

Thirteenth BIENNIAL

Statewide Survey

of California Students

in Grades 7, 9 and 11

Tables

2009 – 10

WestEd

Greg Austin and Rodney Skager

COMPENDIUM OF TABLES

Results of the 13th Biennial
California Student Survey
2009–10

Drug, Alcohol, and Tobacco Use Among Students
Grades 7, 9 and 11

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Jointly sponsored by
California Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs
and California Department of Education

2011

Suggested Citation: WestEd (2011). *Results of the 13th Biennial California Student Survey, 2009–10, Grades 7, 9, and 11: Compendium of Tables*. San Francisco: WestEd.

This survey and report are mandated by Health and Safety Code Section 11605 and prepared by WestEd under contract from the California Department of Education and the Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs.

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To download the *Compendium of Tables*: <http://www.wested.org/cs/we/view/pj/572>

The opinions, findings and conclusions in this publication are those of the authors and not necessarily of the state agencies.



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I. Sample Characteristics and Demographics

TABLE 1.1
School and Student Sample Characteristics

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04	2005-06	2007-08	2009-10	2003-04	2005-06	2007-08	2009-10	2003-04	2005-06	2007-08	2009-10
Schools (N)	47	50	49	31	52	53	60	33	65	63	66	44
Total Students (N)	4,363	3,791	4,225	2,881	2,792	3,143	4,775	2,565	3,196	3,704	4,930	2,944
Males (%)	45.0	47.5	48.8	49.4	45.5	45.8	46.7	48.2	45.5	48.3	50.9	50.3
Females (%)	55.0	52.5	51.2	50.6	54.5	54.2	53.3	51.8	54.5	51.7	49.1	49.7
White (%)	25.1	21.5	19.4	17.7	29.3	25.4	28.1	26.2	34.2	29.3	28.5	28.8
Hispanic (%)	33.0	32.1	41.7	45.0	33.7	38.2	34.4	43.1	32.2	35.0	37.7	44.3
Black (%)	5.2	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.4	4.8	5.6
Asian / Pacific Islander (%)	8.4	12.6	9.6	12.5	8.6	11.5	11.4	9.7	9.6	11.9	12.3	7.4
American Indian (%)	2.5	3.6	2.6	4.0	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8
Mixed (%)	13.8	13.0	12.6	12.0	14.1	11.8	13.0	11.5	11.7	11.1	11.3	11.1
Other (%)	11.9	10.3	7.7	3.0	6.6	6.1	5.7	2.0	4.6	4.6	4.1	2.0

TABLE 1.2
Sample Race/Ethnicity
"How do you describe yourself? (Mark All That Apply)" – MS 4-6/HS 4-6

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
American Indian /Alaska Native	7.0	6.0	5.1	7.0	4.4	3.3	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.8
Asian or Asian American	8.4	12.8	10.7	13.5	9.4	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.4	9.2
Black or African American	8.8	10.5	9.5	7.6	10.6	9.8	7.5	8.3	10.2	11.5	7.4	7.6
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	47.3	44.0	48.0	52.8	47.4	50.6	48.2	51.1	46.2	45.6	45.8	52.0
White (Caucasian/non-Hispanic)	27.5	24.1	27.1	24.2	29.4	27.6	32.9	32.7	33.5	30.7	35.1	35.9
Other	16.3	13.7	12.2	7.7	10.8	8.8	9.1	5.2	6.4	8.1	7.1	4.3
If Asian or Pacific Islander Subgroup												
Asian Indian	1.3	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.5
Cambodian	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Chinese	3.2	5.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	4.4	3.7	2.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	2.3
Filipino	4.3	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.2	3.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.8
Japanese	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7
Korean	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
Laotian	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7
Vietnamese	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.1	0.8
Pacific Islander	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5
Other Asian	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.9
If Hispanic Subgroup												
Central American	6.4	5.8	4.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.3	6.2	5.6	3.7	3.8
South American	3.2	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.9
Cuban	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8
Mexican	39.4	38.0	41.5	48.5	38.1	42.8	41.0	45.7	37.1	38.9	39.9	45.8
Puerto Rican	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2
Other Hispanic	6.0	5.3	5.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.4

TABLE 1.3

Living Arrangements

"What best describes where you live? (A home includes a house, apartment, trailer, or mobile home)" – HS 7

	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Parent's home	94.2	89.0	93.2	92.9	89.8	93.2
A home with both parents	–	65.9	70.5	–	67.9	66.3
A home with only one parent	–	23.1	23.0	–	21.9	27.1
Other relative's home	3.8	2.1	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.8
A home with more than one family	–	1.9	2.6	–	1.4	2.0
Friend's home	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Foster home, group care, or waiting placement	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.5
Hotel or motel	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Migrant housing ^a	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
Shelter	–	0.0	0.1	–	0.2	0.1
Shelter or on the street	0.1	–	–	0.3	–	–
On the street, car or van, park campground, abandoned building	–	0.4	0.5	–	0.7	0.4
Car or van	0.2	–	–	0.3	–	–
Other transitional or temporary housing	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other living arrangements	–	1.0	1.9	–	0.9	0.9
More than one marked	–	3.6	3.4	–	2.7	2.4

^a2005, worded "migrant labor housing".

TABLE 1.4

Migrant Education Program

"In the past three years, were you part of the Migrant Education Program or did your family move to find work in agriculture?" – MS 7/HS 8

	Grade 7 2009–10 (%)	Grade 9 2009–10 (%)	Grade 11 2009–10 (%)
Yes	2.4	5.3	2.1
No	50.3	58.7	81.2
Don't know	47.3	36.0	16.7

TABLE 1.5

Frequency Home Alone After School Without Adult There, Per Week, Grade 7

"In a normal school week, how many days are you home after school for at least one hour without an adult there?" – MS 94

Days home alone per week	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Never	53.7	46.5	45.7	39.5
1 day	13.9	18.2	15.4	15.5
2 days	8.7	10.4	10.0	9.4
3 days	5.5	7.0	7.1	7.0
4 days	3.2	4.1	3.6	5.3
5 days	14.9	13.9	18.2	23.2

TABLE 1.6

Attends After School Program for Three or More Days each Week, Grade 7

"Do you attend an after-school program for at least three days each week?" – MS 95

	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Yes	24.3	25.4	23.0
No	75.7	74.6	77.0

TABLE 1.7

Grades Mostly Received, Past 12 Months

"During the past 12 months, how would you describe the grades you mostly received in school?" – MS 96/HS 126

Grade	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Mostly A's	26.3	22.8	22.2	25.5	18.3	15.4	19.3	21.2	13.3	11.8	13.0	16.4
A's and B's	32.2	28.7	32.1	35.4	29.5	26.6	29.9	28.8	28.1	25.0	25.9	27.9
Mostly B's	6.2	7.0	7.0	6.2	8.1	8.9	6.9	7.6	11.4	9.7	11.1	11.4
B's and C's	20.5	20.0	19.7	19.3	21.8	24.5	22.4	20.2	23.4	26.6	26.2	24.0
Mostly C's	3.5	4.9	4.4	3.6	6.8	5.9	6.8	4.6	9.6	10.4	8.6	8.2
C's and D's	7.2	10.3	9.1	6.2	9.8	11.8	8.1	8.3	10.3	11.0	9.8	8.5
Mostly D's	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.2	2.7	2.9	2.5	5.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.9
Mostly F's	2.7	3.9	3.4	2.5	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	1.7	3.0	3.1	1.7

TABLE 1.8

Frequency Skip School or Cut Classes, Past 12 Months

"During the past 12 months, about how many times did you skip school or cut classes?" – MS 97/HS 127

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
0 times	80.5	77.1	76.1	79.1	63.4	59.2	61.8	61.6	40.2	39.9	42.8	45.6
1 to 2 times	10.5	12.2	13.0	11.1	18.2	18.3	17.3	15.5	21.1	20.7	19.8	22.7
A few times	5.5	6.8	6.2	6.3	12.3	12.9	13.1	13.0	22.3	21.3	20.2	17.4
Once a month	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.1	4.9	5.6	5.6	4.2	4.1
Once a week	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.7	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.5
More than once a week	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.2	3.0	4.5	3.9	2.2	6.6	7.6	9.0	5.8

II. Prevalence and Level of Substance Use

Lifetime (ever use)

TABLE 2.1

Lifetime Use Frequency of Alcohol, Tobacco and Marijuana, since 2003

"During your life, how many times have you used or tried the following substances without a doctor's order?" – MS 8–11/HS 9–11

Drug	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Cigarettes, puff	16.9	17.5	14.9	12.9	34.7	31.5	—	—	45.5	42.2	—	—
1 time	10.8	9.4	5.8	6.5	15.1	13.0	—	—	14.8	11.2	—	—
2 times			2.6	1.6			—	—			—	—
3 times	3.0	4.0	1.6	1.1	7.6	6.8	—	—	9.6	10.0	—	—
4 to 6 times			1.6	0.9			—	—			—	—
7 or more times	3.1	4.1	3.4	2.8	12.1	11.7	—	—	21.0	21.1	—	—
Cigarettes, whole	5.8	7.5	7.1	5.1	18.2	16.0	20.4	16.1	28.2	28.0	33.6	29.2
1 time	2.8	3.3	2.1	1.1	5.2	3.9	6.5	3.9	5.5	5.1	6.0	4.4
2 times			1.0	0.7			2.6	1.9			3.2	2.5
3 times	1.0	2.1	0.8	0.6	4.0	4.1	1.6	1.9	6.1	5.9	4.2	2.9
4 to 6 times			0.8	0.8			2.3	1.7			3.8	3.2
7 or more times	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.0	9.0	8.0	7.4	6.7	16.6	17.0	16.4	16.2
Smokeless tobacco	1.7	2.7	4.1	2.9	4.4	5.2	6.1	6.9	8.0	8.3	10.1	8.2
1 time	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.6	2.3
2 times			0.6	0.6			0.6	1.1			1.4	0.7
3 times	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.6
4 to 6 times			0.4	0.4			0.5	0.4			0.4	1.0
7 or more times	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.7
Alcohol, drink	16.1	17.9	24.0	23.9	42.0	40.9	47.4	45.8	63.2	61.9	66.4	62.9
1 time	7.9	7.5	9.7	6.9	11.5	10.5	10.0	9.0	8.8	8.3	6.4	7.2
2 times			3.7	7.3			6.7	8.6			5.6	5.4
3 times	4.7	5.2	2.4	2.8	10.0	11.5	5.4	6.1	12.1	12.8	5.0	5.6
4 to 6 times			2.9	3.3			6.4	6.1			6.8	8.5
7 or more times	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.6	20.5	18.9	18.9	16.1	42.3	40.7	42.5	36.2

2007: Lifetime use question moved to beginning of AOD section. Expanded response options to ask separately 2 times and 3 times and add 7 or more.

TABLE 2.2

Lifetime Use Frequency of Other Drugs, since 2003

"During your life, how many times have you used or tried the following substances without a doctor's order?" – MS 12–14, HS 12–19

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Marijuana	8.3	7.9	9.4	8.1	22.8	22.3	24.6	26.5	38.7	38.2	41.6	40.6
1 time	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.1
2 times			1.2	1.0			3.3	2.0			4.1	2.6
3 times	2.5	2.1	0.8	0.9	4.0	5.2	2.9	2.4	6.8	7.7	4.8	2.1
4 to 6 times			1.5	1.2			1.5	2.6			2.8	4.2
7 or more times	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.3	12.8	11.7	11.1	13.3	26.0	24.3	23.7	26.5
Inhalants	6.0	7.8	11.5	10.2	8.7	10.2	14.1	13.5	8.9	9.5	15.2	12.4
1 time	2.8	3.4	5.0	4.3	3.1	3.3	4.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	4.9	3.7
2 times			2.1	1.8			2.8	3.0			2.6	2.1
3 times	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.1	1.4	1.2	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.2
4 to 6 times			1.1	0.9			1.8	1.2			1.4	0.9
7 or more times	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.9	4.6
Cocaine/crack	2.1	2.6	–	–	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.3	7.6	7.3	10.4	7.1
1 time	1.1	1.5	–	–	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.3	4.3	2.7
2 times			–	–			1.0	0.7			1.2	0.9
3 times	0.5	0.4	–	–	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.8	1.2	0.5
4 to 6 times			–	–			0.3	0.4			0.6	0.7
7 or more times	0.4	0.7	–	–	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.4
Methamphetamine	2.0	2.3	–	–	3.5	3.5	4.9	4.1	7.6	7.0	7.2	4.2
1 time	1.3	1.1	–	–	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.7	1.3
2 times			–	–			1.1	0.9			0.9	0.5
3 times	0.5	0.8	–	–	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.4
4 to 6 times			–	–			0.4	0.2			0.7	0.3
7 or more times	0.2	0.4	–	–	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	4.0	4.0	2.4	1.7
LSD / psychedelics	1.7	2.0	–	–	2.9	3.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	4.4	8.0	5.8
1 time	0.9	1.4	–	–	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.1
2 times			–	–			0.7	1.2			1.6	0.9
3 times	0.5	0.2	–	–	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.4
4 to 6 times			–	–			0.3	0.3			0.7	0.6
7 or more times	0.3	0.3	–	–	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.8
Ecstasy	1.2	1.1	–	–	3.0	3.7	5.5	9.0	6.3	5.8	9.5	16.0
1 time	0.6	0.7	–	–	1.4	1.5	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.2	4.6
2 times			–	–			0.8	1.4			1.5	1.4
3 times	0.4	0.2	–	–	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.7
4 to 6 times			–	–			0.4	0.7			0.8	2.2
7 or more times	0.2	0.2	–	–	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.8	1.8	1.5	3.2	6.1
Heroin	–	–	–	–	1.8	2.3	3.9	3.3	2.8	1.9	4.4	1.8
1 time	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4
2 times			–	–			0.9	0.3			1.1	0.4
3 times	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.1
4 to 6 times			–	–			0.2	0.4			0.2	0.0
7 or more times	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.9
Any other illegal drug or pill to get "high"	2.8	2.5	4.1	3.0	6.7	5.7	9.5	10.9	10.3	8.1	12.7	11.9
Drugs except marijuana	9.7	12.3	12.5	11.0	14.6	19.3	21.2	20.8	20.7	25.9	27.8	25.5
Any illegal drug or pill	14.1	15.9	16.9	14.0	27.2	30.0	31.3	31.7	42.7	45.0	45.6	44.2
Any AOD use	23.1	25.0	29.3	28.5	47.1	47.3	51.6	50.7	66.9	67.2	68.5	65.8

2007: Lifetime use question moved to beginning of AOD section. Expanded response options to ask separately 2 times and 3 times and add 7 or more.

