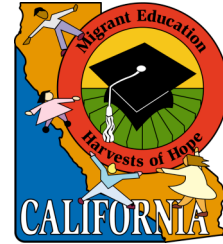


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HEALTH AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

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PREFACE

This report provides detailed results related to migrant education for each question in the district's 2009-10 administration of the *California School Climate Survey* (CSCS) to teachers, administrators, and other school staff, presented in tables organized by topic. The tables compare the results reported by staff who provide services to students under the migrant education program (MEP) compared to all other staff. To help in understanding and interpreting these results, review these findings along with the *CSCS Survey Content Guidebook* (cscs.wested.org), *Workbook*, and other tools described below.

Results of this student survey should be compared to those obtained from migrant education students in the companion report of the *California Healthy Kids Survey* (CHKS), which was administered at the same time. It is important to determine how consistent MEP staff perceptions are to student self-report of their behaviors and experiences. The CSCS Survey Content Guidebook provides a cross-walk between the surveys' questions to facilitate such comparison.

The CSCS, along with its companion *California Healthy Kids Survey*, administered at the same time to students, is a service of the California Department of Education (CDE). For additional information and resources, visit the survey websites: www.wested.org/chks and cscs.wested.org.

This migrant education program report is provided to you courtesy of the CDE Migrant, Indian and International Education Office (MIIEO) to help your district better identify, understand, and address the specific needs of MEP students and staff, as well as meet the requirements of the forthcoming state MEP plan. They were funded in response to the gaps in data identified by the state's 2007 *Comprehensive Needs Assessment* of its migrant education program.

SURVEY PURPOSE

The CHKS and CSCS form the largest, most comprehensive effort in the nation to assess *local* students and staff on a regular basis to provide key data on learning barriers, engagement, and supports. The CSCS was developed by WestEd in 2004 for the CDE Safe and Healthy Kids Program Office to fulfill the requirement in the *No Child Left Behind Act* (NCLB) of 2001 Title IV that schools conduct an anonymous teacher survey related to student drug use and violence. Recognizing the opportunity this requirement presented, CDE expanded the content to collect data to guide school improvement efforts in general, and also made it possible for districts to add questions of their own choosing so that the survey could better meet local data needs. Because the results are anonymous and confidential, the survey provides staff with an opportunity to communicate honestly their perceptions about the school without repercussions. The data are provided to districts to guide their own efforts to improve schools and better meet the needs of students and staff.

The CSCS (as well as the CHKS) grew out of CDE's commitment to helping schools promote the successful cognitive, social, and emotional development of all students. Equally of concern is fostering positive school working environments, particularly to help address the growing problem of teacher retention. The CSCS report provides a perspective on the degree to which staff perceive their schools have safe, supportive, caring, collegial, challenging, and engaging learning and working environments with norms and standards that encourage academic success. Taken as a whole, the survey questions map to the three pillars emphasized by many school reform efforts — Rigor, Relevance, and Relationships. In conjunction with CHKS student data, the CSCS enriches a school's ability to create a positive school climate that promotes quality teaching, school connectedness and academic achievement, and well-being among both students and staff.

Closing the Achievement Gap

In 2009-10, questions were added to provide better data to advance the efforts of schools to close the state's persistent racial/ethnic achievement gap (the CTAG Initiative). These questions, reported in Section IV assess the respect shown to students, equity and diversity, and cultural sensitivity.

Comparison with CHKS Results

Another broad goal was to provide data from school staff comparable to student self-report information from the CHKS, so that districts can ascertain whether staff perceptions accurately reflect student behaviors and experiences. The *CSCS Guidebook to the Survey Questions* provides a crosswalk between CSCS and CHKS questions and discusses how they might be compared.

SURVEY CONTENT OVERVIEW

The questions were selected with the assistance of an advisory committee to assess the key school climate variables that research and theory indicated are most associated with successful learning and teaching. Like most school climate surveys, it focuses on individual behaviors, patterns of communication and interactions, and professional and student supports. For a detailed discussion of the significance of each question, see the *CSCS Survey Content Guidebook*.

Questions are divided into three modules. The first Core section is answered by all staff. Two additional modules target staff with responsibilities for *learning supports* and *special education*. These group-specific modules ask for more program- and issue-specific information that might not be known to other staff. Keep in mind that these two modules are answered only by sub-samples of all respondents. Tables 8.1 and 9.1 provide the number of staff who completed each of these modules.

