicating the results and your plans for making improvements to parents. This fosters parent involvement and collaboration in addressing the identified needs, and also support for the survey, important for improving student participation rates. The importance and value of this has been made even greater by the parent involvement requirements of the Local Control and Accountability Plan.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The CHKS and this report were developed by WestEd, in collaboration with Duerr Evaluation Resources, under contract from the California Department of Education Coordinated School Health and Safety Office. For more information, call the toll-free helpline at 888.841.7536, or visit the website at chks.wested.org.

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Sample Characteristics

Note: Tables 3.1 through 5.3 include results by gender.

Table 1.1

Student Sample Characteristics

	Grade 5
<hr/>	
Student Sample Size	
Target Sample	278
Final Sample (Number of Respondents)	169
Average Response Rate	61%

Table 2.1
Age of Sample

	Grade 5 Total %
7 years old, or younger than 7	0
8 years old	0
9 years old	1
10 years old	65
11 years old	32
12 years old	2
13 years old, or older than 13	0

Question ES 2, 4: How old are you? What grade are you in?

Table 2.2
Gender of Sample

	Grade 5 Total %
Female	50
Male	50

Question ES 3: Are you female or male?

Table 2.3
Number of Times Moved, Past Year

	Grade 5 Total %
0 times	47
1 time	29
2 times or more times	24

Question ES 5: During the past year, how many times have you moved (changed where you live)?

Table 2.4
Perceived Ability with School Work

	Grade 5 Total %
One of the best students	18
Better than most students	23
About the same as others	50
Don't do as well as most others	10

Question ES 16: How well do you do in your school work?

Table 2.5
Military

	Grade 5 Total %
No	75
Yes	11
Don't know	14

Question ES 65: Is your father, mother, or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?

Alcohol and Other Drug (AOD) Use

Table 3.1

Ever Used Alcohol or Other Drugs, Lifetime

	Grade 5		
	Female %	Male %	Total %
Alcohol, one or two sips	3	13	8
Alcohol, a full glass	1	0	1
Inhalants (to get high)	0	11	5
Marijuana	0	0	0
<i>None of the above</i>	96	79	88
<i>Any of the above</i>	4	21	12

Questions ES 33-35: Have you ever drunk beer, wine, or other alcohol? Have you ever sniffed something through your nose to get "high"? Have you ever smoked any marijuana (pot, grass, weed)?

Table 3.2

Any Alcohol Use, Past Month

	Grade 5		
	Female %	Male %	Total %
No	99	95	97
Yes, I drank one or two sips	0	4	2
Yes, I drank a full glass	1	1	1

Question ES 40: In the past month, did you drink any beer, wine or other alcohol?

Table 3.3***Any AOD Use Before/During School, Lifetime***

	Grade 5		
	Female %	Male %	Total %
No	100	100	100
Yes	0	0	0

Question ES 36: Have you ever used alcohol or an illegal drug like marijuana before school or at school?

Table 3.4***Perception of Health Risk of Alcohol and Marijuana Use***

	Grade 5		
	Female %	Male %	Total %
Alcohol			
No, not bad	0	1	1
Yes, a little bad	16	25	20
Yes, very bad	84	74	79
Marijuana			
No, not bad	0	3	1
Yes, a little bad	4	6	5
Yes, very bad	72	73	72
I don't know what marijuana is	24	18	21

*Question ES 38-39: Do you think drinking alcohol (beer, wine, liquor) is bad for a person's health?
Do you think using marijuana (pot, grass, weed) is bad for a person's health?*

Tobacco Use

Table 4.1

Lifetime and Current Use of Cigarettes and Smokeless Tobacco

	Grade 5		
	Female %	Male %	Total %
Ever smoked a cigarette	0	0	0
Part of a cigarette, like one or two puffs	0	0	0
A whole cigarette	0	0	0
Smoked a cigarette in the past month	0	0	0
Ever chewed tobacco or snuff	0	0	0

Questions ES 31, 41, 32: Have you ever... In the past month, did you...

Table 4.2

Perception of Health Risk of Cigarette Smoking

	Grade 5		
	Female %	Male %	Total %
No, not bad	0	4	2
Yes, a little bad	4	5	4
Yes, very bad	96	91	94

Question ES 37: Do you think smoking cigarettes is bad for a person's health?