TABLE 2.3

Lifetime Use Frequency of Prescription Drugs and Medicines

"During your life, how many times have you used or tried the following pills or medicines without a doctor's order (to get high or stoned)?" – HS 20–25

	Grade 9 (%)		Grade 11 (%)	
	2007–08	2009–10	2007–08	2009–10
Prescription painkillers (Vicodin®, OxyContin®, Percodan®, Lortab®)	11.6	12.3	17.6	18.9
1 time	3.5	4.8	3.6	4.1
2 times	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.6
3 times	1.4	1.3	2.1	3.0
4 to 6 times	1.3	0.8	1.8	2.2
7 or more times	3.2	3.9	6.8	6.9
Barbiturates (Seconol®, Nembutol®, Amital®, reds, yellow jackets)	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4
1 time	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6
2 times	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
3 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
4 to 6 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
7 or more times	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.3
Tranquilizers, or sedatives, (tranks, libs, Xanax®, Valium®, Ativan®, Librium®, Kl-onipin®), benzodiazepine (benzos)	3.9	6.2	6.1	5.4
1 time	1.5	3.5	1.9	1.5
2 times	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.0
3 times	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4
4 to 6 times	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
7 or more times	0.8	2.1	1.9	2.1
Diet Pills (Didrex, Dexedrine, Zinadrine, Skittles, M&M's)	8.7	6.0	7.5	5.3
1 time	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.1
2 times	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.0
3 times	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
4 to 6 times	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.2
7 or more times	3.1	2.5	3.7	2.4
Ritalin® or Adderall® (JIF, R-ball, Skippy, the smart drug)	4.3	5.7	5.6	5.6
1 time	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7
2 times	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5
3 times	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8
4 to 6 times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4
7 or more times	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.2
Any of the above	18.3	18.0	23.0	22.2
Cold/cough medicines (Triple-C's, Coricidin Cough, Sudafed, TheraFlu, etc.)	25.9	21.3	25.1	22.9
1 time	4.4	2.8	3.9	3.5
2 times	3.6	2.8	2.9	4.2
3 times	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.1
4 to 6 times	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
7 or more times	12.7	11.2	13.3	10.8

Replaced 6-month prescription drugs question in 2007.

TABLE 2.4

Alcohol and Drug Use at Least Once by Age & Grade (Cumulative Rates), since 2003

"About how old were you the first time you did any of these things?" – MS 23–27/HS 39–43

	Grade 7 (%) by age 11	Grade 7 (%) by age 12	Grade 9 (%) by age 14	Grade 11 (%) by age 16
Alcohol ^a				
2003–04	11.4	16.2	43.2	64.8
2005–06	12.3	18.1	43.2	64.5
2007–08 ^a	21.7	29.5	51.5	69.2
2009–10	20.0	28.1	48.2	65.2
Smoked all/part cigarette				
2007–08	8.6	11.7	24.7	39.4
2009–10	6.7	11.4	17.6	35.9
Used smokeless tobacco or other tobacco products				
2007–08	2.9	3.8	9.3	13.5
2009–10	2.0	3.0	6.2	10.8
Used marijuana or hashish				
2007–08	4.5	7.3	21.4	38.1
2009–10	3.0	6.0	20.9	38.1
Used any other illegal drug, or pill to get "high"				
2007–08	2.3	3.6	11.5	18.2
2009–10	2.1	3.3	11.1	17.0
Any Drug				
2003–04	5.3	8.7	26.9	42.7
2005–06	6.2	9.7	25.9	41.4
2007–08 ^b	5.4	8.4	24.2	40.6
2009–10	3.6	6.6	24.0	39.2

SAMHSA NOMs question. ^a"Had a full alcoholic drink" 1997–2005; for 2007, changed to "had a drink of an alcoholic beverage other than a sip or two." ^bPrior to 2007, asked if tried any drug (not alcohol) such as marijuana, inhalants, etc. ^cIn 2007 asked separately, calculated values for any drug combine marijuana, hashish, any other illegal drug or pill to get high.

TABLE 2.5

Summary of Lifetime AOD Use Measures

	Grade 9 (%)		Grade 11 (%)	
	2007–08	2009–10	2007–08	2009–10
Alcohol	47.4	45.8	66.4	62.9
Marijuana	24.6	26.5	41.6	40.6
Prescription Drugs	18.3	18.0	23.0	22.2
Total Drugs Except Marijuana	29.1	27.1	36.1	33.1
Total Drugs*	37.0	36.4	50.3	48.3
Total AOD	54.4	53.9	70.2	66.9
Over the Counter Cold/Cough Medicine	25.9	21.3	25.1	22.9
Total Drugs and Cold/Cough Medicine	45.4	44.1	56.9	53.6
Total Alcohol, Drugs, and Cold/Cough Medicine	60.0	58.0	73.5	70.3

*Marijuana, prescription, or other drugs.

Past Six Months

TABLE 2.6

Substance Use in Past Six Months, Grade 7, since 1997

"During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders?" – MS 18–22

Substance	1997–98 (%)	1999–00 ^a (%)	2001–02 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 ^b (%)	2009–10 (%)
Beer	35.0	21.8	19.1	16.7	18.5	—	—
Wine	36.4	26.1	20.7	18.0	16.1	—	—
Spirits (liquor)	19.0	13.8	10.3	10.8	11.6	—	—
An alcoholic drink ⁱ	—	—	—	—	—	21.1	19.5
Marijuana ^a	11.2	8.9	7.2	6.1	7.3	7.3	7.0
Methamphetamine ^b	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	—	—
Metabene	—	—	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.3
Cocaine	3.1	2.6	1.8	2.5	3.0	—	—
Inhalants ^c	18.3	9.3	6.8	7.6	8.8	7.6	7.0
LSD or other psychedelics ^d	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.6	—	—
Ecstasy	—	—	1.6	1.3	1.3	—	—
Any other illegal drug or pill	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	2.7
Polydrug use ^e	8.2	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.8	—	—
Aggregated Categories^f							
Any AOD use	52.9	38.2	32.6	30.4	30.4	24.6	22.5
Any Alcohol ^g	47.2	34.6	29.3	26.3	26.7	21.1	19.5
Alcohol only	25.7	20.0	19.0	17.3	16.1	12.0	11.6
Any illegal drug or pill	27.2	18.2	13.6	13.1	14.3	12.7	10.6
Drug other than marijuana	—	13.4	9.5	10.3	11.4	9.0	7.7
No AOD use	47.1	61.8	67.4	69.6	69.6	75.4	77.5
Weekly Use							
Any Alcohol	3.6	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.5
Beer	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	—	—
Wine	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.2	—	—
Marijuana	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.0

^aIncludes hashish. ^bOr amphetamines. ^cMoved up the list in 1999. ^dIn 1999, a new combined category of "LSD and Other psychedelics" was created. ^eUse of two or more substances at the same time. This item was originally a stand-alone, but in 1999 it was incorporated into the general six-month use series and the response-option frequencies accordingly changed. ^fCalculated based on the data from individual substance options. ^gIn 1999, timeframe designation moved from end of sentence to beginning. ^hIn 2007, question moved from beginning of substance use series to after lifetime question, several individual drug categories removed and replaced by "any other illegal drug or pill to get 'high'". ⁱNew category "an alcoholic drink" replaces beer, wine and spirits. Prior total alcohol estimated based on individual beverage consumption.

Line breaks: 1999, integration of items with California Healthy Kids Survey

2005, passive consent made allowable if local school boards adopt approved policy

TABLE 2.7

Substance Use in Past Six Months, Grade 9, since 1997

"During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders?" – HS 29–38

Substance	1997–98 (%)	1999–00 ⁱ (%)	2001–02 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 ^k (%)	2009–10 (%)
Beer	54.4	39.0	36.0	34.0	33.8	—	—
Wine	56.1	36.0	32.0	31.2	30.0	—	—
Spirits (liquor)	42.2	28.7	31.4	29.2	30.8	—	—
An alcoholic drink ^l	—	—	—	—	—	38.1	38.7
Marijuana ^a	32.5	19.2	19.3	18.8	18.7	20.2	21.3
Methamphetamine ^b	8.0	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5
Metabene	—	—	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4
Cocaine	5.7	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.6
Inhalants ^c	21.1	7.4	7.6	7.3	8.3	8.6	8.0
LSD or other psychedelics ^d	7.3	5.6	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0
Ecstasy	—	—	4.9	3.2	3.9	4.1	7.7
Barbiturates or sedatives ^e	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	—	—	—
Tranquilizers	4.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	—	—	—
Barbiturates, sedatives, tranquilizers	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—
Prescription painkillers ^f	—	—	—	—	8.9	—	—
PCP	5.5	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.1	—	—
Any other illegal drug or pill	—	—	—	—	—	6.2	7.8
Heroin	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.9	—	—	—
Polydrug use ^g	23.4	11.9	11.6	10.6	10.7	9.8	10.3
Aggregated Categories ^h							
Any AOD use	71.0	53.8	53.4	51.4	50.5	43.7	43.7
Any alcohol ⁱ	67.3	32.3	49.7	48.7	46.8	38.0	38.7
Alcohol only	27.6	29.1	28.1	28.1	24.2	20.0	19.1
Any illegal drug or pill	43.4	24.7	25.4	23.3	26.3	23.9	24.8
Drug other than marijuana	30.1	14.4	15.1	12.8	17.3	13.6	15.0
No AOD use	29.0	46.2	46.6	48.6	49.5	56.3	56.3
Weekly Use							
Any alcohol	9.4	8.3	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.2	5.3
Beer	6.8	6.0	4.8	4.4	4.9	—	—
Wine	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	—	—
Spirits (liquor)	4.2	5.1	4.0	3.7	4.6	—	—
Marijuana	9.3	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.8	7.0	8.2

^aIncludes hashish. ^bOr amphetamines. ^cMoved up the list in 1997. ^dIn 1999, the new combined category of "LSD and Other psychedelics" was created. ^eIn 1999, combined separate barbiturate and sedative categories, and recalculated a combined rate for previous years. In 2007, deleted and new lifetime questions added. ^fVicodin, OxyContin, Percodan. For 2007, replaced by lifetime question. ^gUse of two or more substances at the same time. This item used to stand-alone, but in 1999 it was incorporated into the general six-month use series and the response-option frequencies accordingly changed. ^hCalculated based on the data from individual substance options. ⁱIn 1999, timeframe designation moved from end of sentence to beginning. ^kIn 2007, question moved from beginning of substance use series to after lifetime question, several individual drug categories removed and replaced by "any other illegal drug or pill to get 'high'". ^lNew category "an alcoholic drink" replaces beer, wine and spirits. Prior total alcohol estimated based on individual beverage consumption.

Line breaks: 1999, integration of items with California Healthy Kids Survey
2005, passive consent made allowable if local school boards adopt approved policy

TABLE 2.8

Substance Use in Past Six Months, Grade 11, since 1997

"During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders?" – HS 29–38

Substance	1997–98 (%)	1999–00 ⁱ (%)	2001–02 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 ^k (%)	2009–10 (%)
Beer	63.5	52.2	49.4	47.2	44.6	—	—
Wine	58.6	45.9	39.5	38.5	36.8	—	—
Liquor	54.0	49.3	50.0	48.8	48.3	—	—
An alcoholic drink ^l	—	—	—	—	—	56.0	54.2
Marijuana ^a	41.6	34.7	34.0	30.5	29.8	30.6	32.7
Methamphetamine ^b	12.0	7.1	7.5	6.8	6.3	3.9	2.9
Metabene	—	—	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.4
Cocaine	7.9	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.8	4.7	4.8
Inhalants ^c	14.8	7.2	7.0	6.2	6.8	7.2	6.0
LSD or other psychedelics ^d	12.9	11.5	8.2	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.5
Ecstasy	—	—	9.3	4.7	4.6	6.0	11.3
Barbiturates or sedatives ^e	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	—	—	—
Tranquilizers ^e	5.8	4.6	5.7	5.4	—	—	—
Barbiturates, sedatives, tranquilizers ^e	—	—	—	—	3.5	—	—
Prescription painkillers ^f	—	—	—	—	13.6	—	—
PCP	4.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.9	—	—
Any other illegal drug or pill	—	—	—	—	—	8.5	7.7
Heroin	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	—	—	—
Ploydrug use ^g	33.6	25.0	24.3	20.9	18.7	18.6	18.7
Aggregated Categories ^h							
Any AOD use	76.9	68.8	64.7	64.6	65.1	59.8	58.2
Any alcohol ⁱ	74.8	66.1	62.5	62.5	61.0	56.0	54.2
Alcohol only or pill	28.3	31.2	26.1	30.6	27.7	26.8	22.6
Any illegal drug	48.7	37.7	38.7	33.9	37.5	33.3	35.9
Drug other than marijuana	30.5	20.9	20.9	16.6	21.7	15.6	17.2
No AOD use	23.1	31.2	35.3	35.4	34.9	40.2	41.8
Weekly Use							
Any alcohol	20.0	18.5	17.4	16.4	14.2	16.9	15.4
Beer	16.7	15.1	15.4	11.5	10.3	—	—
Wine	5.4	5.8	4.1	4.3	3.7	—	—
Spirits (liquor)	9.4	10.8	10.9	11.3	9.9	—	—
Marijuana	14.1	13.7	12.9	10.6	10.2	11.5	14.7

^aIncludes hashish. ^bOr amphetamines. ^cMoved up the list in 1997. ^dIn 1999, the new combined category of "LSD and Other psychedelics" was created. ^eIn 1999, combined separate barbiturate and sedative categories, and recalculated a combined rate for previous years. In 2007, deleted and new lifetime question added. ^fVicodin, OxyContin, Percodan. For 2007, replaced with new lifetime question. ^gUse of two or more substances at the same time. This item used to stand-alone, but in 1999 it was incorporated into the general six-month use series and the response-option frequencies accordingly changed. ^hCalculated based on the data from individual substance options. ⁱIn 1999, timeframe designation moved from end of sentence to beginning. ^kIn 2007, question moved from beginning of substance use series to after lifetime question, several individual drug categories removed and replaced by "any other illegal drug or pill to get 'high'". ^lNew category "an alcoholic drink" replaces beer, wine and spirits. Prior total alcohol estimated based on individual beverage consumption.