Core Survey (Section 1)

All staff answer the questions in the first part of the survey. It provides background information about the characteristics of the staff respondents that completed the survey (Tables 1.1-1.6), including whether they provide service to migrant students. This information was used to categorize staff for this report. The following describes the main domains assessed:

- How supportive and inviting is the learning and working environment in general (Tables 2.1 and 2.6);
- School norms and standards that promote achievement, including the rigor and relevance of instruction, shared sense of responsibility for school improvement, (Tables 2.2-2.5, 2.7);
- Supports, professional respect, and collegiality within the working environment, factors that surveys of California teachers has shown to be key to teacher retention, as well as facilities maintenance and parent involvement (Tables 2.5-2.10, 2.19-2.20);
- Staff and student safety (Tables 2.17-2.18);
- Student developmental supports — caring staff-student relationships, high expectations, and opportunities for meaningful participation and decision making— in the school environment that resilience research has linked to school (and life) success (Tables 3.1-3.10);
- Equity, respect, and cultural sensitivity, particularly germane for closing the achievement gap (Tables 4.1-4.13);
- Student behaviors that facilitate learning, including the degree to which students are ready and motivated to learn and are well-behaved (Tables 5.1-5.8);

- The level of problems the school experiences related to fourteen student behaviors or conditions (e.g., truancy, violence, bullying, substance use, mental health, and physical health) (Tables 6.1-6.8);
- The nature, communication, and enforcement of discipline-related rules/policies (Tables 7.1-7.5); and
- Staff professional development needs (Tables 2.12-16; 3.10, 4.10-4.13).

Learning Supports Module (LSM)

The Learning Supports Module (Tables 8.1-8.24) consists of 23 questions that are answered only by “practitioners” who provide services or instruction related to health, prevention, discipline, safety, or counseling. These questions assess the level of student programs, supports, services, and teacher professional development. The results can be compared to the level of need as indicated by staff perceptions of problems (from the first section of the CSCS) and student report (from the CHKS).

Special Education Supports Module (SESM)

The Special Education Supports Module (Tables 9.1-9.25) consists of 24 questions designed to be answered only by staff who have responsibilities for teaching or providing related support services to students with IEPs. It provides data to better understand issues involving: (1) effectively meeting the needs of student with IEPs; and (2) recruiting, training, and retaining special education staff. The CDE Division of Special Education is providing special reports to districts that compare all the CSCS results as reported by staff with special education responsibilities versus other staff.

SURVEY ADMINISTRATION AND SAMPLE

The CSCS is an online survey administered in the same schools at the same time as the CHKS among all staff in grades 5 and above.¹ Schools administered the survey following detailed instructions provided by CDE. Staff participation was totally voluntary, anonymous, and confidential. The tables in Section 1 (Sample Characteristics) provide the number of respondents who completed the survey, their roles at the school (e.g., teacher, administrator, counselor), length of employment at the school and in their position, and their race/ethnicity.

THE REPORT

The tables are organized into nine topical areas, as outlined in the Table of Contents. Summary tables at the beginning of the report (identified by the letter “S” before the table number), provide key indicators in each area for a quick overview. The results side-by-side for the three traditional school types — elementary (grades 1-6), middle (grades 7-8), and high schools (grades 9-12) — as well as for nontraditional continuation schools that serve students at risk of school failure (ungraded, with 16 years being the earliest age of admittance).² The tables are especially useful for examining differences in school climate perceptions among migrant education staff between the major types of schools. Percentages are rounded off to the nearest whole number.

¹ In some instances, the survey is also administered on paper.

² For reporting purposes, K-8 schools are coded as elementary.

ADDRESSING THE NEEDS OF OTHER GROUPS AND CLOSING THE ACHIEVEMENT GAP

This supplementary migrant education report is part of a larger effort to expand both the CHKS and CSCS to provide better data for identifying and meeting the needs of underperforming subgroups of students among California's diverse population of students, particularly in closing the achievement gap (CTAG) that has long persisted between white students and non-Asian minorities. Other supplementary reports are being prepared examining how survey results vary among students based on their race/ethnicity, whether they are participating in the migrant education program, and whether they report indicators of poor mental health (depression risk or suicide contemplation). Each report is designed to support special state programs.

AIDS TO UNDERSTANDING AND USING THE DATA

In addition to the *CSCS Survey Content Guidebook*, there are several other guides, workshops, and other aids to help you understand and use survey results. These are described and made available on the survey website. Two are particularly important.

- The CHKS *Data Use and Dissemination Guidebook* describes a step-by-step process for reviewing, analyzing, and disseminating your results as part of a data-driven decision making process for program improvement. Free call-in data use workshops are offered as well.
- A *Workbook on Improving School Climate and Closing the Achievement Gap* provides a practical guide to using the data in the framework of improving academic achievement and well-being among all students and closing the achievement gap. It provides examples of how to use the data to improve practice and policy within a migrant education program. A workshop accompanying this Workbook will be available in 2010.

ASSESSING THE DATA

Care must be taken to fully understand the survey, the context within which the data were collected, and the factors that can impact the quality, validity, and generalizability of the results. The following are a few of the key issues that should be kept in mind. A detailed discussion occurs in the *CHKS Data Use and Dissemination Guidebook*.

