

California Healthy Kids Survey

Student Well-being in California
2009-2011
Statewide Results
Non-Smoker vs. Smoker

TOBACCO MODULE

- D1 NUMBER OF CIGARETTES SMOKED PER DAY, PAST 30 DAYS
- D2 EVER SMOKED DAILY
- D3 SMOKED 100 CIGARETTES, LIFETIME
- D4 CURRENT CIGAR SMOKING, PAST 30 DAYS
- D5 EVER SMOKE TO CONTROL WEIGHT
- D6 LIKELIHOOD OF SMOKING IN THE NEXT YEAR
- D7 AGREEMENT WITH EIGHT STATEMENTS ABOUT SMOKING
- D8 ESTIMATED PREVALENCE OF ADULT CIGARETTE SMOKING AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH
- D9 SOURCES FOR OBTAINING CIGARETTES
- D10 CURRENT DESIRE TO QUIT SMOKING CIGARETTES
- D11 LIFETIME FREQUENCY OF SMOKING CESSATION ATTEMPTS
- D12 TYPE OF HELP SOUGHT AT SCHOOL TO HELP QUIT SMOKING, PAST 12 MONTHS
- D13 TOBACCO EDUCATION IN SCHOOL, PAST 12 MONTHS
- D14 REFUSAL SKILLS TRAINING IN SCHOOL, PAST 12 MONTHS
- D15 PERCEIVED ABILITY TO REFUSE FRIEND'S OFFER OF CIGARETTES

Table A4.11

Ever Been a Passenger in a Car Driven by Someone Who Had Been Drinking

| | 7 | 7 |
|-----------------|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % |
| <i>Never</i> | 59 | 28 |
| <i>Any</i> | 41 | 72 |
| 1 time | 14 | 15 |
| 2 times | 9 | 12 |
| 3 to 6 times | 8 | 15 |
| 7 or more times | 10 | 29 |

Question MS A.81: In your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table A4.12***Any Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use on School Property, Past 30 Days***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|---------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Alcohol | | | | | | |
| 0 days | 96 | 57 | 95 | 64 | 96 | 76 |
| 1 to 2 days | 3 | 25 | 3 | 18 | 3 | 13 |
| 3 or more days | 1 | 19 | 2 | 18 | 1 | 12 |
| Marijuana | | | | | | |
| 0 days | 98 | 61 | 96 | 61 | 96 | 72 |
| 1 to 2 days | 1 | 19 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 11 |
| 3 or more days | 1 | 19 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 17 |
| Any illegal drug or pill | | | | | | |
| 0 days | 98 | 66 | 98 | 69 | 98 | 78 |
| 1 to 2 days | 2 | 18 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 10 |
| 3 or more days | 0 | 16 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 13 |
| <i>Any of the above</i> | 5 | 54 | 8 | 51 | 7 | 38 |

Question HS A.73-75/MS A.58-60: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you... have at least one drink of alcohol? ...smoke marijuana...use any illegal drug or pill?

Table A4.13***Ever Drunk or High on School Property***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-----------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| 0 times | 96 | 53 | 89 | 36 | 84 | 33 |
| 1 to 2 times | 2 | 23 | 6 | 23 | 8 | 19 |
| 3 to 6 times | 1 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 4 | 14 |
| 7 or more times | 0 | 15 | 2 | 26 | 4 | 33 |

Question HS A.55/MS A.44: During your life, how many times have you been drunk on alcohol or high on drugs on school property?

Table A4.14***Perceived Harm of Frequent Alcohol Use***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Alcohol - Drink occasionally | | | | | | |
| Great | 28 | 24 | 28 | 22 | 28 | 19 |
| Moderate | 23 | 20 | 25 | 21 | 24 | 21 |
| Slight | 24 | 29 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 37 |
| None | 25 | 26 | 18 | 23 | 16 | 23 |
| Alcohol - 5 or more drinks once or twice a week | | | | | | |
| Great | 46 | 30 | 50 | 31 | 54 | 34 |
| Moderate | 21 | 19 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 30 |
| Slight | 9 | 22 | 10 | 22 | 11 | 20 |
| None | 24 | 29 | 15 | 21 | 11 | 16 |

Question HS A.80-81/MS A.66-67: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they drink alcohol occasionally...have 5 or more drinks of alcohol once or twice a week?