Line breaks: 1999, integration of items with California Healthy Kids Survey
2005, passive consent made allowable if local school boards adopt approved policy

TABLE 2.9

Frequency of Alcohol (by Beverage) and Marijuana Use in Past Six Months, since 2005

"During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders?" – MS 18–19/HS 29–30

Substance	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Beer	18.5	—	—	33.8	—	—	44.6	—	—
1 to 2 times	11.4	—	—	15.7	—	—	14.6	—	—
A few times	4.7	—	—	10.4	—	—	14.4	—	—
Once a month	1.0	—	—	2.8	—	—	5.3	—	—
Once a week	0.3	—	—	1.8	—	—	5.3	—	—
A few times a week	0.6	—	—	2.6	—	—	4.3	—	—
Once a day or more	0.5	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
Wine	16.1	—	—	30.0	—	—	36.8	—	—
1 to 2 times	10.7	—	—	16.7	—	—	19.2	—	—
A few times	3.6	—	—	8.0	—	—	10.9	—	—
Once a month	0.6	—	—	2.4	—	—	3.0	—	—
Once a week	0.6	—	—	1.2	—	—	1.9	—	—
A few times a week	0.5	—	—	1.3	—	—	1.4	—	—
Once a day or more	0.1	—	—	0.5	—	—	0.4	—	—
Spirits (liquor)	11.6	—	—	30.8	—	—	48.3	—	—
1 to 2 times	6.4	—	—	14.8	—	—	16.9	—	—
A few times	3.4	—	—	8.7	—	—	15.4	—	—
Once a month	0.6	—	—	2.7	—	—	6.2	—	—
Once a week	0.3	—	—	1.5	—	—	5.4	—	—
A few times a week	0.4	—	—	2.4	—	—	4.0	—	—
Once a day or more	0.5	—	—	0.7	—	—	0.5	—	—
An alcoholic drink	—	21.1	19.5	—	38.0	38.7	—	56.0	54.2
1 to 2 times	—	11.7	11.3	—	15.1	19.3	—	16.1	16.4
A few times	—	5.9	4.9	—	12.6	10.9	—	17.1	17.6
Once a month	—	1.3	0.9	—	3.2	3.1	—	5.8	4.8
Once a week	—	1.0	0.6	—	3.1	2.1	—	9.3	7.7
A few times a week	—	1.0	1.3	—	3.3	2.6	—	6.1	6.7
Once a day or more	—	0.3	0.6	—	0.9	0.6	—	1.5	1.0
Marijuana ^p	7.3	7.3	6.9	18.7	20.2	21.3	29.8	30.6	32.7
1 to 2 times	3.8	2.8	2.9	6.7	7.0	7.8	8.7	8.4	8.7
A few times	1.5	1.7	1.4	4.7	4.1	3.8	7.7	6.0	6.6
Once a month	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.5	2.2	1.6	3.2	4.7	2.8
Once a week	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	3.5
A few times a week	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.5	4.5	6.0
Once a day or more	0.7	0.6	0.5	2.6	2.0	2.3	4.3	4.2	5.1

TABLE 2.10

Frequency of Stimulants, Psychedelics, and Ecstasy Use in Past Six Months, since 2005

"During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders?" – MS 20/HS 31–33, 35–36

Substance	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Methamphetamine	3.0	–	–	3.8	3.7	3.5	6.3	3.9	2.9
1 to 2 times	1.9	–	–	1.9	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.0
A few times	0.5	–	–	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.8
Once a month	0.2	–	–	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3
Once a week	0.0	–	–	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2
A few times a week	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
Once a day or more	0.3	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3
Cocaine	3.0	–	–	3.6	2.8	2.6	5.8	4.7	4.8
1 to 2 times	1.6	–	–	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.1
A few times	0.6	–	–	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.0
Once a month	0.2	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5
Once a week	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
A few times a week	0.1	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
Once a day or more	0.5	–	–	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3
Inhalants	8.8	7.6	7.0	8.3	8.6	8.0	6.8	7.2	6.0
1 to 2 times	4.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.3	4.7	2.9	3.1	1.9
A few times	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5
Once a month	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.2
Once a week	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5
A few times a week	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Once a day or more	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2
LSD or other psychedelics	1.6	–	–	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.0	3.9	4.5
1 to 2 times	0.9	–	–	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.3
A few times	0.2	–	–	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1
Once a month	0.1	–	–	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Once a week	0.0	–	–	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
A few times a week	0.2	–	–	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
Once a day or more	0.2	–	–	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Ecstasy	1.3	–	–	3.9	4.1	7.7	4.6	6.0	11.2
1 to 2 times	0.9	–	–	1.9	1.6	3.6	2.3	2.6	3.1
A few times	0.2	–	–	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.2	3.1
Once a month	0.1	–	–	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.0
Once a week	0.0	–	–	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1
A few times a week	0.1	–	–	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.6
Once a day or more	0.0	–	–	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4

TABLE 2.11

Frequency of Other Drug and Polydrug Use in Past Six Months, since 2005

"During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders?" – HS 37–38

Substance	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 ^b (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 ^b (%)	2009–10 (%)
PCP	3.1	—	—	2.9	—	—
1 to 2 times	1.4	—	—	1.3	—	—
A few times	0.6	—	—	0.6	—	—
Once a month	0.3	—	—	0.3	—	—
Once a week	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—
A few times a week	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—
Once a day or more	0.3	—	—	0.3	—	—
Barbiturates, sedatives, tranquilizers	2.7	—	—	3.5	—	—
1 to 2 times	1.5	—	—	1.4	—	—
A few times	0.7	—	—	1.0	—	—
Once a month	0.2	—	—	0.4	—	—
Once a week	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
A few times a week	0.0	—	—	0.2	—	—
Once a day or more	0.1	—	—	0.4	—	—
Prescription painkillers	8.9	—	—	13.6	—	—
1 to 2 times	4.4	—	—	6.5	—	—
A few times	2.3	—	—	3.4	—	—
Once a month	0.7	—	—	1.6	—	—
Once a week	0.6	—	—	0.3	—	—
A few times a week	0.3	—	—	0.9	—	—
Once a day or more	0.4	—	—	0.7	—	—
Any other illegal drug or pill	—	6.2	7.8	—	8.5	7.7
1 to 2 times	—	2.4	3.3	—	2.8	2.2
A few times	—	1.4	2.1	—	2.6	1.4
Once a month	—	0.5	0.9	—	0.6	1.0
Once a week	—	0.5	0.3	—	0.8	0.9
A few times a week	—	0.8	0.5	—	1.0	1.3
Once a day or more	—	0.6	0.8	—	0.7	0.8
Ploydrug use ^a	10.7	9.8	10.3	19.7	18.6	18.7
1 to 2 times	4.8	3.3	3.9	6.5	5.3	5.1
A few times	2.5	2.9	2.1	5.8	6.8	5.1
Once a month	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.4
Once a week	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.6	4.1
A few times a week	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.0
Once a day or more	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.0

^aUse of "two or more substances at the same time" (for example, alcohol with marijuana, ecstasy with mushrooms). ^bIn 2007, deleted barbiturates, sedatives, tranquilizers, painkillers, PCP. See new question on lifetime use of medicinal drugs.

TABLE 2.12

Frequency of Any Other Illegal Drug or Pill Use in Past Six Months, Grade 7

"During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders?" – MS 22

Substance	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Any other illegal drug or pill	3.7	2.7
1 to 2 times	1.9	0.8
A few times	0.8	0.4
Once a month	0.4	0.3
Once a week	0.2	0.4
A few times a week	0.2	0.3
Once a day or more	0.2	0.7

TABLE 2.13

Use of Steroids and Performance-enhancing Supplements, Past 12 Months

"During the past 12 months, have you taken any steroids (roids) to build up muscle or increase performance or endurance?" – HS 62
 "During the past 12 months, did you use any performance-enhancing supplement that claims to build muscle or increase strength or endurance (andro, ephedrine, DHEA)?" – HS 63

	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Steroids						
None	98.4	97.6	98.6	98.1	97.9	98.5
Some, a few times	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
Regularly, been on program of use	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.5
Supplements						
None	97.2	96.7	95.1	95.2	95.6	96.7
Some, a few times	1.8	2.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.2
Regularly, been on program of use	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.1

Past Thirty Days (Current Use)

TABLE 2.14

Current (Past 30 Days) Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs, since 2003

"During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use..." – MS 28–34/HS 44–54

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 ^a (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 ^a (%)	2009–10 (%)
Cigarettes	4.9	5.1	5.6	4.1	10.2	10.0	11.1	8.2	14.8	15.2	17.4	15.4
Smokeless tobacco	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.7	5.3	3.9	2.8	3.2	6.3	3.9
Alcohol ^a	10.0	12.0	14.8	15.3	24.7	23.8	27.3	23.5	37.1	35.8	41.9	37.3
Binge drinking ^b	3.7	4.6	6.4	5.0	11.5	11.5	15.8	12.4	23.3	21.4	29.0	23.0
Marijuana	3.9	4.7	6.6	5.9	12.4	12.6	15.4	13.6	19.8	19.2	23.9	24.2
Inhalants	3.1	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.9	7.0	4.6	4.6	3.8	7.1	4.3
Cocaine/crack	–	–	–	–	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	4.8	3.9	4.0	2.7
Methamphetamine ^c	–	–	–	–	2.5	2.7	3.9	3.8	5.0	3.9	4.7	1.8
Psychedelics ^d	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.4	5.3	5.0	3.4	3.2	6.2	7.3
Any other illegal drug or pill ^e	–	–	3.0	2.5	–	–	6.4	6.9	–	–	7.2	5.1
Polydrug use ^f	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.8	5.7	–	–	13.0	13.3
Any illegal drug or pill	6.2	8.0	9.3	7.8	14.0	15.3	17.8	16.5	22.8	22.4	26.2	26.7
No AOD use	87.0	84.8	82.1	82.8	71.3	71.7	67.6	72.3	56.8	57.8	53.7	55.6

NOMS. ^aAt least one drink of alcohol. ^bFive or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours

^cOr amphetamines. ^dEcstasy, LSD, or other psychedelics added 2007. ^eIn 2007, changed "any other drug" to read "any other illegal drug or pill to get 'high'". ^fTwo or more drugs at the same time (for example, alcohol with marijuana, ecstasy with mushrooms).

TABLE 2.15

Frequency of Current Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Marijuana, since 2005

"During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use..." – MS 28–32/HS 44–48

Substance	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 ^c (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 ^c (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 ^c (%)	2009–10 (%)
Cigarettes	5.1	5.6	4.1	10.0	11.1	8.2	15.2	17.4	15.4
1 day		2.5	1.4		3.4	1.9		4.9	3.3
2 days	3.4	0.9	0.9	5.2	2.7	1.3	6.5	3.1	2.0
3–9 days	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6
10–19 days	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.5
20–30 days	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.0	3.7	4.2	4.0
Smokeless tobacco	1.8	2.8	1.3	2.7	5.3	3.9	3.2	6.3	4.0
1 day		1.3	0.4		2.0	1.2		2.3	1.3
2 days	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.5
3–9 days	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
10–19 days	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3
20–30 days	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.0
Alcohol ^a	12.0	14.8	15.3	23.8	27.3	23.5	35.8	41.9	37.3
1 day		7.8	8.6		10.6	9.4		14.4	11.3
2 days	8.2	2.9	2.9	13.4	5.9	5.4	19.2	9.1	8.7
3–9 days	2.5	2.1	2.0	6.4	6.9	4.4	10.3	11.3	11.1
10–19 days	0.8	1.1	0.6	3.0	1.8	2.6	4.1	4.4	4.1
20–30 days	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.2
Binge drinking ^b	4.6	6.4	5.0	11.5	15.8	12.4	21.4	29.0	23.0
1 day		2.7	1.7		4.0	5.5		9.0	6.7
2 days	3.0	1.4	0.8	6.5	4.5	2.2	10.5	6.4	4.4
3–9 days	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.7	4.4	2.3	6.5	9.0	7.7
10–19 days	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.7	2.7
20–30 days	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.5
Marijuana	4.7	6.6	5.9	12.6	15.4	13.6	19.2	23.9	24.2
1 day		2.2	2.3		4.1	3.2		4.9	5.2
2 days	2.6	1.4	1.1	5.2	2.9	2.6	7.9	5.7	3.2
3–9 days	1.4	1.4	1.1	3.4	4.3	3.6	4.3	6.3	6.6
10–19 days	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3
20–30 days	0.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	4.0	4.3	5.9

^aAt least one drink of alcohol. ^bFive or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours. ^cIn 2007, split "1–2 days" response option so can identify youth who only used once.

TABLE 2.16

Frequency of Current Use of Other Drugs and Any Drug, since 2005

"During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use..." — MS 33–34/HS 49–54

Substance	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Inhalants	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.9	7.0	4.7	3.8	7.1	4.3
1 day		2.5	1.9		1.9	2.1		1.5	1.9
2 days	2.9	0.7	1.0	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.7	0.8
3–9 days	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.5	0.8	1.2	2.3	0.7
10–19 days	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4
20–30 days	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.5
Cocaine/crack	—	—	—	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.0	2.7
1 day	—	—	—	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.8
2 days	—	—	—	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.5
3–9 days	—	—	—	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.7
10–19 days	—	—	—	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2
20–30 days	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4
Methamphetamine ^a	—	—	—	2.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.7	1.9
1 day	—	—	—	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.6
2 days	—	—	—	0.6	2.0	0.3	1.4	2.1	0.3
3–9 days	—	—	—	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
10–19 days	—	—	—	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2
20–30 days	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3
Psychedelics ^b	—	—	—	2.4	5.3	5.0	3.2	6.2	7.3
1 day	—	—	—	0.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.9
2 days	—	—	—	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	2.6	0.9
3–9 days	—	—	—	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.9
10–19 days	—	—	—	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
20–30 days	—	—	—	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.0
Any other illegal drug or pill ^c	—	3.0	2.5	—	6.4	7.0	—	7.2	5.2
1 day	—	1.1	0.6	—	2.2	4.3	—	1.9	1.6
2 days	—	0.8	0.1	—	2.0	0.7	—	2.6	0.9
3–9 days	—	0.5	0.7	—	1.0	0.7	—	1.5	0.7
10–19 days	—	0.0	0.2	—	0.4	0.6	—	0.3	0.9
20–30 days	—	0.6	1.0	—	0.7	0.7	—	0.9	1.2
Polydrug use	—	—	—	—	7.8	5.7	—	13.0	13.3
1 day	—	—	—	—	2.5	1.4	—	3.8	3.8
2 days	—	—	—	—	2.5	1.3	—	3.7	2.5
3–9 days	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.9	—	3.1	4.0
10–19 days	—	—	—	—	1.1	0.3	—	1.1	1.6
20–30 days	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.8	—	1.3	1.4

^aResponse option reads "...or any amphetamines". ^bResponse option reads "ecstasy, LSD or other psychedelics". ^cIn 2007, changed "any other drug" to read "any other illegal drug or pill to get 'high'".

TABLE 2.17

Frequency of Current Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Marijuana on School Property, since 2005

"During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you..." – MS 35–38/HS 55–58

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Smoke cigarettes	2.4	2.8	1.6	4.6	7.0	3.2	6.0	7.4	4.3
1 day		1.2	0.3		1.6	0.7		1.6	0.7
2 days	1.7	0.4	0.4	2.3	3.7	0.6	2.4	3.3	1.1
3–9 days	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.7
10–19 days	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4
20–30 days	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3
Have at least one drink of alcohol	4.1	5.1	3.3	7.7	9.8	6.4	8.9	10.2	7.0
1 day		2.5	1.5		4.2	2.9		3.3	2.8
2 days	2.9	0.9	0.7	5.2	3.5	0.9	6.2	4.3	2.0
3–9 days	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4
10–19 days	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
20–30 days	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
Smoke marijuana	2.7	3.7	2.6	7.2	7.9	5.7	7.2	10.5	6.7
1 day		1.5	0.9		2.4	1.7		4.0	1.7
2 days	1.6	0.8	0.5	4.2	1.3	1.2	3.3	1.7	1.7
3–9 days	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
10–19 days	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5
20–30 days	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.6
Use any other illegal drug or pill ^a	–	2.7	1.8	–	5.6	7.2	–	5.6	3.5
1 day		1.1	0.7		1.3	3.1		1.0	1.0
2 days	–	0.7	0.1	–	1.0	1.1	–	1.0	0.9
3–9 days	–	0.4	0.2	–	1.3	1.6	–	0.9	0.5
10–19 days	–	0.1	0.3	–	0.7	0.8	–	0.8	0.5
20–30 days	–	0.4	0.6	–	1.3	0.5	–	1.8	0.7
Alcohol or Marijuana	5.2	6.6	4.5	11.3	12.9	8.8	12.3	14.6	10.7
Alcohol or Any Drug	–	–	4.9	–	–	11.6	–	–	11.7

In 2007, split "1–2 days" response option so can identify youth who only used once. ^aIn 2007, changed "any other drug" to read "any other illegal drug or pill to get high".