Representativeness

Among the most important factors affecting the quality of survey results is the level of staff participation. The validity and representativeness of the results will be adversely affected if the staff response rate is lower than 60%. One indication of the survey's representativeness is how accurately the characteristics of the sample (see Section 1) reflect the characteristics of the district's staff as indicated by personnel records. Even if the response rate is low, the results provide an indication of what those staff who did respond felt about the school and their experiences and behavior. Discussed below are strategies for increasing participation.

Comparison Data: Statewide Results

Comparing district results to other local, regional, and state data provides a broader context with which to assess the local situation. They can help you determine whether your district results are unique or may be part of a larger trend. All district migrant education reports are being posted publicly on the CSCS website, as well as aggregated (combined) results for each Regional Migrant Education Center area and statewide. All district migrant education reports are also available through the Migrant Student Information Network (MSIN). Ultimately, however, the most fundamental concern should not be how

you compare with others but your own satisfaction with the survey results and what they tell you about the functioning of the migrant education program in your district.

IMPROVING PARTICIPATION

The *CSCS Survey Administration Guidebook* provides strategies for improving voluntary participation, but one of the most important is raising awareness among staff of the value of the survey to the school and the value of staff input. To that end, it is important that staff are informed about the results and any school-improvement efforts the district is undertaken in response. As discussed below, it is also important to discuss the results and what should be done with them. *Staff must perceive that their voice is heard and valued.*

NEXT STEPS

Receiving this report is just a beginning step in the process of using data to improve the migrant education program. Recipients are urged to send copies of the report to the director of their Regional Migrant Education Center (RMEC), and to review the findings with the RMEC director to identify the most significant results and their program implications. The following describes further actions that you can take.

Request School Reports

If the schools in the district vary significantly in demographics, programs, or other characteristics, consider requesting individual reports for each school (a fee applies).

Compare with Other Data Sources

CSCS results will be enriched if analyzed in the context of data from other sources, particularly in identifying consistent patterns. Other data typically collected in effectiveness studies of school climate include number and kinds of discipline referrals, school demographic information, school vandalism costs, and behavioral observations in classrooms.

Discuss with Staff

Discuss the results with staff to explore their meaning in more depth. Obtain their input into how the school and the migrant education program might be improved. This is especially important because it communicates to staff that you value the input into how to improve the school climate and programs, and may help improve participation in the next survey.

Conduct Additional Analyses of The Dataset

The complete dataset is available electronically for additional analysis (there is a small fee for preparation). The dataset enables analyses of patterns in the results, how they are interrelated, and how they vary by different subgroups of staff and across schools within the district.

Add Questions to your Next CSCS

Determine what additional information is needed from staff to guide school improvement efforts and add questions to your next CSCS or CHKS. Both surveys were designed so that schools can add additional questions to help them conduct a more individualized and comprehensive assessment.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The CSCS was developed, and this report prepared for the district, by WestEd in collaboration with Duerr Evaluation Resources, under contract from the California Department of Education (CDE). For more

survey information, call the toll-free helpline at 888.841.7536, or visit the website at <http://www.wested.org/cscs>.

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Summary Tables

Table S1
Positive Learning and Working Environment

This school...	<i>Percent Strongly Agreeing</i>							
	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Learning Environment								
Is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn (T2.1)	38	46		57	35	44		
Sets high standards for academic performance for all (T2.2)	39	42		57	36	39		
Promotes academic success for all students (T2.3)	28	41		50	23	39		
Encourage students to enroll in rigorous course (T4.9)	14	13		14	12	12		
Emphasizes teaching lessons in ways relevant to students (T2.5)	26	31		50	21	26		
Working Environment								
Is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work (T2.6)	55	46		50	54	45		
Promotes trust and collegiality among staff (T2.9)	41	34		57	38	28		
Provides the materials, resources, and training to do job effectively (T2.11)	17	26		43	12	21		
Provides the materials, resources, and training to work with special education (IEP) students (T2.15)	17	19		29	12	16		
Safety, Facilities, and Parental Outreach								
Is a safe place for students (T2.17)	55	45		57	54	42		
Is a safe place for staff (T2.18)	62	45		57	62	42		
Has clean and well-maintained facilities and property (T2.19)	45	38		50	42	35		
Is welcoming to and facilitates parent involvement (T2.20)	45	36		64	42	29		

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table S2
Staff Collegiality and Sense of Mission

How many adults at this school...	Percent Selecting 'Nearly All Adults'							
	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Have close professional relationships with one another (T2.10)	24	39		57	23	35		
Support and treat each other with respect (T2.8)	41	49		57	42	47		
Feel a responsibility to improve the school (T2.7)	32	44		54	31	42		

Table S3
Opportunities for Meaningful Student Participation (Student Developmental Supports)