Violence and Safety

Table 5.1

Perceived Feeling Safe At or Outside of School

	Grade 5		
	Female %	Male %	Total %
Do you feel safe at school?			
No, never	4	3	3
Yes, some of the time	19	10	15
Yes, most of the time	20	29	25
Yes, all of the time	58	58	58
Do you feel safe outside of school?			
No, never	19	6	13
Yes, some of the time	18	27	22
Yes, most of the time	34	27	30
Yes, all of the time	30	40	35

Question ES 29, 30: Do you feel safe at school? Do you feel safe outside of school?

Table 5.2
Frequency of Being Harassed on School Property

	Grade 5		
	Female %	Male %	Total %
Been hit or pushed			
No, never	67	46	57
Yes, some of the time	28	46	37
Yes, most of the time	5	6	6
Yes, all of the time	0	1	1
Mean rumors spread about you			
No, never	48	45	46
Yes, some of the time	39	44	41
Yes, most of the time	9	8	8
Yes, all of the time	5	4	4

*Question ES 23, 24: Do other kids hit or push you at school when they are not just playing around?
Do other kids at school spread mean rumors or lies about you?*

Table 5.3
Frequency of Harassing on School Property, Past Year

	Grade 5		
	Female %	Male %	Total %
Have hit or pushed other kids			
0 times	80	48	64
1 time	16	23	20
2 times	4	16	10
3 or more times	0	13	7
Have spread mean rumors about other kids			
0 times	79	59	69
1 time	11	23	17
2 times	6	11	9
3 or more times	4	6	5

Question ES 21, 22: During the past year, how many times have you...hit or pushed other kids at school when you were not playing around? ...spread mean rumors or lies about other kids at school?

Table 5.4***Cyber Bullying***

	Grade 5 Total %
No, never	92
Yes, some of the time	5
Yes, most of the time	2
Yes, all of the time	1

Question ES 25: Do other kids at school spread mean rumors or lies about you on the internet (i.e. Facebook™, MySpace™, email, instant message)?

Table 5.5***Weapons (Gun or Knife) on School Property, Past Year***

	Grade 5 Total %
Brought weapon to school	
No	99
Yes	1
Saw another kid with a weapon at school	
No	81
Yes	19

Question ES 26,27: During the past year... did you ever bring a gun or knife to school? ...have you ever seen another kid with a gun or knife at school?

Table 5.6***Frequency of Being Home Without Adult Supervision***

	Grade 5 Total %
No, never	70
Yes, some of the time	23
Yes, most of the time	3
Yes, all of the time	4

Question ES 28: Are you home alone after school?

Table 5.7***Frequency of Seat Belt and Helmet Use***

	Grade 5 Total %
When you ride in a car do you wear a seat belt?	
No, never	0
Yes, some of the time	5
Yes, most of the time	11
Yes, all of the time	83
When you ride a bicycle do you wear a helmet?	
I do not ride a bicycle	14
No, never	21
Yes, some of the time	16
Yes, most of the time	16
Yes, all of the time	33

Question ES 7, 8: When you ride in a car do you wear a seat belt? When you ride a bicycle do you wear a helmet?

Physical Health

Table 6.1

Breakfast Consumption

	Grade 5 Total %
No	10
Yes	90

Question ES 6: Did you eat breakfast this morning?

Table 6.2

Exercise During Week

	Grade 5 Total %
0 days	3
1 day	3
2 days	10
3 days	18
4 days	12
5 days	15
6 or 7 days	40

Question ES 51: How many days each week do you exercise, dance, or play sports?

Table 6.3***Frequency of Daily Television Watching and Video Game Playing***

	Grade 5 Total %
None, I didn't watch TV yesterday	16
Less than 1 hour	28
About 1 hour	23
About 2 hours	17
3 or more hours	15

Question ES 54: Yesterday, how much time did you spend watching TV or playing video games?

Table 6.4***Body Image***

	Grade 5 Total %
Do you think you are...	
Too skinny	7
About right	79
Too fat	14
Are you doing anything to try to lose weight?	
No	38
Yes	62
Ever been teased about your body at school?	
No	74
Yes	26

Question ES 48-50: Do you think you are too skinny, about right, or too fat? Are you doing anything to try to lose weight? Have other kids at school ever teased you about what your body looks like?