Level of Use Indicators

TABLE 2.18

User Style Preferences, since 2003

"How do you like to drink alcohol?" MS 39/HS 59

"If you use marijuana or other drugs, how high (stoned, faded, wasted, trashed) do you usually get?" – HS 60

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Alcohol												
Just a sip or two	15.6	15.7	18.8	17.5	19.9	19.6	17.6	16.6	16.5	16.9	14.0	10.9
Enough to feel it a little	5.7	7.4	6.9	7.1	16.8	17.9	14.6	16.4	25.6	26.5	16.9	18.6
Enough to feel it moderately ^a	–	–	2.8	2.9	–	–	10.2	9.3	–	–	22.6	20.7
Enough to feel a lot	2.2	2.2	–	–	7.7	6.5	–	–	14.9	14.1	–	–
Until get really drunk	1.1	1.8	–	–	3.7	4.1	–	–	7.0	6.6	–	–
Until feel it a lot/get really drunk ^b	3.2	4.0	3.2	2.0	11.3	10.6	7.7	5.7	21.8	20.7	12.6	11.4
Drugs												
Not high at all	–	–	–	–	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.4	4.6	3.9	4.0	2.7
A little high	–	–	–	–	6.1	7.3	6.4	5.7	8.5	7.8	7.6	7.5
Moderately high	–	–	–	–	6.8	6.2	6.3	9.1	12.5	12.3	13.9	13.2
Really high or wasted	–	–	–	–	5.7	6.1	7.2	7.3	10.6	10.9	10.5	13.1

^aFor 2007, added enough to feel it moderately. ^bIn 2007, "enough to feel it a lot" combined with "until I get really drunk."

TABLE 2.19

Lifetime Heavy Drinking and Drug Use Indicators, since 2003

"During your life, how many times have you been...

... very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?

..."high" (loaded, stoned or wasted) from using drugs?

... drunk on alcohol or "high" on drugs on school property?" – MS 15-17/HS 26-28

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08* (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08* (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08* (%)	2009-10 (%)
Very drunk/sick	6.8	7.9	10.6	8.6	21.4	21.2	27.5	23.9	40.6	39.6	44.5	41.1
High or loaded on drugs	6.6	7.4	8.2	7.6	20.2	19.9	22.3	22.4	36.6	35.8	36.9	37.1
Drunk/high from alcohol/drugs	10.1	11.4	13.5	11.2	28.6	28.7	33.7	30.9	49.2	48.6	50.7	49.2
Drunk/high on school property	2.7	4.5	5.7	3.8	12.3	12.8	13.1	15.6	22.9	23.2	24.5	23.8

*In 2007, expanded response options from 0, 1-2, 3, and 4 or more times to 0, 1, 2, 3, 4-6, 7 or more times.

TABLE 2.20

Lifetime Frequency of Intoxication, since 2005

"During your life, how many times have you been ...

... very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?

... "high" (loaded, stoned or wasted) from using drugs?

... drunk on alcohol or "high" on drugs on school property?" – MS 15–17/HS 26–28

	2007–08 ^a					2009–10				
	Total (%)	1 Time (%)	2 Times (%)	3–6 Times (%)	7+ Times (%)	Total (%)	1 Time (%)	2 Times (%)	3–6 Times (%)	7+ Times (%)
Grade 7										
Very drunk/sick	10.6	5.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	8.5	4.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
High or loaded on drugs	8.3	2.9	0.9	1.9	2.5	7.6	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.6
Drunk/high on school property	5.7	2.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	3.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.7
Grade 9										
Very drunk/sick	27.5	9.7	4.8	7.2	5.9	23.9	9.5	4.4	4.9	5.1
High or loaded on drugs	22.3	5.4	2.8	4.8	9.3	22.4	6.3	1.6	2.7	11.8
Drunk/high on school property	13.1	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.3	15.6	5.9	2.0	3.8	3.9
Grade 11										
Very drunk/sick	44.5	13.6	7.6	9.9	13.3	41.0	11.7	7.6	9.6	12.1
High or loaded on drugs	36.9	5.7	3.4	6.1	21.7	37.1	5.9	2.8	5.3	23.1
Drunk/high on school property	24.5	5.6	3.5	7.2	8.2	23.8	5.7	5.8	4.8	7.5

^aIn 2007, expanded response options to 0, 1, 2, 3, 4–6, 7 or more times.

TABLE 2.21

HRU & EAU, since 2003

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
High–Risk Drug Users (HRU) ^a	3.2	4.3	3.0	1.9	9.3	10.9	8.3	7.8	17.3	17.3	16.8	16.6
Conventional Users (CON)	27.1	26.1	21.7	20.5	40.8	39.7	35.6	37.0	47.3	47.9	43.1	41.7
Abstainers (ABS) ^b	69.7	69.5	75.4	77.6	49.9	49.4	56.0	55.2	35.4	34.8	40.1	41.8
Excessive Alcohol Users (EAU)	4.4	5.5	5.6	4.5	14.3	13.7	17.5	12.2	29.9	27.4	29.2	26.5
Total EAU and/or HRU	6.2	7.4	6.4	4.9	17.4	17.2	19.2	13.6	33.6	32.2	33.4	29.5

^aIn 2007, reduced number of response options used to calculate. HRU, CON, and ABS refer to drug use only in the past six months only. EAU based on different criteria.

^bAbstinence rates are slightly different than the abstinence rates in the six-month prevalence table because they only include the proportion of the sample that completed all the information for doing the HRU analysis.

High–Risk (HRU) and Conventional (CON) Drug Use Classification Criteria. Inclusion in the High–Risk User was based solely on engaging in any of the following behaviors over the past six months.

- Cocaine use in any form (including crack);
- Frequent polydrug use (three or more times);
- Regular marijuana use (weekly or more frequent); or
- A pattern of use of numerous other illicit drugs besides cocaine or marijuana, or of high frequencies of use of individual drugs; and
- Alcohol use at least once as a control.

Youth who reported any illicit drug use during this period but did not meet the HRU criteria were classified as Conventional Users (CON). Abstainers used neither illicit drugs or alcohol

Excessive Alcohol Use (EAU) Classification Criteria. Inclusion in the Excessive Alcohol Users category was based on reporting any of the following behaviors:

- Drank five drinks in a row three days in the past 30 days; or
- Was very drunk or sick three or more times in lifetime; or
- Likes to drink to get drunk or feel the effects a lot.

III. AOD–Related Problems and Dependency

TABLE 3.1

Ridden in a Car with Someone Drinking and Driving, Lifetime, Grade 7, since 2003

"During your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?" – MS 40

	Grade 7			
	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
1 time	14.6	13.5	12.7	12.4
2 times	6.7	7.8	8.0	8.5
3–6 times	5.4	6.2	8.0	6.9
7 or more times	7.9	9.6	11.6	9.4
Total	34.6	37.0	40.3	37.3

TABLE 3.2

Involvement in Drinking and Driving During Lifetime, Grades 9 & 11, since 2003

"During your life, how many times have you ever driven a car when you had been drinking alcohol or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been drinking?" – HS 61

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
1 time	6.6	6.4	8.6	4.5	7.7	9.1	11.0	5.8
2 times	3.2	4.0	4.1	3.0	6.7	6.3	5.6	4.8
3–6 times	3.7	4.7	4.6	4.2	6.7	7.8	7.9	6.9
7 or more times	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.3	5.8	6.5	7.3	6.5
Total	18.6	19.8	22.6	16.0	27.0	29.6	31.8	24.0

TABLE 3.3

Dependency–related Alcohol or Other Drug Use Indicators, Grades 9 & 11, Total Sample

"If you use alcohol, marijuana, or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?" – HS 84

	Total Sample							
	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Does not apply, have not used alcohol or drugs	64.2	64.8	64.7	67.0	43.6	47.1	46.7	48.6
Increase amount of use to have same effect	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.4	9.4	9.7	12.8	12.8
Spent a lot of time getting, using, being "hung over"	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0
Used a lot more than intended	4.0	4.1	4.5	3.1	6.9	8.6	10.5	7.4
Used when alone	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.0	8.3	10.9	10.6	11.1
Kept from doing normal activity (school, work, recreation, hobbies)	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.9	3.0	5.1	3.5	4.0
Didn't feel ok unless you had something to drink or used a drug ^a	—	2.0	1.9	1.6	—	5.5	2.9	4.1
Used after telling self will not use	3.3	4.0	4.9	3.3	7.5	9.4	10.9	9.4
Two or more indicators	6.2	5.2	5.8	5.7	12.6	12.7	14.6	13.1

^aIn 2007, changed to read "often didn't feel ok unless you had something to drink or used a drug" vs. "didn't like the way you felt when you were not high or drunk".

TABLE 3.4

Dependency-related Alcohol or Other Drug Use Indicators, Grades 9 & 11, Lifetime AOD Users

"If you use alcohol, marijuana, or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?" – HS 84

	Ever Used Alcohol or Other Drugs							
	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Increase amount of use to have same effect	13.4	12.7	14.9	16.3	16.0	18.2	23.7	24.6
Spent a lot of time getting, using, being "hung over"	9.4	8.4	11.4	10.6	9.1	10.5	10.3	11.5
Used a lot more than intended	9.9	11.2	12.4	9.1	11.3	16.2	19.6	14.4
Used when alone	14.5	14.6	15.2	17.9	14.2	20.4	19.7	21.5
Kept from doing normal activity (school, work, recreation, hobbies)	5.1	7.0	7.3	5.6	4.6	9.4	8.3	7.8
Didn't feel ok unless had something to drink or used a drug ^a	—	5.6	5.1	4.7	—	10.3	7.0	7.8
Thought about reducing or stopping use	12.7	15.7	17.1	19.2	17.6	21.8	24.7	29.1
Used after telling self will not use	8.5	11.1	13.8	9.8	13.5	17.7	20.3	18.2
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping use	8.5	6.7	7.4	5.3	8.1	11.2	11.7	15.1
Attended counseling, program, group to help reduce or stop use	5.0	1.0	2.1	1.9	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.9

^aIn 2007, changed to read "often didn't feel ok unless you had something to drink or used a drug" vs. "didn't like the way you felt when you were not high or drunk".

TABLE 3.5

Problems Ever Caused by Using Alcohol, Grades 9 & 11, since 2003

"Has drinking alcohol ever caused you to have any of the following problems?" – HS 82

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Health Problems	5.7	—	—	—	7.2	—	—	—
Emotions, nervous/mental health problems	—	4.9	4.4	3.7	—	8.4	9.0	8.0
Get traffic ticket/accident	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Get arrested	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trouble or problems with police	3.6	2.8	4.1	2.5	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.1
Have money problems	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.5
Get into school trouble	—	2.6	—	—	—	2.3	—	—
Miss school	—	—	2.6	3.0	—	—	4.9	4.0
Hurt your school work	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.7
Fight with other kids	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.0	5.4	6.6	4.9
Damage a friendship	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	5.2	5.3	5.1
Physically hurt self	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.8	5.2	7.9	5.4
Have unwanted/unprotected sex	2.4	2.6	3.5	2.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	7.5
Pass out/forget what happened ^a	6.0	6.4	8.0	6.1	13.2	14.9	17.8	15.0
Other	3.4	3.0	3.8	2.2	4.9	5.4	7.5	5.2
Drank but had no problems	25.4	27.9	30.0	32.0	37.3	36.7	37.1	36.5
Any problem	17.4	15.8	17.1	14.8	26.4	26.8	29.2	26.1
Two or more problems	7.1	6.9	8.4	6.5	12.8	13.7	17.0	14.2

^aIn 2003, question included words "lose control".

TABLE 3.6

Problems Ever Caused by Marijuana or Other Drug Use, Grades 9 & 11, since 2003

"Has using marijuana or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems?" – HS 83

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Health Problems	5.6	—	—	—	8.0	—	—	—
Problems with emotions, nerves, mental health	—	3.2	3.9	4.4	—	6.2	6.1	6.9
Trouble or problems with police	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.1	4.7	3.1	4.1	4.0
Have money problems	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.2
Get into school trouble	—	2.7	—	—	—	2.5	—	—
Miss school ^a	—	—	2.3	2.6	—	—	5.2	4.9
Hurt your school work	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.6
Fight with other kids	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.6
Damage a friendship	2.6	1.9	2.2	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.5
Physically hurt self	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.5
Unwanted/unprotected sex	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.8
Pass out/forget	3.7	2.8	3.3	4.2	4.7	6.1	5.0	4.6
Other	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3
Used but had no problems	10.9	13.3	13.2	14.0	21.3	21.7	24.0	25.4
Any problem	14.5	11.4	12.1	14.6	19.4	17.5	16.5	16.9
Two or more problems	5.7	5.0	5.0	7.1	8.3	8.1	8.2	9.6

^aIn 2003, included words "lose control". For 2007, "have a bad trip" removed.