This school provides/encourages students...	Percent Strongly Agreeing							
	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Opportunities to decide things (T3.6)	17	18		36	12	14		
Equal opportunity for classroom participation (T3.7)	31	34		43	27	32		
Opportunities to "make a difference" (help others) (T3.9)	21	25		21	15	26		
Equal opportunity to participate in extracurricular and enrichment activities (T3.8)	31	39		21	27	44		

Table S4
Positive Staff-Student Relationships and High Expectations (Student Developmental Supports)

How many adults at this school...	Percent Selecting Nearly All							
	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Caring Relationships								
Want every student to do their best (T3.4)	52	66		71	54	65		
Acknowledge and pay attention to students (T3.2)	45	51		64	46	48		
Really care about every student (T3.1)	48	54		64	50	51		
High Expectations								
Listen to what students have to say (T3.3)	21	44		64	19	39		
Believe every student can be a success (T3.5)	21	44		57	19	40		

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table S5
Respect, Equity, Cultural Sensitivity, and the Achievement Gap

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly agree that this school...								
Fosters an appreciation of student diversity and respect for each other (T4.1)	31	31		36	27	30		
Emphasizes showing respect for all students' cultural beliefs and practices (T4.5)	38	35		43	35	33		
Emphasizes using instructional materials that reflect the culture or ethnicity of its students (T4.6)	7	10		21	4	7		
Has staff examine their own cultural biases through professional development or other processes (T4.7)	3	10		15	0	9		
Considers closing the racial/ethnic achievement gap a high priority (T4.8)	24	25		36	19	23		
Report that nearly all adults at this school...								
Treat all students fairly (T4.3)	28	45		57	27	42		
Treat every student with respect (T4.4)	24	44		50	23	42		

Table S6
Student Learning Readiness and Motivation

How many students at this school...	<i>Percent Selecting Most/Nearly All</i>							
	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Are motivated to learn (T5.1)	59	55		57	58	54		
Arrive at school alert and rested (T5.6)	66	62		79	65	58		
Are healthy and physically fit (T5.7)	62	59		64	65	58		
Are well-behaved (T5.4)	97	79		64	100	82		

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table S7***Student Behaviors Perceived as Posing a Problem at the School***

How much of a problem at this school is...	<i>Percent Rated Moderate or Severe Problem</i>							
	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Engagement Indicators/Disruptive Behavior								
Disruptive behavior (T5.5)	52	48		29	50	53		
Cutting classes or being truant (T5.2)	0	13		7	0	14		
Depression or other mental health issues (T5.8)	3	4		0	4	5		
Lack of respect of staff by students (T5.3)	17	24		7	15	28		
Violence, Conflict, and Crime								
Racial/ethnic conflict among students (T4.2)	3	7		0	4	9		
Harassment or bullying (T6.1)	48	43		14	50	50		
Physical fighting (T6.2)	21	20		7	23	23		
Gang activity (T6.5)	3	8		0	4	11		
Vandalism and graffiti (T6.3)	4	14		7	4	16		
Theft (T6.4)	7	10		0	8	12		
Weapons possession at school (T6.6)	3	1		0	4	2		
Substance Use								
Alcohol and drug use (T6.7)	7	10		0	8	12		

Table S8***Discipline and Counseling***

This school...	<i>Percent Strongly Agreeing</i>							
	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Clearly communicates to students consequences of breaking rules (T7.1)	62	46		43	62	47		
Handles discipline problems fairly (T7.2)	45	39		36	42	40		
Provides adequate counseling and support services for students (T7.5)	31	35		38	31	34		

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table S9
Professional Development Needs

Perceive need for more PD in...	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Instruction & School Environment								
Meeting academic standards (T2.12)	38	25		14	42	28		
Evidence-based methods of instruction (T2.13)	34	34		29	38	35		
Positive behavioral support and classroom management (T7.4)	24	21		7	27	25		
Creating a positive school climate (T2.14)	24	37		21	27	40		
Addressing Needs of Diverse Populations								
Working with diverse racial, ethnic, or cultural groups (T4.11)	41	37		29	42	39		
Culturally relevant pedagogy for the school's student population (T4.12)	48	39		21	50	44		
Serving English language learners (T4.13)	41	38		21	46	42		
Closing the achievement gap (T4.10)	55	45		36	62	47		
Providing Support Services								
Serving special education (IEP) students (T2.16)	41	28		14	46	32		
Meeting the social, emotional, and developmental needs of youth (e.g., resilience promotion) (T3.10)	45	41		29	50	45		

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table S10

Implementation of Learning Supports (Health, Safety, and Discipline)