Table 6.5***Students with Asthma***

	Grade 5 Total %
No	84
Yes	16

Question ES 53: Has a parent or some other adult ever told you that you have asthma?

Table 6.6***Asthma Symptoms While Not Exercising***

	Grade 5 Total %
No	80
Yes	20

Question ES 52: When not exercising, do you ever have trouble breathing (for example, shortness-of-breath, wheezing, or a sense of tightness in your chest)?

Table 7.1

Summary of Resilience-promoting Protective Factors, School Connectedness, and Internal Strengths (High, Moderate, and Low Scale Scores)

Percent of students scoring High (H), Moderate (M), and Low (L) (%)	Grade 5		
	H	M	L
Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)			
<i>School Environment</i>	63	35	1
Caring Relationships: Adults in School	66	33	1
High Expectations: Adults in School	68	30	2
Meaningful Participation	28	63	10
<i>Home Environment</i>	81	19	1
Caring Relationships: Adults in Home	76	22	2
High Expectations: Adults in Home	91	9	0
Meaningful Participation	19	75	5
<i>Peer Environment</i>			
High Expectations: Pro-social peers	45	51	3
School Connectedness	70	29	1
Internal Strengths			
Empathy	44	53	3
Problem Solving	34	59	7
Goals and Aspirations	86	14	0

Table A7.2***School Connectedness Scale Questions***

	Grade 5 Total %
I feel close to people in this school	
No, never	10
Yes, some of the time	28
Yes, most of the time	33
Yes, all of the time	28
I am happy to be at this school	
No, never	1
Yes, some of the time	14
Yes, most of the time	24
Yes, all of the time	61
I feel like I am part of this school	
No, never	3
Yes, some of the time	14
Yes, most of the time	21
Yes, all of the time	62
The teachers at this school treat students fairly	
No, never	2
Yes, some of the time	11
Yes, most of the time	25
Yes, all of the time	63
I feel safe in my school	
No, never	3
Yes, some of the time	15
Yes, most of the time	25
Yes, all of the time	58

Questions E9-12,29: Do you feel close to people at school?, Are you happy to be at this school?, Do you feel like you are part of this school?, Do teachers treat students fairly at school?, Do you feel safe at school?

Table A7.3***School Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)***

At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult...	Grade 5 Total %
who really cares about me (Caring Relationships)	
No, never	1
Yes, some of the time	10
Yes, most of the time	21
Yes, all of the time	68
who listens when I have something to say (Caring Relationships)	
No, never	1
Yes, some of the time	15
Yes, most of the time	35
Yes, all of the time	49
who tells me when I do a good job (High Expectations)	
No, never	1
Yes, some of the time	16
Yes, most of the time	35
Yes, all of the time	48
who believes that I can do a good job (High Expectations)	
No, never	2
Yes, some of the time	5
Yes, most of the time	22
Yes, all of the time	71

Questions E14, 17, 15, 18: Do the teacher and other grown-ups at school care about you?, Do the teachers and other grown-ups at school listen when you have something to say?, Do the teachers and other grown-ups at school tell you when you do a good job?, Do the teachers and other grown-ups at school believe that you can do a good job?

Table A7.3 - Continued

School Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)

	Grade 5 Total %
I help make class rules or choose things to do (Opportunities for Meaningful Participation)	
No, never	27
Yes, some of the time	29
Yes, most of the time	26
Yes, all of the time	18
I do things to be helpful at school (Opportunities for Meaningful Participation)	
No, never	1
Yes, some of the time	21
Yes, most of the time	43
Yes, all of the time	36

Question E13, 19: Do you help make class rules or choose things to do at school?, Do you do things to be helpful at school?

Table A7.4***Internal Strengths***

	Grade 5 Total %
I try to understand how other people feel (Empathy)	
No, never	4
Yes, some of the time	40
Yes, most of the time	27
Yes, all of the time	29
I feel bad when someone gets their feelings hurt (Empathy)	
No, never	1
Yes, some of the time	17
Yes, most of the time	28
Yes, all of the time	54
I know where to go for help with a problem (Problem Solving)	
No, never	3
Yes, some of the time	14
Yes, most of the time	31
Yes, all of the time	53
I try to work out problems by talking or writing (Problem Solving)	
No, never	23
Yes, some of the time	33
Yes, most of the time	20
Yes, all of the time	24

Question E42-45: Do you try to understand how other people feel?, Do you feel bad when someone gets their feelings hurt?, Do you know where to go for help?, Do you try to work out your problems by talking or writing about them?