TABLE 3.7

Problems Ever Caused by Alcohol or Other Drug Use, Grades 9 & 11, since 2003

"Has drinking alcohol ever caused you to have any of the following problems?" – HS 82

"Has using marijuana or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems?" – HS 82

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Health Problems	8.4	—	—	—	11.6	—	—	—
Problems with emotions, nerves, mental health	—	6.5	6.8	6.8	—	11.3	12.0	12.2
Trouble or problems with police	5.5	4.2	5.1	4.4	8.4	7.0	8.2	8.1
Have money problems	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	5.4	5.2	6.1	5.5
Get into school trouble	—	4.1	—	—	—	4.0	—	—
Miss school	—	—	3.8	4.4	—	—	7.6	6.8
Hurt your school work	4.5	4.1	4.3	3.4	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.6
Fight with other kids	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.1	4.6	6.7	7.1	5.4
Damage a friendship	4.4	4.0	5.1	6.1	5.6	6.7	7.1	7.0
Physically hurt self	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.4	4.2	5.8	8.6	5.8
Unwanted/unprotected sex	3.0	3.5	4.2	3.6	6.6	7.3	7.0	8.4
Pass out/forget	7.7	7.5	9.2	8.5	14.6	17.3	19.0	16.5
Other	4.7	4.4	5.3	5.1	7.2	7.3	9.0	7.1
Any problem	21.8	19.6	21.2	21.2	31.7	31.5	33.1	31.5
Two or more problems	11.6	10.4	11.5	13.0	18.0	17.8	21.0	19.4

TABLE 3.8

Estimated Intervention Need Population, Since 2003

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
DSM dependency	4.3	4.1	4.5	2.3	8.4	8.6	10.9	7.4
DSM abuse	6.0	6.7	7.6	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.5	14.4
Total	10.3	10.8	12.1	12.2	18.4	18.9	21.4	21.7

IV. AOD Use Correlates

TABLE 4.1

Perceived Harm of Occasional and Frequent Use of Cigarettes, Alcohol and Other Drugs

"How much do people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways when they do the following?" – MS 41-46/HS 64-69

Risk or Harm	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Occasional Use						
Smoke cigarettes occasionally						
Great	30.0	33.4	30.0	33.5	28.7	31.6
Moderate	29.4	30.4	32.7	29.7	32.2	34.2
Slight	23.5	22.5	25.4	23.9	28.2	24.6
None	17.1	13.7	12.0	12.9	10.9	9.5
Drink alcohol occasionally						
Great	23.5	27.8	25.1	26.5	22.2	23.2
Moderate	21.0	24.8	25.6	26.3	24.4	25.3
Slight	31.3	31.4	32.5	32.5	38.1	37.9
None	24.2	16.0	16.7	14.7	15.3	13.6
Smoke marijuana occasionally						
Great	45.2	45.2	40.3	40.4	31.7	29.3
Moderate	25.2	28.6	26.8	27.1	24.2	23.7
Slight	11.0	11.6	16.3	17.4	26.5	26.8
None	18.6	14.7	16.7	15.1	17.6	20.2
Frequent Use						
Smoke 1-2 packs cigarettes/day						
Great	64.4	66.5	72.0	67.5	77.7	77.2
Moderate	12.4	14.7	13.1	16.5	10.7	11.8
Slight	6.2	5.7	4.4	6.7	4.2	4.1
None	17.0	13.1	10.5	9.3	7.3	6.8
Have 5+ drinks of alcohol once or twice/week						
Great	45.9	48.6	50.8	45.8	48.0	50.8
Moderate	25.9	26.4	26.8	31.7	31.5	28.9
Slight	11.2	11.9	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.8
None	17.1	13.0	10.8	10.4	8.0	7.5
Smoke marijuana once or twice/week						
Great	56.0	58.0	54.0	47.7	44.1	42.8
Moderate	17.4	18.5	20.2	26.3	25.1	25.9
Slight	8.5	8.9	11.1	12.4	17.4	15.2
None	18.1	14.6	14.7	13.6	13.4	16.1

SAMHSA NOMs question; replaces old perceived harm questions

TABLE 4.2

Difficulty in Obtaining Alcohol, Cigarettes, and Marijuana, since 2003

"How difficult is it for students in your grade to get the following substances if they really want them... alcohol, cigarettes, marijuana." – MS 47-49/HS 70-72

Difficulty ratings	Cigarettes			Alcohol			Marijuana		
	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
Very Easy									
2003-04	13.4	34.7	51.7	15.8	35.8	49.8	9.2	30.1	51.1
2005-06	14.6	33.5	50.8	15.4	35.9	48.0	9.7	30.7	48.0
2007-08	15.2	29.4	46.2	19.5	35.6	44.1	13.5	30.5	46.6
2009-10	12.3	28.6	45.0	18.2	35.8	45.4	12.2	37.6	48.6
Fairly Easy									
2003-04	17.1	21.9	26.2	16.5	21.7	28.2	10.2	19.9	23.4
2005-06	14.7	24.8	25.6	15.2	24.3	27.5	9.8	21.8	22.7
2007-08	17.1	25.1	22.9	17.6	23.8	26.6	9.9	18.3	20.2
2009-10	19.6	28.8	24.7	17.6	25.6	27.9	10.4	22.0	23.3
Fairly Difficult									
2003-04	16.3	8.7	5.0	16.2	10.3	7.3	13.2	10.9	6.2
2005-06	14.7	9.0	5.6	16.1	9.7	7.9	13.6	10.5	7.1
2007-08	13.1	8.2	4.7	11.6	8.1	7.4	10.5	9.5	4.7
2009-10	13.0	7.9	5.8	12.1	9.6	7.4	11.0	6.6	6.4
Very Difficult									
2003-04	23.7	12.8	6.1	23.6	12.1	4.9	35.7	14.4	4.8
2005-06	26.0	10.1	5.1	24.6	10.1	6.7	34.1	12.9	6.6
2007-08	12.9	8.8	6.2	13.5	8.7	6.8	22.0	11.4	7.1
2009-10	14.2	6.2	4.5	14.6	6.4	4.7	24.3	7.3	5.1
Don't Know									
2003-04	29.4	21.9	10.9	27.8	20.1	9.7	31.7	24.7	14.5
2005-06	30.0	22.7	13.0	28.8	19.9	9.9	32.7	24.0	15.5
2007-08	41.7	28.4	20.0	37.9	23.8	15.1	44.1	30.3	21.4
2009-10	40.9	28.4	20.0	37.6	22.6	14.6	42.1	26.4	16.6

In 2007, for high school, reduced from 5 to 3 categories (deleted inhalants and ecstasy); for middle school, deleted inhalants.

TABLE 4.3

Sold Drugs, Past 12 Months, Total Sample & Drug Users, since 2003

"During the past 12 months, how many times have you sold drugs to someone?" – HS 109

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Drug Users (Ever)	–	–	–	–	22.9	28.9	26.5	23.9	29.0	26.7	24.7	19.2
Total Sample	4.0	3.8	–	–	7.1	8.4	9.7	11.8	14.4	12.3	12.4	11.1
1 time	1.9	1.5	–	–	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.3	4.6	3.2	3.7	3.2
2 or 3 times	0.9	0.8	–	–	2.4	2.4	2.2	4.4	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.2
4 or more times	1.2	1.5	–	–	2.1	2.7	4.5	4.1	5.7	5.4	5.8	4.7

TABLE 4.4

Been Offered, Sold or Given a Drug at School, Past 12 Months, since 2003

"During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug?" – MS 84/HS 115

Number of Times	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
1 time	6.9	5.7	6.8	6.0	10.5	11.7	10.9	12.0	10.8	12.2	11.6	9.6
2 to 3 times	3.0	2.9	4.1	3.8	7.9	9.1	9.4	8.6	12.7	12.0	12.3	11.9
4 or more times	2.0	3.0	3.1	3.8	5.8	8.2	9.9	13.7	12.3	13.8	13.9	15.6
Total	12.0	11.6	14.0	13.6	24.2	29.0	30.2	34.3	35.7	38.0	37.8	37.1

TABLE 4.5

Sources for Alcohol, since 2005

"How do most kids at your school who drink alcohol usually get it?" – MS 50/HS 73

Source	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Home	21.0	26.7	28.2	30.8	31.3	31.7	38.9	35.9	42.4
Adults at friend's homes	12.1	11.5	11.1	19.9	17.5	15.5	26.9	25.2	26.0
School	10.7	8.4	6.5	14.6	12.6	9.3	13.5	13.0	9.9
Parties/social events	26.0	29.0	31.2	47.4	45.5	46.9	62.3	57.1	61.9
Friends or other teen	24.0	26.9	28.5	40.4	37.2	38.8	52.5	47.3	50.6
Get adults to buy	9.1	10.1	9.2	20.5	20.0	16.2	34.9	31.2	33.4
Buy themselves at store	6.9	3.4	4.4	12.8	10.0	11.0	23.2	18.4	20.1
Bars/clubs/gambling casinos	3.6	3.2	2.5	4.6	4.0	4.5	6.1	5.0	5.6
Other	10.9	10.4	11.2	14.2	13.5	11.0	15.9	16.9	15.7
Don't know	46.9	46.6	47.9	29.9	30.5	29.8	18.2	21.4	20.0

TABLE 4.6

Student Estimation that Fifty Percent or More of Peers Were AOD Users, Since 2003

"Think about a group of 100 students, (or about three classrooms) in your grade. About how many students do you think have done the following..." – MS 57-59/HS 80-81

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Smoked cigarettes at least once a month	10.7	11.5	11.7	8.9	35.1	29.2	30.5	30.6	46.6	36.8	37.6	33.9
Ever tried marijuana	12.3	13.9	15.1	13.5	45.3	45.4	43.4	47.9	66.4	63.2	58.5	65.4
Drink alcohol at least once a month	14.5	14.5	17.1	14.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 4.7

Estimate of Peer Use Prevalence

"Think about a group of 100 students (or about three classrooms) in your grade. About how many students do you think have done the following?" – MS 57–59/HS 80–81

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Smoked cigarettes at least once a month												
None	39.9	44.4	41.5	36.0	12.9	15.0	13.4	10.0	5.7	8.7	8.5	4.6
10%	25.3	24.9	27.7	32.1	16.8	18.9	21.4	18.3	11.3	15.4	16.6	19.7
20%	9.5	9.6	8.8	11.3	11.8	13.0	13.3	16.6	11.4	12.6	14.9	13.5
30%	7.4	6.4	6.9	6.2	12.1	12.9	12.4	13.8	13.3	14.4	13.8	16.0
40%	7.2	3.3	3.4	5.3	11.4	11.1	9.0	11.4	11.7	12.2	8.6	11.1
50%	7.2	7.7	7.4	5.9	16.5	14.8	17.5	15.4	19.2	17.0	18.2	15.2
60%	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.3	8.0	6.3	5.8	6.3
70%	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.6	5.4	4.4	3.3	4.1	7.0	6.3	4.5	5.0
80%	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	4.1	3.1	2.3	2.5	6.5	4.1	4.5	4.9
90%	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.7	4.4	2.0	3.1	2.3
100%	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.3
Ever tried marijuana												
None	45.4	47.3	45.1	31.3	16.5	14.2	12.5	9.3	9.2	6.7	7.3	5.0
10%	22.4	20.5	23.6	28.8	13.8	14.3	15.5	13.5	6.6	7.3	8.1	5.0
20%	8.3	8.9	7.1	11.4	8.5	9.2	10.3	10.4	5.6	7.0	7.6	6.8
30%	5.3	5.8	5.5	7.6	8.7	8.8	10.0	11.5	6.1	7.6	7.7	9.5
40%	6.3	3.7	3.5	7.3	7.2	8.1	8.3	7.0	6.0	8.1	10.8	8.1
50%	5.7	6.9	7.7	7.9	16.0	14.8	17.7	17.8	14.9	14.4	17.2	16.3
60%	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	6.2	6.8	5.3	6.1	8.4	8.3	7.2	8.3
70%	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	6.7	7.1	6.1	5.0	11.3	11.6	8.8	12.4
80%	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	7.9	8.1	6.9	10.0	15.0	13.3	10.9	12.2
90%	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	6.6	6.0	4.6	7.1	13.3	11.9	10.0	12.7
100%	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.6	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.8
Drink alcohol at least once a month												
None	37.2	38.8	36.3	39.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10%	23.5	25.2	25.7	27.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20%	10.2	9.6	9.5	8.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30%	7.3	7.6	5.9	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40%	7.2	4.3	5.5	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50%	8.7	7.6	8.8	8.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60%	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70%	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80%	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
90%	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
100%	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

In 2007, changed stem from "What percentage of students in your grade...?" Percentages for 2007 calculated based on number of students identified out of 100.

TABLE 4.8

Friends' Disapproval for Using, 2007–08*

"How much would your friends disapprove of you for using..." – HS 74–76/MS 63–65

	Cigarettes			Alcohol			Marijuana		
	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
Disapproval ratings									
A Lot	63.9	51.1	47.4	58.4	37.4	25.1	69.9	53.5	45.0
Some	14.0	21.5	24.3	16.8	23.6	21.3	9.7	18.9	18.5
Not Much	7.7	12.8	14.9	9.4	18.1	25.9	5.9	11.7	17.9
Not at All	14.4	14.6	13.4	15.4	20.9	27.6	14.5	15.8	18.6

*In 2009, item removed, replaced with NOMs question "How do you think your close friends would feel about your smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?"

TABLE 4.9

Friends' Disapproval For Smoking 1+ Packs Cigarettes a day

"How do you think your close friends would feel about your smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?" – MS 56/HS 79

Disapproval ratings	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
Neither approve/disapprove			
2007-08	15.7	17.1	18.9
2009-10	13.2	14.1	15.3
Somewhat disapprove			
2007-08	15.5	19.2	17.2
2009-10	16.0	18.8	15.9
Strongly disapprove			
2007-08	68.8	63.7	64.0
2009-10	70.8	67.1	68.8

SAMHSA NOMs question

TABLE 4.10

Respondent Disapproval of Peer Use

"How do you feel about someone your age doing the following..." – MS 51-54/HS 74-77

Disapproval ratings	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
Smoke 1+ packs cigarettes/day			
Neither approve/disapprove			
2007-08	20.0	22.7	25.1
2009-10	17.6	20.8	21.3
Somewhat disapprove			
2007-08	12.2	15.5	17.4
2009-10	10.4	16.3	14.2
Strongly disapprove			
2007-08	67.8	61.7	57.5
2009-10	72.0	62.9	64.4
Have 1-2 drinks alcohol every day			
Neither approve/disapprove			
2007-08	21.5	26.8	28.1
2009-10	19.1	26.5	23.7
Somewhat disapprove			
2007-08	18.6	22.6	24.0
2009-10	16.9	21.5	21.0
Strongly disapprove			
2007-08	59.9	50.6	47.9
2009-10	64.0	51.9	55.2
Trying marijuana or hashish once or twice			
Neither approve/disapprove			
2007-08	22.7	34.5	45.6
2009-10	19.2	31.6	45.1
Somewhat disapprove			
2007-08	16.1	19.3	19.9
2009-10	16.6	22.4	21.7
Strongly disapprove			
2007-08	61.2	46.2	34.5
2009-10	64.1	46.1	33.2
Using marijuana once/month or more			
Neither approve/disapprove			
2007-08	22.3	32.2	42.9
2009-10	20.5	30.6	41.7
Somewhat disapprove			
2007-08	14.3	18.1	19.7
2009-10	12.6	20.0	20.2
Strongly disapprove			
2007-08	63.4	49.6	37.3
2009-10	66.9	49.4	38.2

SAMHSA NOMs question. Replaces question on perceived peer disapproval of respondent behavior.