This school...	<i>Percent Strongly Agreeing</i>							
	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Discipline and Safety								
Has sufficient resources to create a safe campus (T8.17)	19	10			20	12		
Seeks to maintain a secure campus through such means as metal detectors, security guards, or personal searches (T8.18)	0	11			0	13		
Collaborates well with law enforcement organizations (T8.13)	38	33			40	39		
Punishes first-time violations of alcohol or other drug policies by at least an out-of-school suspension (T8.14)	56	53			53	56		
Enforces zero tolerance policies (T8.15)	25	26			27	31		
Considers sanctions for student violation of rules/policies on case-by-case basis with a wide range of options (T8.12)	25	26			27	31		
Effectively handles student discipline and behavioral problems (T8.16)	31	32			27	38		
Substance Use								
Considers substance abuse prevention an important goal (T8.21)	7	11			7	13		
Has sufficient resources to address substance use prevention needs (T8.24)	7	5			7	6		
Provides effective confidential support and referral services for students needing help due to substance abuse, violence, or other problems (e.g., a Student Assistance Program) (T8.2)	13	16			13	19		
Collaborates well with community organizations to address substance use or other problems (T8.3)	13	5			13	6		
Youth Development and Health								
Provides adequate health services for students (T8.7)	0	5			0	6		
Provides healthy food choices for students (T8.8)	0	21			0	25		
Emphasizes helping students with their social, emotional, and behavioral problems (T8.4)	31	16			27	19		

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table S11***Level of Student Services Provided (Learning Supports Module)***

To what extent does this school...	<i>Percent Selecting "A Lot"</i>							
	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Provide services for studies with disabilities or other special needs (T8.11)	67	58			64	56		
Foster youth development, resilience, or asset promotion (T8.5)	0	26			0	31		
Provide opportunities for physical education and activity (T8.10)	81	74			80	88		
Provide conflict resolution or behavior management instruction (T8.20)	19	16			13	19		
Provide character education (T8.6)	7	11			0	13		
Provides alcohol or drug use prevention instruction (T8.22)	6	5			7	6		
Provide tobacco use prevention instruction (T8.23)	6	5			7	6		
Provide harassment or bullying prevention (T8.19)	25	11			20	13		
Provide nutritional instruction (T8.9)	0	11			0	13		

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table S12

Special Education Services and Supports (Special Education Supports Module)

This school...	<i>Percent Strongly Agreeing</i>							
	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Barriers to Effective Service Delivery								
Works to reduce instructional interruptions (T9.6)	32	43		50	33	42		
Works to minimize paperwork (T9.7)	8	19		10	8	21		
Effectively schedules mandated activities (T9.8)	40	43		50	42	42		
Integration and Collaboration Special-General Education								
Integrates special education into daily operations (T9.9)	36	43		60	38	40		
Encourages general and special ed teaming (T9.10)	36	35		40	38	33		
Provides sufficient time to collaborate on service delivery (T9.11)	8	21		20	8	21		
Views services to students with IEPs as a shared staff responsibility (T9.12)	28	35		50	29	32		
Promotes participation in school decision making (T9.13)	20	23		20	21	24		
Student Expectations and Supports								
Sets high expectations for students with IEPs (T9.14)	20	26		40	21	23		
Supports culturally and linguistically diverse students with IEPs (T9.15)	16	24		40	17	21		
Supports alternative modes of communication (T9.16)	20	35		60	21	29		
Provides complete state adopted instructional materials for students with IEPs (T9.17)	16	33		30	17	34		
Provides sufficient resources for special ed programs and services (T9.18)	8	24		30	8	22		
Personnel Supports								
Provides positive working environment (T9.19)	42	38		50	43	35		
Acknowledges responsibilities of staff serving students with IEPs (T9.20)	32	37		50	33	33		
Provides relevant paraprofessional training (T9.21)	12	8		20	13	5		
Has a climate that encourages continued service (T9.22)	28	44		40	29	45		
Provides adequate access to technology (T9.23)	20	38		40	21	38		
Has good communication with personnel to support students with IEPs (T9.24)	28	38		50	29	36		
Offers adequate compensation to support continued employment (T9.25)	12	13		20	13	12		

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

I. Sample Characteristics

Table 1.1
Survey Sample

	MTD	TD	MES	ES	MMS	MS	MHS	HS
Number of Respondents	29	71	3	14	26	57		

Table 1.2
Role (Job) at School

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Teacher in grade 5 or above	69	79		86	69	77		
Teacher in grade 4 or below	0	3		14	0	0		
Special education teacher	10	20		14	12	21		
Administrator	21	1		0	19	2		
Prevention staff nurse or health aide	0	0		0	0	0		
Counselor or psychologist	10	1		0	12	2		
Police, resource officer, or safety personnel	0	0		0	0	0		
Paraprofessional, teacher assistant, or instructional aide	0	3		0	0	4		
Other certificated staff (e.g., librarian)	0	0		0	0	0		
Other classified staff (e.g., janitorial, secretarial or clerical, food service)	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 1: What is your role at this school?

Table 1.3
Special Population Service Providers

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Migrant education students	100	0		0	100	0		
Special education	83	79		67	81	82		
English language learners	90	84		92	92	82		

Question 2: Do you provide services to the following types of students?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 1.4***Length of Employment at School***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Less than one year	0	4		14	0	2		
1 to 2 years	21	14		7	19	16		
3 to 5 years	17	24		14	19	26		
6 to 10 years	28	32		43	27	30		
Over 10 years	34	25		21	35	26		

Question 3: How many years have you worked, in any position, at this school?