Table A4.15***Perceived Harm of Frequent Marijuana Use***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-----------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Marijuana - Smoke Occasionally | | | | | | |
| Great | 44 | 30 | 40 | 23 | 36 | 18 |
| Moderate | 22 | 18 | 25 | 17 | 23 | 15 |
| Slight | 10 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 22 | 27 |
| None | 25 | 32 | 19 | 34 | 19 | 41 |
| Marijuana - Smoke once or twice a week | | | | | | |
| Great | 52 | 31 | 52 | 25 | 48 | 21 |
| Moderate | 16 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 19 |
| Slight | 8 | 18 | 11 | 22 | 15 | 24 |
| None | 25 | 33 | 18 | 33 | 17 | 35 |

Question HS A.82-83/MS A.68-69: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they smoke marijuana occasionally...smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

Table A4.16***Personal Disapproval of Using Alcohol***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Alcohol - One or two drinks nearly every day | | | | | | |
| Neither approve or disapprove | 19 | 52 | 23 | 51 | 22 | 44 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14 | 26 | 20 | 28 | 21 | 27 |
| Strongly disapprove | 67 | 22 | 57 | 21 | 56 | 29 |
| Marijuana or Hashish - Once or twice | | | | | | |
| Neither approve or disapprove | 21 | 56 | 32 | 67 | 40 | 75 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14 | 24 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 15 |
| Strongly disapprove | 66 | 20 | 48 | 14 | 39 | 11 |
| Marijuana - Once a month or more | | | | | | |
| Neither approve or disapprove | 20 | 56 | 30 | 67 | 36 | 74 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12 | 22 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 15 |
| Strongly disapprove | 68 | 23 | 52 | 15 | 44 | 12 |

Question HS A.92-94/MS A.76-78: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks nearly every day...smoke marijuana or hashish once or twice...smoke marijuana once a month or more?

Table A4.17***Student Perception of Percent of Marijuana Use Among Peers***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|--------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| None of them | 48 | 21 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 4 |
| 10 percent | 24 | 20 | 15 | 7 | 9 | 4 |
| 20 percent | 9 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
| 30 percent | 5 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
| 40 percent | 3 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 |
| 50 percent | 6 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 15 |
| 60 percent | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 70 percent | 1 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 |
| 80 percent | 1 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 14 |
| 90 percent | 1 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 15 |
| All of them | 1 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 12 |

Question HS A.88/MS A.74: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following... Ever tried marijuana?

Table A4.18***Occurrence of Problems While Using Alcohol/Drugs***

| | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Does not apply, never used alcohol/drugs | 69 | 15 | 54 | 10 |
| Problems with emotions, nerves, mental health | 6 | 25 | 8 | 27 |
| Trouble or problems with the police | 5 | 24 | 6 | 25 |
| Money problems | 2 | 15 | 3 | 19 |
| Miss school | 2 | 18 | 4 | 20 |
| Problems with school work | 4 | 20 | 5 | 21 |
| Fight with other kids | 3 | 17 | 3 | 16 |
| Damage a friendship | 4 | 18 | 5 | 18 |
| Physically hurt or injure yourself | 2 | 15 | 3 | 17 |
| Unwanted or unprotected sex | 2 | 16 | 4 | 20 |
| Forget what happened or pass out | 6 | 30 | 10 | 36 |
| Other problems | 3 | 14 | 4 | 15 |
| More than one problem | 7 | 37 | 11 | 43 |
| Never had problems when I've used alcohol/drugs | 18 | 30 | 28 | 34 |

Question HS A.90: Has using alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems?

(Mark all that apply.)

Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%

Table A4.19***Occurrence of Experiences Related to Dependency While Using Alcohol/Drugs***

| | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Does not apply, have not used alcohol or drugs | 71 | 16 | 58 | 12 |
| Had to increase use to get same effect as before | 6 | 27 | 8 | 34 |
| Spent a lot of time getting, using, or being "hung over" from using | 3 | 21 | 4 | 22 |
| Used alcohol or drugs a lot more than intended | 4 | 24 | 6 | 27 |
| Used alcohol or drugs when alone | 5 | 27 | 7 | 32 |
| Alcohol/drug use often kept you from going to school, working, recreational activities or hobbies | 2 | 15 | 3 | 15 |
| Often didn't feel OK unless had something to drink or used a drug | 2 | 15 | 2 | 15 |
| Thought about reducing or stopping | 5 | 23 | 9 | 33 |
| Told yourself not going to use but used anyway | 5 | 22 | 7 | 25 |
| Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping use | 3 | 14 | 4 | 18 |
| Attended counseling, program, or group to reduce/stop use | 1 | 6 | 1 | 6 |
| More than one experience | 6 | 35 | 11 | 43 |
| Use alcohol or drugs, but have not experienced any of these things | 15 | 26 | 24 | 28 |

Question HS A.97: If you use alcohol, marijuana, or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?

(Mark all that apply.)

Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table A4.20***Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Alcohol and Marijuana***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Alcohol | | | | | | |
| Very difficult | 13 | 13 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| Fairly difficult | 11 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 6 | 10 |
| Fairly easy | 16 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| Very easy | 17 | 38 | 36 | 49 | 48 | 53 |
| Don't know | 43 | 14 | 27 | 8 | 17 | 7 |
| Marijuana | | | | | | |
| Very difficult | 21 | 16 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 5 |
| Fairly difficult | 10 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| Fairly easy | 10 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 15 |
| Very easy | 13 | 38 | 35 | 60 | 50 | 69 |
| Don't know | 47 | 16 | 31 | 8 | 21 | 7 |

Question HS A.85-86/MS A.71-72: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get alcohol or marijuana if they really want them?

Table A4.21***Offered Illegal Drugs on School Property, Past 12 Months***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| 0 times | 86 | 39 | 72 | 34 | 69 | 37 |
| 1 time | 7 | 17 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 10 |
| 2 to 3 times | 3 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 13 |
| 4 or more times | 3 | 29 | 9 | 39 | 11 | 39 |

Question HS A.107/MS A.89: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you been offered, sold given an illegal drug?

Table A4.22***Talked to Parents or Guardian about Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| No | 40 | 57 | 42 | 49 | 45 | 44 |
| Yes | 60 | 43 | 58 | 51 | 55 | 56 |

Question HS A 98/MS A.61: During the past 12 months...have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardian) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol or drug use?

Table A4.23***Heard, Read or Watched Any Messages about Not Using Alcohol, Tobacco or Drugs***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| No | 19 | 31 | 18 | 26 | 18 | 24 |
| Yes | 81 | 69 | 82 | 74 | 82 | 76 |

Question HS A 99/MS A.62: During the past 12 months...have you heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco, or drug use?

Table A4.24***Used Alcohol, Past 30 days*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.**

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Hispanic or Latino | 12 | 79 | 24 | 80 | 28 | 84 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 13 | 52 | 25 | 78 | 25 | 86 |
| Asian | 4 | 77 | 7 | 73 | 12 | 74 |
| Black or African American | 10 | 76 | 17 | 78 | 20 | 80 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 6 | 65 | 15 | 78 | 39 | 91 |
| White | 7 | 77 | 17 | 77 | 28 | 83 |
| Mixed (two or more) races | 11 | 78 | 22 | 79 | 28 | 82 |

*Question HS A.61/MS A.51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cigarettes?***Table A4.25*****Used Marijuana, Past 30 days*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.**

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Hispanic or Latino | 5 | 66 | 14 | 71 | 16 | 70 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 8 | 62 | 16 | 74 | 14 | 73 |
| Asian | 1 | 60 | 3 | 61 | 5 | 56 |
| Black or African American | 5 | 70 | 16 | 77 | 29 | 84 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 2 | 51 | 11 | 67 | 32 | 87 |
| White | 2 | 62 | 9 | 71 | 16 | 73 |
| Mixed (two or more) races | 5 | 66 | 13 | 72 | 17 | 73 |

Question HS A.61/MS A.51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke marijuana?

5. Tobacco Use

Table A5.1

Ever Used Cigarettes or Smokeless Tobacco, Lifetime

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| A cigarette, even one or two puffs | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 90 | 11 | na | na | na | na |
| 1 time | 6 | 19 | na | na | na | na |
| 2 to 3 times | 3 | 24 | na | na | na | na |
| 4 or more times | 2 | 45 | na | na | na | na |
| A whole cigarette | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 97 | 31 | 88 | 10 | 82 | 5 |
| 1 time | 1 | 17 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| 2 to 3 times | 1 | 18 | 3 | 18 | 5 | 11 |
| 4 or more times | 1 | 34 | 4 | 61 | 7 | 78 |
| Smokeless tobacco | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 98 | 63 | 96 | 65 | 94 | 64 |
| 1 time | 1 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 8 |
| 2 to 3 times | 1 | 10 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 8 |
| 4 or more times | 0 | 16 | 1 | 18 | 2 | 20 |

Question HS A.35-36/MS A.34-36: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...a cigarette, even a puff or two... a whole cigarette...smokeless tobacco?

Table A5.2***Age of Onset***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Smoked part or all of a cigarette | | | | | | |
| Never | 92 | 13 | 83 | 6 | 76 | 3 |
| 10 or under | 3 | 27 | 4 | 19 | 3 | 15 |
| 11-12 years old | 4 | 45 | 4 | 27 | 3 | 16 |
| 13-14 years old | 1 | 11 | 8 | 40 | 7 | 29 |
| 15-16 years old | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 33 |
| 17 years or older | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Smokeless tobacco | | | | | | |
| Never | 98 | 54 | 95 | 55 | 92 | 54 |
| 10 or under | 1 | 14 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 8 |
| 11-12 years old | 1 | 23 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 7 |
| 13-14 years old | 0 | 6 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 12 |
| 15-16 years old | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 17 |
| 17 years or older | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |

Question HS A.57-58/MS A.46-47: About how old were you the first time yousmoked part of all of a cigarette.....used smokeless tobacco or other tobacco products?