V. Prevention and Cessation

TABLE 5.1

Attempts to Stop ATOD Use, Grades 9 & 11, since 2003

"How many times had you tried to quit or stop using ..." – HS 85-87

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
TOTAL SAMPLE								
Cigarettes								
Any attempt	9.8	10.2	9.5	7.6	13.0	13.6	16.0	10.7
Once	5.8	6.0	6.8	4.4	7.7	7.6	10.1	6.3
Two or three times	2.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	4.0	3.2	3.6	2.1
Four or more times	1.1	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.8	2.2	2.4
None, but do use	11.1	11.2	11.2	9.9	15.2	17.1	16.9	15.1
Alcohol								
Any attempt	10.7	11.6	12.0	10.2	11.9	13.8	17.6	12.8
Once	7.1	6.6	7.5	5.4	7.2	8.5	10.8	6.8
Two or three times	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.5
Four or more times	1.0	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.9	2.5
None, but do use	24.1	25.1	26.9	26.8	39.4	41.7	39.5	38.9
Marijuana								
Any attempt	10.0	10.7	10.1	11.4	17.1	17.4	15.9	18.4
Once	5.3	6.4	5.3	6.2	9.2	10.5	8.9	9.6
Two or three times	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.7	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.9
Four or more times	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.9
None, but do use	11.4	11.0	11.7	12.9	17.8	18.9	20.9	20.2
USERS ONLY								
Cigarettes								
None, but do use	51.1	52.4	54.0	56.6	55.8	55.6	51.5	58.5
Total any attempt	48.9	47.6	46.0	43.4	44.2	44.4	48.5	41.5
Once	29.2	28.3	32.7	25.0	26.8	24.9	30.8	24.2
Two or three times	13.8	8.7	7.9	11.6	13.7	10.4	11.0	8.2
Four or more times	5.8	10.6	5.3	6.9	3.8	9.2	6.6	9.2
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alcohol								
None, but do use	68.5	68.3	69.2	72.4	77.6	75.3	69.2	75.3
Total any attempt	31.5	31.7	30.8	27.6	22.4	24.7	30.8	24.7
Once	21.4	18.0	19.4	14.7	13.9	15.3	18.9	13.1
Two or three times	7.3	8.3	7.8	7.6	6.0	5.4	6.8	6.8
Four or more times	2.8	5.4	3.7	5.4	2.5	4.1	5.1	4.8
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marijuana								
None, but do use	51.7	50.8	53.7	52.9	50.5	52.1	56.8	52.3
Total any attempt	48.3	49.2	46.3	47.1	49.5	47.9	43.2	47.7
Once	22.5	29.3	24.3	25.4	25.5	28.9	24.1	25.0
Two or three times	14.7	11.6	12.7	11.2	17.2	11.9	11.5	12.6
Four or more times	11.1	8.4	9.3	10.5	6.8	7.1	7.7	10.2
Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

TABLE 5.2

Likelihood Students Will Find Help at School for Stopping AOD Use, since 2003

"In your opinion, how likely is it that a student would find help at your school from a counselor, teacher or other adult to stop or reduce using alcohol or other drugs?" – HS 89

Likelihood	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Very likely	18.3	17.2	18.0	19.5	15.8	16.5	17.1	15.8
Likely	19.8	16.7	19.8	22.6	21.1	18.4	19.5	24.4
Not likely	38.9	40.5	39.6	34.1	48.8	45.8	42.2	42.6
Don't know	23.0	25.5	22.6	23.8	14.2	19.3	21.1	17.2

TABLE 5.3

Felt Need for Help for AOD Use, since 2003

"Have you ever felt that you needed help (such as counseling or treatment) for your alcohol or other drug use?" – HS 88

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Never used	67.6	67.6	62.7	61.5	51.2	52.0	45.3	47.7
No, but use	21.5	22.0	33.7	33.3	39.7	37.8	50.6	47.9
Yes	2.5	1.9	3.6	5.2	2.8	3.0	4.1	4.4
Don't know	8.5	8.5	—	—	6.4	7.2	—	—

^aIn 2007, response option "don't know" removed.

TABLE 5.4

Cessation-related Experiences, Grades 9 & 11, since 2005

"If you use alcohol or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?" – HS 84

	Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
TOTAL SAMPLE						
Thought about reducing or stopping use	5.6	6.1	6.4	11.6	13.3	15.1
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping	2.4	2.7	1.9	6.0	6.3	7.8
Attended counseling/program/group to help reduce/stop use	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.5
LIFETIME AOD USERS ONLY						
Thought about reducing or stopping use	15.7	17.1	19.2	21.8	24.7	29.1
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping	6.7	7.4	5.3	11.2	11.7	15.1
Attended counseling/program/group to help reduce/stop use	1.0	2.1	1.9	2.5	3.3	2.9

TABLE 5.5

Student Exposure to Prevention Information About ATOD Use, Past 12 Months

"During the past 12 months have you talked with at least one of your parents [or guardians] about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?" – MS 60/HS 90

"During the past 12 months, have you heard, read, or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco, or drugs?" – MS 61/HS 91

	Grade 7 (%)		Grade 9 (%)		Grade 11 (%)	
	2007-08	2009-10	2007-08	2009-10	2007-08	2009-10
Talked with parent(s) about dangers of ATOD use	59.6	59.4	51.7	49.3	49.6	49.4
Heard, read, watched messages about not using alcohol, tobacco, or drugs	81.2	80.2	80.3	80.1	79.9	79.7

SAMHSA NOMs question

VI. Violence, Safety, Harassment, and Bullying

TABLE 6.1

Violence and Victimization (Bullying) on School Property in the Past 12 Months, since 2005

"During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you ...?" — MS 62–63, 65–70, 87/HS 92–93, 95–100, 118

Behavior	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Been in physical fight	32.0	32.2	28.5	25.1	24.6	23.3	20.0	22.8	15.4
Been pushed, shoved, etc.	41.7	45.3	45.2	30.3	33.2	27.3	24.7	23.7	16.3
Threatened or injured with weapon	10.3	10.8	10.8	10.2	9.2	5.4	7.6	8.6	5.2
Had mean rumors or lies spread about you	46.9	48.8	42.7	37.7	40.9	33.5	36.5	38.4	32.9
Had sexual jokes/gestures made to you	42.2	45.3	45.1	41.4	47.0	36.6	44.8	46.2	40.9
Been made fun of for looks/way you talk	39.5	43.6	43.2	34.6	38.6	32.5	33.5	31.8	31.0
Been afraid of being beaten up	27.5	29.3	26.7	19.0	22.3	16.3	14.0	15.1	9.8
Had property stolen/damaged	31.9	31.3	30.0	25.0	27.7	21.5	23.9	24.5	20.3
Damaged school property	16.1	16.6	14.8	17.9	19.2	15.6	16.7	16.7	11.3

TABLE 6.2

Frequency of Violence and Victimization (Bullying) on School Property in the Past 12 Months, since 2005

"During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you ...?" — MS 62–63, 65–70, 87/HS 92–93, 95–100, 118

Behavior	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Been in physical fight	32.0	32.2	28.5	25.1	24.6	23.3	20.0	22.8	15.4
1 time	14.3	14.1	14.3	11.0	10.7	11.8	8.6	10.7	7.8
2 or 3 times	10.1	8.9	6.4	7.0	7.9	4.8	6.4	6.0	4.6
4 or more times	7.7	9.2	7.8	7.1	6.0	6.7	5.0	6.1	3.0
Been pushed, shoved, etc.	41.7	45.3	45.2	30.3	33.2	27.3	24.7	23.7	16.3
1 time	16.9	17.6	17.6	12.0	13.8	12.7	11.2	11.3	7.4
2 or 3 times	11.8	12.3	12.1	9.3	9.5	7.8	6.6	7.0	5.1
4 or more times	13.0	15.5	15.5	8.9	9.9	6.8	7.0	5.5	3.8
Threatened or injured with weapon	10.3	10.8	10.8	10.2	9.2	5.4	7.6	8.6	5.2
1 time	5.7	6.2	7.3	6.2	5.1	2.7	4.0	4.1	3.0
2 or 3 times	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.2
4 or more times	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.9
Had mean rumors/lies spread about you	46.9	48.8	42.7	37.7	40.9	33.5	36.5	38.4	32.9
1 time	21.6	21.2	18.4	17.3	16.2	16.7	15.8	15.8	13.9
2 or 3 times	12.5	14.4	12.1	11.1	13.8	9.1	10.9	12.6	10.6
4 or more times	12.7	13.2	12.2	9.3	10.9	7.7	9.8	9.9	8.3
Had sexual jokes/gestures made to you	42.2	45.3	45.2	41.4	47.0	36.6	44.8	46.2	40.9
1 time	14.8	14.9	12.6	11.9	10.7	9.2	11.1	10.4	7.2
2 or 3 times	10.7	9.9	11.2	11.2	13.4	8.5	13.2	12.2	12.3
4 or more times	16.7	20.6	21.4	18.3	22.9	18.9	20.5	23.5	21.4
Been made fun of because of looks/way talks	39.5	43.6	43.1	34.6	38.6	32.5	33.5	31.8	31.0
1 time	14.9	15.8	14.1	13.5	13.2	11.8	11.6	10.8	9.1
2 or 3 times	9.3	10.0	10.1	9.7	10.5	8.1	10.3	8.8	10.6
4 or more times	15.4	17.8	18.9	11.4	14.9	12.6	11.6	12.2	11.2
Been afraid of being beaten up	27.5	29.3	26.6	19.0	22.3	16.3	14.0	15.1	9.8
1 time	15.7	16.2	14.3	11.3	11.5	10.3	8.5	7.7	5.4
2 or 3 times	5.7	6.5	6.2	4.7	5.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.0
4 or more times	6.1	6.6	6.2	3.0	5.0	2.3	2.0	3.8	1.4
Had property stolen/damaged	31.9	31.3	30.0	25.0	27.7	21.6	23.9	24.5	20.3
1 time	17.4	16.9	13.8	14.6	14.2	13.7	12.8	13.1	11.4
2 or 3 times	8.2	7.5	6.6	6.5	8.1	4.8	7.7	6.6	6.3
4 or more times	6.3	6.8	9.6	3.9	5.3	3.1	3.4	4.8	2.6
Damaged school property	16.1	16.6	14.8	17.9	19.2	15.7	16.7	16.7	11.3
1 time	8.3	8.0	6.2	8.6	8.3	8.8	7.2	6.9	4.3
2 or 3 times	3.7	4.5	3.0	4.6	5.7	3.5	4.8	4.5	3.3
4 or more times	4.1	4.2	5.6	4.8	5.2	3.4	4.7	5.4	3.6

TABLE 6.3

Harassment on School Property in the Past 12 Months, by Reason, since 2003

"During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?" – MS 71–76/HS 101–106

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Race, ethnicity, national origin	10.6	16.5	18.9	14.9	12.7	15.2	17.8	11.0	12.5	14.6	16.0	10.3
Religion	7.3	9.4	9.9	10.6	7.2	7.3	10.3	4.8	8.3	7.8	9.6	5.9
Gender	8.1	9.0	9.9	9.2	7.5	7.4	10.0	5.7	6.4	7.0	8.9	2.8
Thought to be gay/lesbian ^a	14.2	8.8	14.8	14.3	6.7	8.0	11.5	8.1	6.7	6.2	9.8	4.7
Physical/mental disability	5.9	4.7	6.8	5.3	5.9	3.4	5.5	4.1	6.3	3.3	5.9	2.2
Any other reason	23.0	25.0	24.7	27.9	19.0	20.0	20.6	14.3	19.0	17.0	15.1	11.4
Any of the five hate-crime categories above	27.0	28.0	33.0	32.0	24.0	25.0	28.6	20.3	23.0	25.0	24.0	16.4
Any harassment	38.0	39.0	41.7	41.3	33.0	34.0	36.3	27.2	31.0	31.0	29.0	22.2

^aResponse differs for high school (because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were) vs. middle school (because someone thought you were gay or lesbian).

TABLE 6.4

Frequency of Harassment on School Property in the Past 12 Months, by Reason, since 2005

"During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?" – MS 71–76/HS 101–106

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Race, ethnicity, national origin	16.5	18.9	14.9	15.2	17.8	11.0	14.6	16.0	10.3
1 time	7.0	8.3	7.2	6.5	6.8	3.8	6.9	6.1	4.9
2 or 3 times	5.1	4.5	3.1	4.7	5.5	3.5	4.1	4.5	2.5
4 or more times	4.3	6.2	4.6	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.6	5.4	2.9
Religion	9.4	9.9	10.6	7.3	10.3	4.8	7.8	9.6	5.9
1 time	4.9	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.9	1.9	4.6	3.4	1.6
2 or 3 times	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.1	1.6
4 or more times	2.2	2.5	4.2	1.8	3.8	1.3	1.8	3.2	2.8
Gender	9.0	9.9	9.2	7.4	10.0	5.7	7.0	8.9	2.8
1 time	5.3	5.0	4.3	4.1	4.5	3.6	4.1	3.8	1.4
2 or 3 times	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.3	3.2	0.8	1.8	2.5	0.6
4 or more times	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.1	2.6	0.8
Thought to be gay/lesbian ^a	8.8	14.8	14.3	8.0	11.5	8.1	6.2	9.8	4.7
1 time	4.0	7.1	6.4	3.3	4.3	4.0	2.7	3.9	1.2
2 or 3 times	1.9	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.5	2.0	1.5	2.7	1.8
4 or more times	2.8	4.7	4.6	2.3	3.7	2.1	2.1	3.3	1.7
Physical or mental disability	4.7	6.8	5.3	3.4	5.5	4.1	3.3	5.9	2.2
1 time	2.1	3.0	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	0.6
2 or 3 times	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.9
4 or more times	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.9	2.3	0.7
Any other reason	21.0	24.7	27.9	20.0	20.6	14.4	17.0	15.1	11.4
1 time	–	9.4	9.6	–	7.8	5.2	–	5.7	4.0
2 or 3 times	–	5.7	5.9	–	5.0	4.1	–	3.9	2.8
4 or more times	–	9.6	12.4	–	7.7	5.1	–	5.5	4.6
Any of the five hate-crime categories above	24.0	33.0	32.0	25.0	28.6	20.3	25.0	24.0	16.4
Any harassment	35.0	41.7	41.3	34.0	36.3	27.2	31.0	29.0	22.2

^aResponse differs for high school (because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were) vs. middle school (because someone thought you were gay or lesbian).