Table 1.5***Overall Length of Employment in Position***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Less than one year	0	0		0	0	0		
1 to 2 years	10	7		0	12	9		
3 to 5 years	10	17		21	12	16		
6 to 10 years	38	27		29	35	27		
Over 10 years	41	49		50	42	48		

Question 4: How many years have you worked at any school in your current position (e.g., teacher, counselor, administrator, food service)?

Table 1.6***Race/Ethnicity of Respondents***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
African American (Not Hispanic)	0	1		0	0	2		
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	1		0	0	2		
Asian or Pacific Islander	3	6		0	4	7		
White (Not Hispanic)	86	77		86	85	75		
Hispanic or Latino/a	7	10		14	8	9		
Other or Multi-ethnic	3	4		0	4	5		

Question 5: What is your race/ethnicity?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

II. The Learning and Working Environment

Student Learning Environment

Table 2.1
Learning Environment is Supportive and Inviting

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	38	46		57	35	44		
Agree	62	54		43	65	56		
Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 6: This school is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn.

Table 2.2
Sets High Standards for Academic Performance for All Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	39	42		57	36	39		
Agree	57	55		43	60	58		
Disagree	4	3		0	4	4		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 7: This school sets high standards for academic performance for all.

Table 2.3
Promotes Academic Success for All Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	28	41		50	23	39		
Agree	66	58		50	69	60		
Disagree	7	1		0	8	2		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 8: The school promotes academic success for all students

Table 2.4
Emphasizes Academic Help When Needed

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	48	46		57	46	44		
Agree	52	52		43	54	54		
Disagree	0	1		0	0	2		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 9: This school emphasizes helping students academically when they need it.

Table 2.5
Teaches Lessons Relevant to Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	26	31		50	21	26		
Agree	70	65		50	75	68		
Disagree	4	4		0	4	5		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 11: This school emphasizes teaching lessons in ways relevant to students.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Staff Working Environment

Table 2.6

Supportive and Inviting Place to Work

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	55	46		50	54	45		
Agree	38	49		43	38	50		
Disagree	0	3		7	0	2		
Strongly Disagree	0	1		0	0	2		
Not Applicable	7	1		0	8	2		

Question 12: The school is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work.

Table 2.7

Staff Feel Responsibility to Improve School

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	32	44		54	31	42		
Most	50	37		31	50	39		
Some	14	17		15	15	18		
Few	4	1		0	4	2		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 42: How many adults at this school feel a responsibility to improve this school?

Table 2.8

Staff Support and Treat Each Other With Respect

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	41	49		57	42	47		
Most	52	37		29	50	39		
Some	7	13		14	8	12		
Few	0	0		0	0	0		
Almost None	0	1		0	0	2		

Question 41: How many adults at this school support and treat each other with respect?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 2.9
Promotes Staff Trust and Collegiality

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	41	34		57	38	28		
Agree	52	54		36	54	58		
Disagree	0	10		7	0	11		
Strongly Disagree	0	1		0	0	2		
Not Applicable	7	1		0	8	2		

Question 13: This school promotes trust and collegiality among staff.

Table 2.10
Staff have Close Professional Relationships

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	24	39		57	23	35		
Most	62	32		14	62	37		
Some	14	27		29	15	26		
Few	0	1		0	0	2		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 40: How many adults at this school have close professional relationships with one another?

General Staff Supports and Professional Development

Table 2.11
School Provides Staff Resources and PD to Do Job Effectively

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	17	26		43	12	21		
Agree	72	56		50	77	57		
Disagree	7	17		7	8	20		
Strongly Disagree	3	1		0	4	2		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 14: This school provides the materials, resources, and training (professional development) needed to do your job effectively.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 2.12
Need PD in Meeting Academic Standards

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Yes	38	25		14	42	28		
No	55	66		86	50	61		
Not Applicable	7	8		0	8	11		

Question 43: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....meeting academic standards?

Table 2.13
Need PD in Instructional Methods

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Yes	34	34		29	38	35		
No	59	61		71	54	58		
Not Applicable	7	6		0	8	7		

Question 44: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....evidence-based methods of instruction?

Table 2.14
Need PD in Creating a Positive School Climate

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Yes	24	37		21	27	40		
No	72	61		79	69	56		
Not Applicable	3	3		0	4	4		

Question 52: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....creating a positive school climate?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Special Education Supports and Professional Development

Table 2.15

Provides Resources Needed to Work With Special Education Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	17	19		29	12	16		
Agree	62	61		57	65	63		
Disagree	14	17		14	15	18		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	7	3		0	8	4		

Question 15: This school provides the materials, resources, and training (professional development) needed to work with special education (IEP) students.