Table A5.3***Any and Daily Use of Cigarettes and Smokeless Tobacco, Past 30 Days***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|--------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Cigarettes | | | | | | |
| Any | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 |
| Daily | 0 | 16 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 24 |
| Smokeless tobacco | | | | | | |
| Any | 1 | 41 | 1 | 26 | 2 | 24 |
| Daily | 0 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 |

Question HS A.61-62/MS A.50-51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...cigarettes...smokeless tobacco?

Table A5.4***Current Smoking on School Property, Past 30 Days***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| <i>None</i> | 99 | 58 | 99 | 64 | 99 | 73 |
| <i>Any</i> | 1 | 42 | 1 | 36 | 1 | 27 |
| 1 or 2 days | 1 | 23 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 12 |
| 3 to 9 days | 0 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 |
| 10 to 19 days | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| 20 to 30 days | 0 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 7 |

Question HS A.72/MS A.57: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you smoke cigarettes?

Table A5.5***Personal Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 18 | 50 | 20 | 47 | 19 | 41 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10 | 25 | 14 | 26 | 14 | 25 |
| Strongly disapprove | 72 | 25 | 66 | 27 | 66 | 34 |

Question HS A.91/MS A.75: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following... smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.6***Peer Disapproval of Using Cigarettes***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|--------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 14 | 40 | 15 | 34 | 14 | 30 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 14 | 28 | 16 | 28 | 15 | 28 |
| Strongly disapprove | 72 | 31 | 69 | 38 | 71 | 42 |

Question HS A.96/MS A.80: How do you think your close friends would feel about your smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.7***Perceived Harm of Frequent Cigarette Smoking***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|----------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Smoking occasionally | | | | | | |
| Great | 32 | 25 | 34 | 24 | 38 | 22 |
| Moderate | 27 | 20 | 31 | 23 | 31 | 25 |
| Slight | 17 | 31 | 19 | 32 | 19 | 35 |
| None | 23 | 24 | 16 | 21 | 12 | 17 |
| Smoking 1-2 packs of cigarettes a day | | | | | | |
| Great | 62 | 38 | 71 | 52 | 77 | 66 |
| Moderate | 10 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 12 |
| Slight | 4 | 15 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 8 |
| None | 24 | 32 | 15 | 22 | 11 | 15 |

Question HS A78-79/MS A.64-65: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they smoke cigarettes occasionally...smoke 1-2 packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.8***Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Cigarettes***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Very difficult | 14 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| Fairly difficult | 11 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 |
| Fairly easy | 15 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 20 |
| Very easy | 13 | 38 | 31 | 54 | 45 | 64 |
| Don't know | 46 | 15 | 31 | 8 | 21 | 6 |

Question HS A.84/MS A.70: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get cigarettes if they really want them?

Table A5.9***Estimated Prevalence of Peer Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|--------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| None of them | 48 | 18 | 18 | 8 | 12 | 4 |
| 10 percent | 26 | 23 | 23 | 14 | 20 | 11 |
| 20 percent | 9 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 11 |
| 30 percent | 5 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| 40 percent | 3 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 50 percent | 6 | 16 | 15 | 20 | 16 | 20 |
| 60 percent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| 70 percent | 1 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 8 |
| 80 percent | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 7 |
| 90 percent | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| All of them | 1 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 7 |

*Question HS A.87/MS A.73: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have...
smoked cigarettes at least once a month?*

Table A5.10***Used Cigarettes, Past 30 days***

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Hispanic or Latino | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 |
| Asian | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 |
| Black or African American | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 |
| White | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 |
| Mixed (two or more) races | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 100 |

Question HS A.61/MS A.51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cigarettes?

6. Violence and Safety

Table A6.1

Verbal Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Had mean rumors/lies spread about you | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 55 | 38 | 63 | 47 | 67 | 52 |
| 1 time | 20 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 17 |
| 2 to 3 times | 12 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 10 | 14 |
| 4 or more times | 12 | 27 | 9 | 20 | 8 | 17 |
| Had sexual jokes/comments/gestures made to you | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 58 | 34 | 56 | 41 | 58 | 46 |
| 1 time | 13 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 |
| 2 to 3 times | 10 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 10 | 12 |
| 4 or more times | 18 | 37 | 22 | 34 | 22 | 32 |
| Been made fun of because of your looks/way of talking | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 57 | 48 | 64 | 55 | 69 | 61 |
| 1 time | 16 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 12 |
| 2 to 3 times | 10 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 9 |
| 4 or more times | 17 | 24 | 14 | 20 | 12 | 18 |

Question HS A.103-105/MS A.85-87: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you ... had mean rumor/lies spread about you ...had sexual jokes/comments/gestures made to you ...been made fun of because of your looks/way of talking?