TABLE 6.5

Frequency of Weapons Possession on School Property in the Past 12 Months, since 2001

"During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you ...?" – MS 64, 85–86/HS 94, 116–117

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2003–04 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Seen someone carrying a gun or other weapon	32.8	29.6	32.4	31.4	30.8	34.2	32.0	29.9	32.7	34.1	28.7	19.4
Carried a gun	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	5.0	4.6	6.8	4.4	5.2	4.4	6.1	4.1
Carried any other weapon	8.3	8.1	8.9	8.5	10.2	11.4	10.3	9.9	11.8	12.3	11.5	7.3
Carried any weapon	10.0	9.1	9.6	9.4	11.4	12.6	12.8	10.4	13.0	12.8	13.1	8.1

TABLE 6.6

Frequency of Weapons Possession on School Property in the Past 12 Months, since 2005

"During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you ...?" – MS 64, 85–86/HS 94, 116–117

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Seen someone carrying a gun or other weapon	29.6	32.4	31.4	34.2	32.0	29.9	34.1	28.7	19.4
1 time	15.1	16.5	17.4	14.7	13.5	16.7	13.7	11.4	9.5
2 or 3 times	7.1	8.3	6.4	10.7	10.2	6.6	11.1	9.3	5.7
4 or more times	7.4	7.6	7.5	8.8	8.4	6.6	9.3	8.0	4.2
Carried a gun	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.6	6.8	4.4	4.4	6.1	4.1
1 time	1.7	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.6
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.2	0.8
4 or more times	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.1	3.5	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.6
Carried any other weapon	8.1	8.9	8.4	11.4	10.3	9.9	12.3	11.5	7.3
1 time	4.3	4.4	3.1	5.2	4.0	7.0	4.7	3.9	2.4
2 or 3 times	1.3	2.5	0.8	2.9	2.8	0.6	3.0	2.6	1.6
4 or more times	2.4	2.1	4.6	3.2	3.4	2.3	4.6	5.0	3.4
Carried any weapon	9.1	9.6	9.4	12.6	12.8	10.4	12.8	13.1	8.1

TABLE 6.7

Disapproval of Students Carrying Weapon to School, 2007

"How you feel about someone your age doing the following... carrying a weapon to school?" – MS 55/HS 78

	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Disapproval ratings						
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.0	17.0	18.8	15.0	15.7	12.5
Somewhat disapprove	9.6	9.1	11.3	12.8	10.0	7.7
Strongly disapprove	71.4	73.9	70.0	72.1	74.3	79.8

SAMHSA NOMs question

TABLE 6.8

Frequency of Non-school Violence, Past 12 Months, since 2003

"During the past 12 months, how many times have you ...?" – MS 77-78/HS 107-108

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Been in physical fight between groups of kids	27.8	21.1	23.6	24.2	19.2	21.7	18.9	16.9	17.7	17.8	18.3	12.7
1 time	13.0	11.4	11.0	11.8	9.7	11.0	8.9	9.7	7.9	8.5	9.2	5.9
2 or 3 times	7.1	5.5	6.6	5.0	5.6	6.0	5.5	4.5	5.9	5.8	5.6	3.7
4 or more times	7.6	4.1	5.9	7.4	4.0	4.7	4.5	2.7	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.1
Used any weapon to threaten/bully someone	10.0	8.3	9.0	8.7	6.6	9.2	10.0	5.3	8.6	7.8	8.9	3.9
1 time	5.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.2	1.9
2 or 3 times	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.0	2.5	0.6	2.4	2.9	2.0	1.1
4 or more times	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.1	2.3	3.9	1.8	2.4	1.5	3.6	0.9

TABLE 6.9

Perception of School/neighborhood Safety, since 2003

"How safe do you feel when you are at school?" How safe do you feel when you are in the neighborhood where you live?" – MS 88-89/HS 119-120

Safety ratings	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
School												
Very safe	23.0	19.4	17.6	17.5	16.5	15.9	16.2	16.6	12.9	13.3	19.8	19.8
Safe	34.6	34.7	36.4	42.6	33.6	32.8	35.7	42.7	35.9	37.2	37.2	41.5
Neither safe nor unsafe	33.0	35.2	35.7	31.9	41.3	41.4	39.4	34.8	43.3	40.6	36.0	32.9
Unsafe	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.6	4.2	6.3	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.5	4.6	5.2
Very unsafe	3.7	4.9	4.3	0.4*	4.4	3.6	2.9	0.9*	2.3	3.4	2.4	0.6*
Neighborhood												
Very safe	40.5	38.0	36.1	40.1	32.0	33.6	35.4	34.6	28.9	30.7	32.1	30.8
Safe	33.0	33.3	33.8	37.6	35.8	33.5	33.9	33.1	37.8	36.0	38.4	40.1
Neither safe nor unsafe	18.7	18.8	21.7	16.8	25.3	25.4	23.2	27.1	25.2	25.1	22.2	23.4
Unsafe	5.0	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.1	5.3	4.6	4.1	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.4
Very unsafe	2.7	3.8	3.6	0.9	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.4

*The 2009-10 response option incorrectly read "very safe", but this does not appear to have affected the results as the lower rate is consistent with the increases for "safe" and the midpoint.

TABLE 6.10

Current Gang Membership, since 2005

"Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?" – MS 91/HS 122

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Yes	9.7	8.8	8.9	9.6	7.6	11.7	9.3	7.5	4.7

TABLE 6.11

Physically Hurt by Boy/Girlfriend, Past 12 months, since 2003

"During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?" – MS 92/HS 123

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Doesn't apply (Didn't have boy/girlfriend)	54.9	53.5	49.9	46.4	41.6	42.4	39.9	45.3	37.3	38.2	35.9	36.7
No	41.5	42.3	45.7	48.5	53.3	52.3	54.3	51.8	54.5	55.2	55.5	56.4
Yes	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.8	3.0	8.2	6.7	8.6	7.0
Percent "yes" of students who had a boy/girlfriend	8.0	8.9	8.8	9.6	8.8	9.1	9.6	5.4	12.8	10.8	13.5	11.0

TABLE 6.12

Past 12 months, Had Rumors or Lies Spread on Internet by Other Students

"During the past 12 months, how many times did other students spread mean rumors or lies about you on the internet (i.e., Facebook, MySpace, email, instant message?" – MS 90/HS 121

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %
Had rumors or lies spread on internet by other students	16.9	15.5	17.4
1 time	8.4	8.5	8.6
2-3 times	3.8	4.4	5.9
4 or more times	4.7	2.6	2.9

VII. Youth Assets

TABLE 7.1
School Asset Scales, since 2005

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Caring Relationships									
High	30.2	31.4	35.8	23.9	27.8	23.0	33.3	29.3	31.5
Medium	48.5	50.4	45.4	53.8	51.7	52.4	51.1	52.9	52.3
Low	21.3	18.2	18.7	22.3	20.4	24.5	15.6	17.8	16.2
High Expectations									
High	43.7	45.5	50.2	33.8	38.7	32.8	40.4	38.0	38.3
Medium	41.1	42.3	40.0	51.4	48.0	51.7	48.2	48.1	48.1
Low	15.2	12.2	9.7	14.9	13.3	15.5	11.4	13.9	13.6
Meaningful Participation									
High	13.9	15.6	15.6	11.8	13.3	13.7	12.8	14.5	17.0
Medium	46.3	46.7	44.9	43.2	48.5	43.5	42.8	45.9	42.6
Low	39.8	37.7	39.5	45.0	39.2	42.8	44.4	39.6	40.3
Total School Assets									
High	28.9	30.8	35.0	22.3	27.0	24.1	28.6	27.8	28.1
Medium	46.7	48.9	45.8	50.8	49.2	47.2	50.3	49.1	50.5
Low	24.4	20.3	19.2	26.9	23.7	28.7	21.1	23.1	21.4

TABLE 7.2
Caring Relationships at School, since 2005
"At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult ..." – MS 103, 105, 107/HS 133, 135, 137

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Who really cares about me									
Not at all true	21.0	19.2	18.7	23.0	19.3	20.9	15.6	16.5	16.1
A little true	28.8	30.1	25.0	32.4	32.4	28.9	29.4	31.1	28.5
Pretty much true	26.7	26.2	27.3	26.5	27.4	32.0	29.9	29.3	30.9
Very much true	23.4	24.5	28.9	18.1	21.0	18.1	25.0	23.2	24.5
Who notices when I'm not there									
Not at all true	20.8	17.5	15.7	18.5	18.6	21.6	12.9	16.1	14.2
A little true	24.1	25.1	22.6	27.6	27.0	26.7	25.0	27.1	25.3
Pretty much true	26.5	27.3	31.2	31.5	29.4	29.7	33.7	31.1	32.8
Very much true	28.7	30.1	30.5	22.4	25.0	22.0	28.4	25.7	27.7
Who listens to me when I have something to say									
Not at all true	17.1	15.3	15.1	16.7	15.4	18.0	11.8	14.4	11.1
A little true	22.2	23.1	20.2	26.5	25.0	22.1	21.7	22.7	21.3
Pretty much true	29.1	30.0	28.5	32.3	31.1	34.7	35.6	33.4	36.6
Very much true	31.7	31.6	36.2	24.6	28.5	25.1	30.9	29.5	31.0

TABLE 7.3

High Expectations at School, since 2005

"At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult ..." – MS 104, 106, 108/HS 134, 136, 138

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
Who always wants me to do my best									
Not at all true	12.8	10.8	8.5	11.6	10.9	12.4	8.6	11.2	8.9
A little true	16.6	16.6	14.5	22.1	21.5	18.3	18.7	21.5	20.4
Pretty much true	24.4	25.6	26.8	31.8	29.6	36.0	32.9	31.0	34.2
Very much true	46.2	47.0	50.2	34.5	37.9	33.3	39.8	36.3	36.5
Who believes that I will be a success									
Not at all true	15.8	12.8	11.1	15.5	13.8	15.2	11.3	14.3	12.4
A little true	21.2	20.3	16.2	24.9	23.0	22.8	22.1	23.6	21.7
Pretty much true	26.0	26.2	27.2	29.2	29.7	33.0	32.3	28.8	31.6
Very much true	37.1	40.6	45.4	30.4	33.5	28.9	34.3	33.3	34.2
Who tells me when I do a good job									
Not at all true	14.3	11.3	9.7	13.0	11.6	13.9	9.8	11.4	11.9
A little true	21.9	22.7	20.2	27.7	26.3	25.3	24.7	24.0	23.4
Pretty much true	30.4	32.4	31.3	32.9	33.4	37.0	34.8	36.6	34.6
Very much true	33.5	33.6	38.8	26.4	28.7	23.8	30.8	28.1	30.1

TABLE 7.4

Meaningful Participation at School, 2005

"At school, ..." – MS 109–111/HS 139–141

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
I do interesting things									
Not at all true	23.9	23.3	22.5	27.9	23.9	30.3	25.6	25.0	25.4
A little true	27.0	27.5	26.0	28.3	25.8	24.8	28.4	25.3	27.3
Pretty much true	25.6	24.8	28.9	22.9	25.1	19.9	23.1	26.4	23.0
Very much true	23.6	24.4	22.6	21.0	25.2	25.0	22.9	23.3	24.3
I help decide things like class activities or rules									
Not at all true	48.6	47.2	49.8	52.3	48.0	52.6	51.0	49.9	49.0
A little true	26.7	26.3	21.7	25.8	26.7	23.8	26.8	24.6	23.2
Pretty much true	13.6	14.9	17.4	12.9	15.0	12.9	13.5	15.2	15.7
Very much true	11.2	11.6	11.1	9.0	10.3	10.8	8.7	10.2	12.1
I do things that make a difference									
Not at all true	35.8	32.8	33.3	41.5	36.4	39.6	39.4	34.7	37.0
A little true	30.9	31.5	30.2	30.4	31.6	27.7	31.8	32.0	29.1
Pretty much true	18.7	19.3	19.5	16.3	18.7	17.7	17.2	19.6	16.8
Very much true	14.6	16.5	17.0	11.9	13.3	15.0	11.6	13.7	17.0

TABLE 7.5

School Connectedness Scale, since 2005

"How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?"

- ... I feel close to people at this school
- ... I am happy to be at this school
- ... I feel like I am part of this school
- ... The teachers treat students fairly
- ... I feel safe in my school." – MS 98–102/HS 128–132

School Connectedness Scale	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)	2005–06 (%)	2007–08 (%)	2009–10 (%)
High	33.8	38.8	45.3	27.6	34.1	37.1	29.5	31.0	36.4
Medium	43.3	42.9	42.2	52.5	49.8	49.6	51.7	51.9	47.6
Low	22.9	18.3	12.5	19.8	16.1	13.3	18.7	17.1	16.0
Feel close to people at school									
Strongly agree	14.7	18.1	20.9	13.3	16.1	18.3	13.1	15.8	15.8
Agree	32.2	35.7	40.8	33.6	37.7	40.1	33.1	33.8	36.8
Neither Agree or Disagree	28.9	27.3	24.3	31.5	28.8	27.7	32.4	29.0	28.7
Disagree	9.8	7.4	6.7	11.2	8.2	6.0	11.8	11.0	9.2
Strongly Disagree	14.4	11.4	7.3	10.3	9.3	7.9	9.6	10.5	9.6
Happy to be at school									
Strongly agree	19.2	20.1	22.9	13.8	16.7	19.2	13.0	13.7	14.8
Agree	32.1	35.7	38.7	32.9	34.7	32.9	32.8	34.3	36.7
Neither Agree or Disagree	25.0	23.5	22.8	29.7	28.6	31.9	30.3	29.7	27.9
Disagree	8.6	8.5	5.4	11.1	8.5	6.4	11.4	10.3	10.4
Strongly Disagree	15.1	12.2	10.1	12.5	11.5	9.6	12.5	11.9	10.3
Feel like I am part of the school									
Strongly agree	15.4	15.8	21.6	10.1	12.8	16.2	10.2	11.6	12.6
Agree	29.2	32.4	35.0	29.5	31.2	31.7	29.6	28.8	30.6
Neither Agree or Disagree	27.5	28.8	25.4	34.4	33.2	32.4	33.8	34.8	33.5
Disagree	11.4	10.5	9.1	11.2	10.4	10.0	12.9	12.1	11.0
Strongly Disagree	16.5	12.5	9.0	14.8	12.4	9.7	13.6	12.7	12.3
Teachers treat students fairly									
Strongly agree	14.4	14.9	18.4	8.7	11.3	13.1	7.0	10.0	11.2
Agree	27.6	29.3	33.3	29.4	33.0	31.0	34.8	32.4	35.3
Neither Agree or Disagree	25.2	27.2	19.0	33.3	32.5	30.8	32.7	33.8	32.5
Disagree	14.3	13.5	12.7	15.4	11.9	14.2	15.1	13.6	12.5
Strongly Disagree	18.5	15.2	16.5	13.1	11.3	10.8	10.3	10.2	8.5
Feel safe at school									
Strongly agree	12.3	13.4	15.3	7.9	9.9	12.4	7.4	10.6	12.2
Agree	29.8	32.7	36.5	29.6	32.4	33.7	32.8	35.1	36.5
Neither Agree or Disagree	34.1	32.1	31.6	41.7	40.4	36.2	42.6	39.0	38.6
Disagree	9.0	9.9	6.4	10.4	8.3	8.7	8.9	6.9	6.2
Strongly Disagree	14.8	12.0	10.2	10.4	8.9	9.0	8.3	8.3	6.5

TABLE 7.6
Community Asset Scales, Past 12 Months, since 2005

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Caring Relations*									
High	60.2	58.0	67.1	55.3	59.7	59.3	57.0	57.2	63.8
Medium	25.6	27.7	22.4	29.1	27.5	28.4	29.8	30.8	27.3
Low	14.1	14.3	10.5	15.6	12.8	12.3	13.2	12.0	8.9
High Expectations									
High	60.5	60.0	65.7	56.6	59.1	56.1	57.2	56.9	61.0
Medium	25.1	25.4	23.4	28.0	27.9	31.1	29.9	31.3	27.1
Low	14.4	14.6	10.8	15.4	13.0	12.8	13.0	11.8	11.8
Meaningful Participation									
High	43.5	40.8	47.4	37.7	40.4	39.8	39.7	38.3	42.3
Medium	33.7	36.7	34.6	35.7	34.6	33.2	36.5	36.5	36.1
Low	22.8	22.5	18.0	26.6	25.0	27.0	23.8	25.3	21.6
Total Community Assets									
High	58.0	56.6	65.2	52.9	57.4	58.5	55.9	54.6	58.9
Medium	27.6	28.9	24.5	30.6	29.1	27.8	31.3	33.1	30.3
Low	14.4	14.4	10.3	16.5	13.5	13.7	12.8	12.2	10.9

*Due to an item wording change in 2005, the Caring Relations scale for the Community in 2003 is not comparable to later years.