Table 2.16

Need PD for Serving Special Education (IEP) Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Yes	41	28		14	46	32		
No	55	68		86	50	63		
Not Applicable	3	4		0	4	5		

Question 50: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....serving special education (IEP) students?

Perceived School Safety

Table 2.17

Safe Place for Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	55	45		57	54	42		
Agree	41	52		43	42	54		
Disagree	3	3		0	4	4		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 29: The school is a safe place for students.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 2.18
Safe Place for Staff

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	62	45		57	62	42		
Agree	34	52		43	35	54		
Disagree	0	3		0	0	4		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	3	0		0	4	0		

Question 30: The school is a safe place for staff.

Facilities

Table 2.19
Clean and Well-maintained Facilities and Property

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	45	38		50	42	35		
Agree	41	56		50	46	58		
Disagree	10	4		0	8	5		
Strongly Disagree	3	0		0	4	0		
Not Applicable	0	1		0	0	2		

Question 32: This school has clean and well-maintained facilities and property.

Parent Involvement

Table 2.20
Encourages Parental Involvement

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	45	36		64	42	29		
Agree	52	59		36	54	64		
Disagree	0	4		0	0	5		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	3	1		0	4	2		

Question 31: This school is welcoming to and facilitates parent involvement.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

III. Student Developmental Supports and Opportunities

Caring Relationships

Table 3.1
Adults Really Care About All Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	48	54		64	50	51		
Most	45	38		36	42	39		
Some	7	8		0	8	11		
Few	0	0		0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 33: How many adults at this school really care about every student?

Table 3.2
Adults Acknowledge and Pay Attention to Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	45	51		64	46	48		
Most	45	40		36	42	41		
Some	10	9		0	12	11		
Few	0	0		0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 34: How many adults at this school acknowledge and pay attention to students?

Table 3.3***Adults Listen to What Students Have to Say***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	21	44		64	19	39		
Most	66	42		29	65	46		
Some	14	14		7	15	16		
Few	0	0		0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 36: How many adults at this school listen to what students have to say?

High Expectations

Table 3.4***Adults Want All Students to Do Their Best***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	52	66		71	54	65		
Most	45	28		29	42	28		
Some	3	6		0	4	7		
Few	0	0		0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 35: How many adults at this school want all students to do their best?

Table 3.5***Adults Believe Every Student Can Be a Success***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	21	44		57	19	40		
Most	66	38		21	65	42		
Some	14	17		21	15	16		
Few	0	1		0	0	2		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 37: How many adults at this school believe that every student can be a success?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Opportunities for Meaningful Participation

Table 3.6

Encourages Decision Opportunities for Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	17	18		36	12	14		
Agree	52	63		64	54	63		
Disagree	24	17		0	27	21		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	7	1		0	8	2		

Question 16: The school encourages opportunities for students to decide things like class activities or rules.

Table 3.7

Gives Equal Opportunity for Classroom Participation

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	31	34		43	27	32		
Agree	55	65		57	58	67		
Disagree	7	1		0	8	2		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	7	0		0	8	0		

Question 17: This school gives all students equal opportunity to participate in classroom discussions or activities

Table 3.8

Gives Equal Access to Extracurricular and Enrichment Activities

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	31	39		21	27	44		
Agree	62	51		50	65	51		
Disagree	3	7		14	4	5		
Strongly Disagree	0	1		7	0	0		
Not Applicable	3	1		7	4	0		

Question 18: This school gives all students equal opportunity to participate in numerous extracurricular and enrichment activities.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 3.9
Gives Opportunities to Make A Difference (Help Others)

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	21	25		21	15	26		
Agree	69	54		57	73	53		
Disagree	10	20		21	12	19		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	1		0	0	2		

Question 19: This school gives students opportunities to make a difference by helping other people, the school, or the community (e.g., service learning).

Professional Development Needs

Table 3.10
Need PD on Meeting Social, Emotional, and Developmental Needs of Youth.

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Yes	45	41		29	50	45		
No	52	56		71	46	52		
Not Applicable	3	3		0	4	4		

Question 51: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....meeting the social, emotional, and developmental needs of youth (e.g., resilience promotion?)

IV. Respect, Cultural Sensitivity, and the Achievement Gap

Tolerance Among Students

Table 4.1
Fosters Appreciation for Student Diversity and Mutual Respect

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	31	31		36	27	30		
Agree	62	59		57	65	60		
Disagree	7	8		7	8	9		
Strongly Disagree	0	1		0	0	2		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 24: The school fosters an appreciation of student diversity and respect for each other.

Table 4.2
Racial/Ethnic Conflict Among Students is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	38	43		64	38	38		
Mild Problem	59	50		36	58	54		
Moderate Problem	3	6		0	4	7		
Severe Problem	0	1		0	0	2		

Question 62: How much of a problem at this school is racial/ethnic conflict among students?