Table A6.2
Physical Violence on School Property, Past 12 Months

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Been pushed, shoved, hit, etc. | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 58 | 42 | 73 | 58 | 82 | 71 |
| 1 time | 16 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 9 | 11 |
| 2 to 3 times | 12 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 8 |
| 4 or more times | 14 | 27 | 7 | 16 | 4 | 10 |
| Been afraid of being beaten up | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 75 | 64 | 82 | 71 | 89 | 81 |
| 1 time | 14 | 15 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 8 |
| 2 to 3 times | 6 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 4 |
| 4 or more times | 6 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 7 |
| Been in a physical fight | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 76 | 37 | 83 | 54 | 88 | 68 |
| 1 time | 12 | 18 | 9 | 16 | 6 | 12 |
| 2 to 3 times | 6 | 17 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 8 |
| 4 or more times | 6 | 29 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 12 |

Question HS A.100-102/MS A.82-84: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...been pushed, shoved, hit, etc...been afraid of being beaten up...been in a physical fight?

Table A6.3***Property Damage on School Property, Past 12 Months***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Had property stolen/damaged | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 73 | 56 | 76 | 62 | 80 | 69 |
| 1 time | 15 | 19 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 14 |
| 2 to 3 times | 7 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 8 |
| 4 or more times | 5 | 16 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 9 |
| Damaged school property on purpose | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 88 | 51 | 88 | 61 | 91 | 72 |
| 1 time | 7 | 17 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 10 |
| 2 to 3 times | 3 | 11 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 7 |
| 4 or more times | 2 | 20 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 12 |

Question HS A.106,108/MS A.88,90: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...had property stolen/damaged...damaged school property on purpose?

Table A6.4***Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 12 Months***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|---------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Carried a gun | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 96 | 69 | 96 | 77 | 97 | 85 |
| 1 time | 2 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 4 |
| 2 or more times | 2 | 20 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 11 |
| Carried any other weapon | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 92 | 54 | 92 | 65 | 94 | 76 |
| 1 time | 4 | 17 | 3 | 11 | 3 | 7 |
| 2 or more times | 4 | 29 | 4 | 24 | 4 | 17 |

Question HS A.109-110/MS A.91-92: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...carried a gun...carried any other weapon?

Table A6.5***Awareness and Use of Weapons on School Property, Past 12 Months***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|----------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Seen someone with a weapon | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 71 | 37 | 74 | 49 | 79 | 61 |
| 1 time | 16 | 20 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 12 |
| 2 or more times | 13 | 43 | 14 | 35 | 11 | 27 |
| Been threatened/injured with a weapon | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 92 | 64 | 93 | 73 | 95 | 82 |
| 1 time | 5 | 14 | 4 | 11 | 3 | 6 |
| 2 or more times | 3 | 22 | 3 | 17 | 2 | 12 |

Question HS A.112,111/MS A.94,93: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...seen someone with a weapon...been threatened/injured with a weapon?

Table A6.6***Personal Disapproval of Weapon Possession***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Neither approve or disapprove | 18 | 43 | 17 | 35 | 14 | 25 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10 | 21 | 11 | 18 | 9 | 14 |
| Strongly disapprove | 72 | 37 | 72 | 47 | 77 | 61 |

Question HS A.95/MS A.79: How do you feel about someone your age carrying a weapon to school?

Table A6.7

Reason for Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Race, Ethnicity, or National Origin | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 82 | 66 | 84 | 72 | 87 | 79 |
| 1 time | 8 | 13 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 6 |
| 2 or more times | 10 | 21 | 9 | 18 | 8 | 14 |
| Religion | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 90 | 76 | 91 | 81 | 92 | 86 |
| 1 time | 5 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 or more times | 5 | 14 | 5 | 12 | 4 | 10 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 90 | 76 | 93 | 81 | 94 | 86 |
| 1 time | 5 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 5 |
| 2 or more times | 5 | 15 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 10 |
| Sexual Orientation * | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 90 | 72 | 91 | 78 | 94 | 84 |
| 1 time | 5 | 10 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 5 |
| 2 or more times | 5 | 18 | 5 | 15 | 4 | 11 |
| Physical/Mental Disability | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 94 | 79 | 96 | 84 | 97 | 88 |
| 1 time | 3 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| 2 or more times | 3 | 13 | 3 | 11 | 2 | 8 |
| <i>Any of the Above Five Hate-Crime Reasons</i> | | | | | | |
| | 30 | 52 | 26 | 41 | 21 | 31 |
| Any Other Reason | | | | | | |
| 0 times | 75 | 61 | 80 | 69 | 86 | 77 |
| 1 time | 10 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 7 |
| 2 or more times | 16 | 27 | 13 | 21 | 9 | 16 |
| <i>Any Harassment</i> | | | | | | |
| | 40 | 59 | 33 | 47 | 27 | 37 |