Table A7.4 - Continued

Internal Strengths

	Grade 5 Total %
I try to do my best (Goals and Aspirations)	
No, never	1
Yes, some of the time	5
Yes, most of the time	20
Yes, all of the time	75
I have goals and plans for the future (Goals and Aspirations)	
No	8
Yes	92
I plan to go to college or some other school after high school (Goals and Aspirations)	
No	4
Yes	96

Question E46-47, 20: Do you try to do your best?, Do you have goals and plans for the future?, Do you plan to go to college or some other school after high school?

Table A7.5***Home Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)***

At home, there is a parent or some other adult...	Grade 5 Total %
who cares about my schoolwork (Caring Relationships)	
No, never	1
Yes, some of the time	5
Yes, most of the time	15
Yes, all of the time	79
who listens when I have something to say (Caring Relationships)	
No, never	3
Yes, some of the time	17
Yes, most of the time	24
Yes, all of the time	56
who believes that I can do a good job (High Expectations)	
No, never	1
Yes, some of the time	5
Yes, most of the time	7
Yes, all of the time	86
who wants me to do my best (High Expectations)	
No, never	0
Yes, some of the time	1
Yes, most of the time	6
Yes, all of the time	93

Questions E57, 60, 58, 59: Does a parent or some other grown up at home care about your schoolwork? Does a parent or some other grown-up at home listen when you have something to say?, Does a parent or some other grown-up at home believe that you can do a good job?, Does a parent or some other grown-up at home want you to do your best?

Table A7.5 - Continued**Home Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)**

	Grade 5 Total %
I help at home (Opportunities for Meaningful Participation)	
No, never	1
Yes, some of the time	13
Yes, most of the time	40
Yes, all of the time	46
I get to make rules or choose things to do at home (Opportunities for Meaningful Participation)	
No, never	29
Yes, some of the time	36
Yes, most of the time	26
Yes, all of the time	9

Question E61- 62: Do you help at home?, Do you get to make rules or choose things to do at home?

Table A7.6**Peer Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)**

	Grade 5 Total %
My best friends get into trouble (High Expectations)	
No, never	28
Yes, some of the time	56
Yes, most of the time	11
Yes, all of the time	4
My best friends try to do the right thing (High Expectations)	
No, never	2
Yes, some of the time	20
Yes, most of the time	33
Yes, all of the time	45

Questions E55-56: Do your best friends get into trouble?, Do your best friends try to do the right thing?

Table 8.1
Key Indicators Recommended by CDE

Key Indicator	5th Grade %
Tobacco Use	
The percentage of students that have ever used cigarettes*	0%
Drug Use	
The percentage of students that have ever used marijuana**	0%
Safe Schools and Violence	
The percentage of students that feel very safe at school***	58%
School Protective Factors	
The percentage of students that report high levels of caring relationships with a teacher or other adult at their school	66%
The percentage of students that report high levels of high expectations from a teacher or other adult at their school	68%
The percentage of students that report high levels of opportunities for meaningful participation at their school	28%
The percentage of students that report high levels of personal school connectedness	70%

**Includes students who smoked part of a cigarette and those who smoked a whole cigarette.*

***Excludes students who answered "I don't know what marijuana is"*

****Elementary students are asked how often they feel safe at school rather than how safe they felt, as in the secondary survey. This table reports those students who responded, "Yes, all of the time."*

Military

Table 9.1

Is someone in your family currently in the military?

	Grade 5 Total %
No	62
Yes	21
Don't know	17

Question ES 66: Do you have someone in your family (like a parent, grandparent, brother, sister) who is currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?

Table 9.2

Who in your family is currently in the military?

	Grade 5 Total %
No one in my family is in the military	52
Father	8
Mother	1
Brother or sister	2
Grandparent or other relative	14
Don't know	16

Question ES 67: Who in your family is currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military.)

Table 9.3

I feel proud of my family.