TABLE 7.7
Meaningful Participation Outside of Home and School, since 2005

"Outside of my home and school, ...
 ... I am part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple, or other group activities
 ... I am involved in music, art, literature, sports or a hobby
 ... I help other people." – MS 118-120/HS 148-150

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
I am part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple, or other group activities									
Not at all true	33.7	32.6	26.6	35.5	32.9	36.4	34.5	37.7	31.7
A little true	11.3	12.3	10.2	12.6	12.4	11.3	13.1	11.8	13.5
Pretty much true	11.7	12.0	12.8	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.8	11.7	13.6
Very much true	43.3	43.1	50.4	39.9	42.9	40.1	39.5	38.8	41.2
I am involved in music, art, literature, sports or a hobby									
Not at all true	26.3	26.4	20.3	30.0	26.8	28.7	26.3	28.3	24.1
A little true	10.3	10.6	8.3	11.1	12.9	11.4	12.4	10.9	11.2
Pretty much true	12.8	13.2	14.2	15.3	13.1	14.6	14.5	13.0	17.1
Very much true	50.6	49.7	57.2	43.5	47.2	45.3	46.8	47.9	47.7
I help other people									
Not at all true	18.1	19.1	16.5	21.3	19.6	17.4	17.3	19.1	15.6
A little true	20.2	22.9	21.2	24.3	22.1	27.5	23.3	23.2	20.0
Pretty much true	28.5	26.7	31.6	27.0	28.0	26.2	28.4	26.1	27.0
Very much true	33.2	31.3	30.7	27.4	30.3	28.9	31.0	31.6	37.4

TABLE 7.8

Caring Relations with Adults Outside of Home and School, since 2005

"Outside of my home and school, there is an adult ..." – MS 112, 114, 117/HS 142, 144, 147

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Who really cares about me									
Not at all true	14.6	13.2	9.5	13.9	10.8	10.8	9.8	10.3	7.8
A little true	10.1	11.1	9.7	11.5	10.6	8.3	12.2	9.5	9.3
Pretty much true	14.1	15.6	13.5	17.2	17.6	18.7	17.6	18.5	17.1
Very much true	61.2	60.0	67.3	57.3	61.0	62.2	60.4	61.6	65.8
Who notices when I'm not there*									
Not at all true	16.9	–	–	17.0	–	–	15.0	–	–
A little true	12.9	–	–	14.1	–	–	15.5	–	–
Pretty much true	17.2	–	–	19.8	–	–	20.5	–	–
Very much true	53.0	–	–	49.1	–	–	49.0	–	–
Who notices when I am upset about something**									
Not at all true	–	16.4	12.7	–	14.2	13.8	–	13.6	12.8
A little true	–	14.5	12.6	–	13.6	12.3	–	15.1	12.8
Pretty much true	–	19.4	16.8	–	21.3	23.8	–	22.3	20.8
Very much true	–	49.7	57.9	–	50.9	50.2	–	49.0	53.7
Whom I trust									
Not at all true	13.6	14.7	10.9	17.1	14.2	12.8	16.1	14.5	13.2
A little true	9.9	10.9	10.0	11.9	10.9	12.9	11.1	11.3	10.5
Pretty much true	15.2	18.4	13.8	18.0	17.9	20.7	17.8	20.0	17.0
Very much true	61.3	55.9	65.2	53.0	57.1	53.6	55.0	54.2	59.3

*Item wording changed in 2005. **In 2007, item "who notices when I am not there" removed; added "who notices when I am upset about something".

TABLE 7.9

High Expectations of Other Adults Outside of Home and School, since 2005

"Outside of my home and school, there is an adult ..." – MS 113, 115–116/HS 143, 145–146

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
There is an adult outside my home and school...									
Who tells me when I do a good job									
Not at all true	14.9	14.6	11.1	16.2	12.9	13.6	13.2	12.3	11.6
A little true	12.6	13.5	12.1	14.0	13.2	9.9	15.1	13.4	12.4
Pretty much true	18.5	18.8	17.7	20.8	21.5	24.8	22.3	25.0	21.5
Very much true	54.0	53.1	59.1	49.0	52.5	51.7	49.4	49.3	54.4
Who believes that I will be a success									
Not at all true	13.8	14.1	11.4	14.8	13.0	11.5	12.0	11.4	11.1
A little true	12.1	12.0	9.9	12.8	11.1	10.1	12.6	16.5	10.1
Pretty much true	17.0	17.3	13.4	18.4	19.6	23.0	21.9	21.6	20.2
Very much true	57.1	56.5	65.3	54.0	56.3	55.4	53.5	53.6	58.6
Who always wants me to do my best									
Not at all true	12.9	13.2	10.8	13.7	11.4	10.7	11.6	10.4	9.0
A little true	10.1	10.5	8.0	11.1	9.5	11.8	10.6	11.4	9.2
Pretty much true	14.7	15.9	13.6	18.1	19.0	18.2	19.3	19.5	18.8
Very much true	62.3	60.4	67.6	57.1	60.1	59.3	58.6	58.6	63.1

VIII. Physical and Mental Health

TABLE 8.1

Feelings of Incapacitation, Sadness and Hopelessness, Past 12 Months, since 2003

"During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?" – MS 93/HS 124

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Yes	23.9	28.1	27.8	23.0	31.8	29.7	30.5	27.2	35.0	33.1	34.7	33.2

TABLE 8.2

Seriously Consider Suicide, Past 12 Months

"During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?" – HS 125

	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
Yes	15.1	17.6

TABLE 8.3

Eat Breakfast Day of Survey, since 2003

"Did you eat breakfast today?" – MS 121/HS 151

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
Yes	60.6	61.3	63.4	66.8	53.4	54.8	57.2	56.0	50.6	52.7	55.5	57.4

IX. Drug Use Cross Tabulations

TABLE 9.1

Percent Receiving Mostly A's or Mostly A's or B's, by Drug Use Categories, since 2003

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
All students	58.5	51.6	54.3	60.9	47.8	42.0	49.1	50.0	41.4	36.8	38.9	44.3
Abstainers from drugs*	60.5	56.7	58.7	65.3	57.2	50.3	57.9	58.8	52.9	47.6	47.5	51.7
Conventional drug users*	52.2	40.7	41.9	47.6	41.4	37.1	40.1	39.4	37.1	32.5	36.6	39.9
High risk drug users*	38.9	30.4	25.4	18.2	28.1	21.7	27.4	34.7	28.0	26.2	24.8	36.2
Excessive alcohol users	37.4	28.0	34.4	37.0	33.6	23.6	26.6	37.0	31.7	29.5	30.8	36.7
Weekly alcohol users*	47.3	33.1	33.0	31.7	33.8	25.6	25.2	26.7	28.0	28.6	29.9	33.7
Weekly marijuana users*	35.5	13.2	21.5	21.2	22.8	17.5	30.3	20.7	23.8	22.2	27.7	33.5
Used alcohol on school property**	44.4	26.3	38.5	31.7	30.0	26.0	27.8	35.1	20.4	30.2	23.0	27.3
Smoked marijuana on school property**	48.4	27.5	40.4	34.0	25.3	26.1	32.1	27.8	18.0	26.5	18.4	28.3
Ever very drunk or sick from drinking	40.1	29.0	34.8	30.1	31.9	29.1	31.5	31.3	35.4	28.6	30.7	36.8
Ever high or loaded from using drugs	32.1	16.9	36.5	29.1	28.3	23.1	31.4	27.3	29.7	29.1	28.3	37.0
Ever drunk/sick or high/loaded	38.9	30.5	35.7	31.7	29.8	30.2	31.8	29.8	33.8	27.4	30.6	37.8
Been drunk or high on school property	34.7	21.5	39.6	21.7	32.3	24.0	28.7	37.5	30.5	25.3	25.2	34.1
Binge (5+ drinks in a row) drinkers**	38.4	16.9	37.7	35.6	28.5	23.1	28.3	30.6	33.1	29.1	29.0	36.3

*Past six months. **Past thirty days

TABLE 9.2

Percent That Did Not Skip School or Cut Classes in Last 12 Months, by Drug Use Categories, since 2005

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
All students	77.1	76.1	79.1	59.2	61.8	61.6	39.9	42.8	45.6
Abstainers from drugs*	85.8	83.7	84.4	75.7	77.0	74.2	61.6	64.7	62.6
Conventional drug users*	60.9	54.8	63.6	47.9	46.4	49.7	32.3	32.6	35.2
High risk drug users*	28.0	27.7	24.2	24.3	22.6	24.0	16.9	18.2	26.6
Excessive alcohol users	36.7	36.8	45.7	22.8	25.1	37.3	21.4	21.9	27.4
Weekly alcohol users*	37.1	27.7	42.9	21.8	22.6	31.7	16.9	19.2	27.8
Weekly marijuana users*	28.1	31.1	27.3	24.3	26.4	22.3	19.9	22.3	25.9
Used alcohol on school property**	36.9	33.1	40.7	20.2	29.1	25.2	13.7	15.6	25.0
Smoked marijuana on school property**	27.7	24.5	36.2	13.5	24.9	16.2	16.2	12.0	23.0
Ever very drunk or sick from drinking	45.8	42.1	46.4	27.6	35.0	48.6	22.8	24.5	28.3
Ever high or loaded from using drugs	34.5	38.9	40.4	20.8	34.1	35.8	19.3	23.7	26.8
Ever drunk/sick or high/loaded	46.6	42.9	46.2	32.9	38.1	45.9	24.	25.9	28.1
Been drunk or high on school property	26.8	27.2	33.3	20.4	24.6	25.3	18.7	19.6	24.4
Binge (5+ drinks in a row) drinkers**	34.5	34.3	41.1	20.8	28.1	40.6	19.3	20.8	28.5

*Past six months. **Past thirty days

TABLE 9.3
Violence-Related Results by Substance Use Group, Grade 9, since 2005

	Total Sample			Binge Drinking			High Risk Drug Use, 6 month (HRU)*			Conventional Drug Use, 6 month (CON)*			Abstainer, 6 month (ABS)*		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
School Violence (Year)															
Damaged school property	17.9	19.2	15.6	47.8	43.6	30.5	53.7	49.0	31.2	21.4	25.6	19.6	7.7	11.0	10.9
Taken a weapon to school	12.6	12.8	9.9	32.1	38.7	16.8	39.9	33.8	19.9	13.9	17.8	14.6	5.7	6.7	5.5
Taken a gun to school	4.6	6.8	4.4	13.7	26.7	10.1	19.7	15.3	15.0	4.8	9.3	3.7	1.2	4.1	3.4
Physical fight at school	25.1	24.5	23.3	49.9	50.9	45.6	52.8	49.4	50.0	30.0	31.5	28.5	15.1	16.6	16.1
Victimization at School (Year)															
Afraid of beating	19.0	22.3	16.3	20.2	38.5	22.4	25.6	27.5	17.7	21.0	25.0	17.7	16.1	19.7	15.1
Harassment	34.4	36.3	27.2	46.8	54.0	35.5	49.3	43.0	41.9	38.0	43.0	33.3	28.3	31.2	21.1
School unsafe/very	9.9	8.7	5.9	15.5	13.3	10.5	15.7	11.4	11.1	10.2	10.4	5.6	8.6	7.2	5.5
Non-School															
Used weapon threaten (Yr)	9.2	10.0	5.3	29.1	36.5	14.7	34.1	32.7	19.3	10.1	12.9	8.2	3.1	4.9	1.5
Gang member ^a	9.6	7.6	11.7	24.8	17.1	18.3	28.1	25.3	24.2	10.4	8.8	9.3	5.1	4.4	11.0
Fight between groups (Yr)	21.7	18.9	16.9	56.0	46.0	36.0	57.3	54.6	38.3	23.6	25.2	25.6	12.5	9.8	8.3
Relationship violence ^b (Yr)	9.1	9.6	3.0	17.4	14.4	5.9	19.5	19.3	7.0	8.9	11.4	3.6	5.9	5.6	2.0

^a2005, item wording changed from "Have you **ever** belonged to a gang?" to "Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?"

^bFor the subsample that reported having a boyfriend or girlfriend, the 2003 rates were 8.8%, 18.8%, 22.3%, 9.3%, and 6.0%. In 2003, the rates were 8.8%.

*See the list of Abbreviations and Definitions for an explanation of the criteria used to classify students as HRU, CON, ABS.

TABLE 9.4
Violence-Related Results by Substance Use Group, Grade 11, since 2005

	Total Sample			Binge Drinking			High Risk Drug Use, 6 month (HRU)*			Conventional Drug Use, 6 month (CON)*			Abstainer, 6 month (ABS)*		
	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2007-08 (%)	2009-10 (%)
School Violence (Year)															
Damaged school property	16.7	16.7	11.3	26.0	16.7	23.0	33.6	29.3	28.5	15.7	17.1	8.9	10.0	11.0	7.5
Taken a weapon to school	12.8	13.1	7.3	23.7	13.1	16.0	30.3	24.6	16.9	11.9	14.1	6.0	5.4	7.4	5.2
Taken a gun to school	4.4	6.1	4.1	7.5	6.1	8.7	12.0	12.7	9.7	3.4	5.0	3.3	1.9	4.6	2.8
Physical fight at school	20.0	22.8	15.4	33.9	22.8	26.2	34.5	34.1	28.5	21.0	23.3	18.2	11.4	17.7	7.9
Victimization at School (Year)															
Afraid of beating	14.0	15.1	9.8	18.6	15.1	10.2	15.7	18.4	11.5	16.1	14.9	10.7	10.4	14.0	8.1
Harassment	31.0	29.0	22.2	36.6	29.0	30.0	39.7	31.0	30.8	32.2	30.7	19.2	25.2	26.1	22.0
School unsafe/very	8.9	7.0	5.8	12.8	7.0	8.0	14.1	8.6	7.4	8.1	7.7	4.8	7.2	5.4	6.3
Non-School															
Used weapon threaten (Yr)	7.9	8.8	3.9	14.6	8.8	12.8	18.3	15.8	14.7	7.4	9.1	2.9	3.5	5.6	0.9
Gang member ^a	9.3	7.5	4.7	16.5	7.5	10.8	19.1	14.6	13.3	8.1	6.8	3.6	6.1	5.4	2.7
Fight between groups (Yr)	17.8	18.3	12.7	33.2	18.3	29.1	35.0	33.2	32.6	19.3	19.6	14.8	7.4	10.6	3.5
Relationship Violence (Yr)	10.8	13.4	7.0	17.0	13.4	14.8	20.5	15.7	15.2	9.5	13.0	7.2	6.2	12.7	3.8

^a2005, item wording changed from "Have you **ever** belonged to a gang?" to "Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?"

*See the list of Abbreviations and Definitions for an explanation of the criteria used to classify students as HRU, CON, ABS