Question HS A.113-118/MS A.95-100 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?

** "Because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were."*

Table A6.8***Gang Involvement, Current***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-----|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| No | 94 | 62 | 93 | 74 | 94 | 81 |
| Yes | 6 | 38 | 7 | 26 | 6 | 19 |

Question HS A.121 /MS A.104: Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?

Table A6.9***Physical Violence by Boyfriend/Girlfriend, Past 12 Months***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Does not apply, didn't have a boyfriend/girlfriend | 53 | 20 | 48 | 26 | 44 | 29 |
| No | 43 | 62 | 48 | 57 | 50 | 55 |
| Yes | 4 | 19 | 4 | 17 | 5 | 16 |

Question HS A.122/MS A.105: During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

Table A6.10***Perceived Safety of School***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Very safe | 23 | 17 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 22 |
| Safe | 42 | 24 | 42 | 27 | 42 | 32 |
| Neither safe nor unsafe | 27 | 36 | 32 | 37 | 30 | 33 |
| Unsafe | 5 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 5 |
| Very unsafe | 3 | 13 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 7 |

Question HS A.119/MS A.101: How safe do you feel when you are at school?

Table A6.11***Cyber Bullying***

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-----------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| 0 times (never) | 83 | 59 | 80 | 61 | 80 | 66 |
| 1 time | 9 | 16 | 10 | 16 | 10 | 13 |
| 2-3 times | 4 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 10 |
| 4 or more times | 4 | 15 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 10 |

Question HS A.120/MS A.103: During the past 12 months, how many times did other students spread mean rumors or lies about you on the internet (i.e., Facebook™, MySpace™, email, instant message)?

Table A6.12***Harassment for Hate-Crime Reasons*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.**

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Hispanic or Latino | 28 | 49 | 24 | 39 | 21 | 31 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 28 | 68 | 25 | 48 | 19 | 39 |
| Asian | 38 | 70 | 29 | 51 | 23 | 37 |
| Black or African American | 41 | 68 | 34 | 65 | 33 | 45 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 30 | 68 | 30 | 48 | 19 | 65 |
| White | 29 | 57 | 24 | 39 | 20 | 28 |
| Mixed (two or more) races | 32 | 51 | 26 | 38 | 24 | 32 |

Question HS A.113-117/MS A.95-99: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied because of race, ethnicity or national origin; religion; gender; sexual orientation; physical or mental disability.

Table A6.13***Harassment for Race, Ethnicity, or National Origin*****Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.**

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-------------------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| Hispanic or Latino | 17 | 34 | 15 | 28 | 13 | 22 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 17 | 27 | 16 | 36 | 12 | 23 |
| Asian | 30 | 54 | 24 | 39 | 19 | 30 |
| Black or African American | 29 | 52 | 26 | 55 | 20 | 35 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 20 | 56 | 23 | 38 | 13 | 61 |
| White | 14 | 37 | 12 | 23 | 9 | 15 |
| Mixed (two or more) races | 20 | 36 | 17 | 27 | 15 | 23 |

Question HS A.113/MS A.95: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied because of race, ethnicity or national origin?

7. Physical and Mental Health

Table A7.1

Eating of Breakfast

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| No | 32 | 55 | 38 | 56 | 39 | 51 |
| Yes | 68 | 45 | 62 | 44 | 61 | 49 |

Question HS A.34/MS A.33: Did you eat breakfast today?