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	0
A little true	1
Pretty much true	12
Very much true	87
Don't know	1

Table 9.4***I feel that I have more responsibilities at home (like chores) than my friends.***

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	13
A little true	29
Pretty much true	25
Very much true	23
Don't know	9

Table 9.5***I have traveled a lot and have seen many interesting places.***

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	18
A little true	25
Pretty much true	22
Very much true	33
Don't know	3

Table 9.6***I know how to solve problems in my life better than most of my friends.***

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	16
A little true	31
Pretty much true	28
Very much true	22
Don't know	4

Table 9.7
When I grow up I would like to join the military.

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	48
A little true	9
Pretty much true	8
Very much true	17
Don't know	18

Question ES 72: When I grow up I would like to join the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force National Guard, or Reserves).

Table 9.8
Adults in this school respect my family.

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	1
A little true	7
Pretty much true	16
Very much true	63
Don't know	12

Table 9.9
I felt welcomed when I came to this school.

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	4
A little true	13
Pretty much true	17
Very much true	63
Don't know	3

Table 9.10***I have a hard time paying attention in school.***

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	38
A little true	35
Pretty much true	16
Very much true	9
Don't know	3

Table 9.11***My parents help me with my school work.***

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	8
A little true	19
Pretty much true	22
Very much true	51
Don't know	1

Table 9.12***My parents come to school to meet my teachers or to attend events.***

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	7
A little true	18
Pretty much true	21
Very much true	45
Don't know	8

Question ES 77: My parents come to school to meet my teachers or to attend events (like parent nights, sports events, plays, or concerts).

Table 9.13***How many times did you have to change your school because you moved away?***

	Grade 5 Total %
I did not change school because I moved	43
Changed once	22
Twice	10
Three times	7
Four times	3
More than four times	3
Don't know	11

Table 9.14***I have a hard time making friends because I have to change schools often.***

	Grade 5 Total %
Not at all true	75
A little true	17
Pretty much true	4
Very much true	3
Don't know	1

Table 9.15***Feel full of energy in the last 30 days?***

	Grade 5 Total %
None of the time	7
A little of the time	11
Some of the time	23
Most of the time	28
All of the time	26
Don't know	5

Table 9.16
Feel happy in the last 30 days?

	Grade 5 Total %
None of the time	3
A little of the time	9
Some of the time	21
Most of the time	26
All of the time	39
Don't know	2

Table 9.17
Feel like everything is hard to do in the last 30 days?

	Grade 5 Total %
None of the time	43
A little of the time	26
Some of the time	19
Most of the time	7
All of the time	3
Don't know	1

Table 9.18
Feel like nothing makes you happy in the last 30 days?

	Grade 5 Total %
None of the time	50
A little of the time	22
Some of the time	7
Most of the time	9
All of the time	5
Don't know	7

Table 9.19***Feel like it is hard to sit still in the last 30 days?***

	Grade 5 Total %
None of the time	47
A little of the time	19
Some of the time	14
Most of the time	5
All of the time	9
Don't know	5

Table 9.20***Feel good about life in the last 30 days?***

	Grade 5 Total %
None of the time	3
A little of the time	10
Some of the time	10
Most of the time	22
All of the time	51
Don't know	4

Table 9.21***Feel nervous in the last 30 days?***

	Grade 5 Total %
None of the time	38
A little of the time	29
Some of the time	12
Most of the time	9
All of the time	8
Don't know	3

Table 9.22***Feel that you do not have much hope in the last 30 days?***

	Grade 5 Total %
None of the time	47
A little of the time	15
Some of the time	13
Most of the time	10
All of the time	7
Don't know	8

Table 9.23***Feel excited in the last 30 days?***

	Grade 5 Total %
None of the time	8
A little of the time	8
Some of the time	16
Most of the time	19
All of the time	46
Don't know	3

Table 9.24***Family in the military now or sometime in the last 10 years?***

	Grade 5 Total %
No	56
Yes	14
Don't know	30

Question ES 89: Do you have someone in your family (like a parent, grandparent, brother, sister) who is in the military now or sometime in the last 10 years?

Table 9.25

How many times in the last 10 years did a family member serve outside the USA?

	Grade 5 Total %
Never	54
Once	10
Twice or more	10
Don't know	26

Question ES 90: As far as you can remember, how many times in the last 10 years did any member of your family leave home and serve (deploy) outside the USA?