Table A7.2

Frequency of Sad or Hopeless Feelings, Past 12 Months

| | 7 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| No | 74 | 51 | 71 | 53 | 70 | 57 |
| Yes | 26 | 49 | 29 | 47 | 30 | 43 |

Question HS A.123/MS A.106: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table A7.3

Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide, Past 12 Months

| | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| | NS % | S % | NS % | S % |
| No | 83 | 63 | 85 | 71 |
| Yes | 17 | 37 | 15 | 29 |

Question HS A.124: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Table A7.4***Gambling, Past 12 Months***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|----------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Card or dice games | | | | | | |
| Not at all | 84 | 68 | 85 | 73 | 87 | 79 |
| Less than once a month | 12 | 18 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 12 |
| 1 to 3 times | 2 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 4 |
| Once a week or more | 1 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Personal skill games | | | | | | |
| Not at all | 77 | 49 | 81 | 62 | 83 | 68 |
| Less than once a month | 11 | 15 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 11 |
| 1 to 3 times | 6 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 9 |
| Once a week or more | 7 | 23 | 5 | 14 | 4 | 12 |
| Betting on sports | | | | | | |
| Not at all | 79 | 50 | 79 | 62 | 81 | 68 |
| Less than once a month | 12 | 16 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 to 3 times | 5 | 13 | 6 | 11 | 5 | 9 |
| Once a week or more | 4 | 21 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 11 |
| Lottery | | | | | | |
| Not at all | 87 | 60 | 89 | 72 | 91 | 77 |
| Less than once a month | 7 | 13 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 9 |
| 1 to 3 times | 3 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 6 |
| Once a week or more | 3 | 17 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 8 |
| Bet or gambled in any other way | | | | | | |
| Not at all | 84 | 53 | 85 | 66 | 87 | 71 |
| Less than once a month | 8 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 11 |
| 1 to 3 times | 4 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 7 |
| Once a week or more | 4 | 19 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 11 |

Question HS A.127-131//MS A.109-113: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled, even casually, for money or valuables by playing cards or dice games...personal skill games...betting on sports...lottery...bet or gambled in any other way?

Section D

| | 7th Non | 7th Smoke | 9th Non | 9th Smoke | 11th Non | 11th Smoke |
|-----------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| <i>Student Sample Size</i> | | | | | | |
| Final Number of Districts | 109 | 81 | 95 | 71 | 86 | 71 |
| Final Number of Schools | 228 | 175 | 161 | 135 | 149 | 130 |
| Final Number of Students | 24,542 | 1,125 | 23,759 | 2,051 | 20,854 | 2,781 |

Smoking Patterns

Table D1

Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day, Past 30 Days

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|----------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| <i>None</i> | 98 | 44 | 94 | 30 | 94 | 24 |
| <i>Less than one cigarette per day</i> | 1 | 22 | 2 | 24 | 2 | 23 |
| <i>1 per day or more</i> | 1 | 34 | 5 | 46 | 5 | 53 |
| 1 cigarette per day | 0 | 11 | 2 | 16 | 2 | 15 |
| 2 to 5 cigarettes per day | 0 | 12 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 26 |
| 6 to 10 cigarettes per day | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 11 to 20 cigarettes per day | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| more than 20 cigarettes per day | 0 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 |

Question HS/MS D.3: During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

Table D2

Ever Smoked Daily

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-----|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| No | 99 | 67 | 98 | 64 | 97 | 62 |
| Yes | 1 | 33 | 2 | 36 | 3 | 38 |

Question HS/MS D.1: Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?

Table D3***Smoked 100 Cigarettes, Lifetime***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-----|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| No | 99 | 75 | 98 | 69 | 98 | 60 |
| Yes | 1 | 25 | 2 | 31 | 2 | 40 |

*Question HS/MS D.4: Have you smoked 100 cigarettes in your life?***Table D4*****Current Cigar Smoking, Past 30 Days***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| 0 days | 98 | 50 | 94 | 46 | 93 | 44 |
| 1 to 2 days | 1 | 22 | 2 | 23 | 3 | 23 |
| 3 to 5 days | 0 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 12 |
| 6 to 9 days | 0 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 7 |
| 10 to 19 days | 0 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| 20 to 30 days | 0 | 10 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 8 |

*Question HS/MS D.6: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke any cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?***Table D5*****Ever Smoke to Control Weight***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-----|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| No | 99 | 82 | 98 | 83 | 98 | 85 |
| Yes | 1 | 18 | 2 | 17 | 2 | 15 |

Question HS/MS D.2: Did you ever smoke to control your weight?

Attitudes and Beliefs

Table D6

Likelihood of Smoking in the Next Year

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Sure it will not happen | 79 | 27 | 74 | 21 | 75 | 17 |
| Probably will not happen | 13 | 16 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 11 |
| Even chance (50-50) that it will happen | 4 | 17 | 5 | 16 | 5 | 13 |
| Probably will happen | 3 | 18 | 3 | 21 | 4 | 24 |
| Will happen for sure | 1 | 22 | 1 | 29 | 1 | 34 |

Question HS/MS D.15: How likely do you think it is that you will smoke one or more cigarettes in the next year?

Table D7

Agreement with Eight Statements About Smoking

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Smoking makes kids look grown up | 17 | 43 | 19 | 37 | 16 | 28 |
| Smoking makes your teeth yellow | 85 | 70 | 87 | 77 | 88 | 81 |
| Smoking is cool | 9 | 45 | 11 | 38 | 9 | 28 |
| Smoking makes you smell bad | 80 | 66 | 82 | 69 | 83 | 74 |
| Smoking helps you make friends | 11 | 40 | 15 | 39 | 15 | 35 |
| Smoking is bad for your health | 80 | 71 | 83 | 77 | 85 | 83 |
| Smoking helps you relax | 17 | 64 | 27 | 72 | 31 | 79 |
| Smoking helps control your weight | 15 | 41 | 20 | 39 | 22 | 36 |

Question HS/MS D.17-24: Please indicate whether or not you agree with the following statements... Percent responding "Very much agree" or "agree."

Table D8***Estimated Prevalence of Adult Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|--------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| None of them | 22 | 17 | 21 | 15 | 18 | 13 |
| Some | 58 | 32 | 58 | 33 | 60 | 43 |
| Many | 15 | 33 | 18 | 36 | 18 | 35 |
| Most or all | 4 | 18 | 4 | 15 | 4 | 10 |

Question HS/MS D.16: About how many adults you know smoke cigarettes?

Access to Cigarettes

Table D9***Sources for Obtaining Cigarettes***

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Didn't smoke in the past 30 days | 97 | 37 | 93 | 29 | 93 | 21 |
| Bought them in a store | 1 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 14 |
| Bought them from a vending machine | 0 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Gave someone else money to buy them | 0 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 17 |
| Borrowed them from someone else | 0 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 11 |
| Took them from store or family member | 0 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3 |
| A friend gave them to me | 0 | 11 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13 |
| Person 18 years or older gave them to me | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 6 |
| Other people gave them to me | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 |
| Got them some other way | 0 | 11 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 6 |

Question HS/MS D.5: If you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you usually get them? (Select only one response.)

Smoking Cessation

Table D10

Current Desire to Quit Smoking Cigarettes

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Don't smoke | 97 | 35 | 95 | 34 | 95 | 34 |
| No | 2 | 38 | 2 | 39 | 2 | 39 |
| Yes | 2 | 27 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 27 |

Question HS/MS D.7: If you now smoke cigarettes, would you like to quit smoking?

Table D11

Lifetime Frequency of Smoking Cessation Attempts

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| <i>Don't smoke cigarettes; does not apply</i> | 96 | 33 | 93 | 31 | 92 | 29 |
| <i>0 times</i> | 2 | 36 | 3 | 39 | 3 | 39 |
| <i>One or more times</i> | 2 | 31 | 3 | 30 | 4 | 32 |
| 1 time | 1 | 18 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 14 |
| 2 to 3 times | 0 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 12 |
| 4 or more times | 0 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 6 |

Question HS/MS D.8: How many times have you tried to quit smoking cigarettes?

Table D12

Type of Help Sought at School to Help Quit Smoking, Past 12 Months

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Went to a special group or class | 1 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 |
| Talked to an adult at school | 1 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 5 |
| Talked to a peer helper | 1 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 8 |

Question HS/MS D.9-11: If you used tobacco during the past 12 months, did you do any of the following things at school to get help to quit using?

Prevention Program Exposure

Table D13

Tobacco Education in School, Past 12 Months

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| No | 42 | 54 | 41 | 49 | 59 | 62 |
| Yes | 42 | 27 | 47 | 37 | 28 | 28 |
| Not sure | 17 | 19 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 10 |

Question HS/MS D.13: During the past 12 months, did you do any of these things at school? Have lessons about tobacco and its effects on the body.

Table D14

Refusal Skills Training in School, Past 12 Months

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| No | 48 | 58 | 51 | 58 | 70 | 70 |
| Yes | 35 | 25 | 36 | 28 | 19 | 20 |
| Not sure | 17 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 10 |

Question HS/MS D.14: During the past 12 months, did you do any of these things at school? Practice different ways to refuse or say "no" to tobacco offers.

Table D15

Perceived Ability to Refuse Friend's Offer of Cigarettes

| | 7 NS % | 7 S % | 9 NS % | 9 S % | 11 NS % | 11 S % |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Very hard | 10 | 32 | 10 | 27 | 10 | 21 |
| Hard | 6 | 21 | 6 | 20 | 3 | 16 |
| Easy | 20 | 24 | 22 | 27 | 16 | 30 |
| Very easy | 64 | 23 | 63 | 25 | 71 | 34 |

Question HS/MS D.12: How hard would it be for you to refuse or say "no" to a friend who offered you a cigarette to smoke?