Treating Students Fairly and Respectfully

Table 4.3

Staff Treat All Students Fairly

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	28	45		57	27	42		
Most	55	45		36	54	47		
Some	17	10		7	19	11		
Few	0	0		0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 38: How many adults at this school treat all students fairly?

Table 4.4

Staff Treat Students with Respect

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	24	44		50	23	42		
Most	62	44		43	62	44		
Some	14	13		7	15	14		
Few	0	0		0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question: 39: How many adults at this school treat every student with respect?

Cultural Sensitivity

Table 4.5

Students Cultural Beliefs and Practices Respected

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	38	35		43	35	33		
Agree	55	55		50	58	56		
Disagree	7	8		7	8	9		
Strongly Disagree	0	1		0	0	2		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 25: This school emphasizes showing respect for all students' cultural beliefs and practices.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 4.6
Use Culturally Relevant Instructional Materials

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	7	10		21	4	7		
Agree	72	60		57	73	61		
Disagree	14	21		14	15	23		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	7	9		7	8	9		

Question 21: This school emphasizes using instructional materials that reflect the culture or ethnicity of its students.

Table 4.7
Staff Examine Their Cultural Biases

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	3	10		15	0	9		
Agree	55	52		46	54	54		
Disagree	34	28		31	38	27		
Strongly Disagree	0	6		0	0	7		
Not Applicable	7	4		8	8	4		

Question 22: This school has staff examine their own cultural biases through professional development or other processes.

Instructional Equity

Table 4.8
Closing the Achievement Gap is a High Priority

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	24	25		36	19	23		
Agree	52	54		29	54	60		
Disagree	21	20		36	23	16		
Strongly Disagree	0	1		0	0	2		
Not Applicable	3	0		0	4	0		

Question 23: This school considers closing the racial/ethnic achievement gap a high priority.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 4.9***Encourages All Students to Take Rigorous Courses***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	14	13		14	12	12		
Agree	38	28		14	42	32		
Disagree	10	15		7	12	18		
Strongly Disagree	3	3		0	4	4		
Not Applicable	34	41		64	31	35		

Question 20: This school encourages students to enroll in rigorous courses (such as honors and AP), regardless of their race, ethnicity

Professional Development Needs

Table 4.10***Need PD on Closing the Achievement Gap***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Yes	55	45		36	62	47		
No	41	52		64	35	49		
Not Applicable	3	3		0	4	4		

Question 49: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....closing the achievement gap.

Table 4.11***Need PD on Working with Diverse Populations***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Yes	41	37		29	42	39		
No	55	61		71	54	58		
Not Applicable	3	3		0	4	4		

Question 46: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....working with diverse racial, ethnic, or cultural groups?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 4.12***Need PD on Culturally Relevant Pedagogy***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Yes	48	39		21	50	44		
No	48	56		79	46	51		
Not Applicable	3	4		0	4	5		

Question 47: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....culturally relevant pedagogy for the school's student population.

Table 4.13***Need PD on Serving English Language Learners***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Yes	41	38		21	46	42		
No	55	56		79	50	51		
Not Applicable	3	6		0	4	7		

Question 48: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....serving English Language Learners.

V. Learning Readiness and Engagement Indicators

Learning Motivation and Truancy

Table 5.1
Students Are Motivated to Learn

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	3	6		0	4	7		
Most	55	49		57	54	47		
Some	38	39		43	38	39		
Few	3	6		0	4	7		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 55: Based on your experience, how many students at this school are motivated to learn?

Table 5.2
Cutting Class or Truancy is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	59	41		64	54	35		
Mild Problem	41	46		29	46	51		
Moderate Problem	0	10		7	0	11		
Severe Problem	0	3		0	0	4		

Question 65: How much of a problem at this school is cutting classes or being truant?

General Behavior

Table 5.3
Lack of Respect of Staff by Students is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	48	28		29	46	28		
Mild Problem	34	48		64	38	44		
Moderate Problem	17	18		7	15	21		
Severe Problem	0	6		0	0	7		

Question 64: How much of a problem at this school is lack of respect of staff by students?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 5.4
How Many Students Well-Behaved

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	7	4		0	8	5		
Most	90	75		64	92	77		
Some	3	20		36	0	16		
Few	0	1		0	0	2		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 56: Based on your experience, how many students at this school are well-behaved?

Table 5.5
Disruptive Student Behavior is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	7	7		0	8	9		
Mild Problem	41	45		71	42	39		
Moderate Problem	45	42		29	46	46		
Severe Problem	7	6		0	4	7		

Question 61: How much of a problem at this school is disruptive student behavior?

Perceived Physical and Mental Health

Table 5.6
Students Arrive at School Alert and Rested

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	3	7		0	4	9		
Most	62	55		79	62	49		
Some	34	34		21	35	37		
Few	0	4		0	0	5		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 54: Based on your experience, how many students at this school arrive at school alert and rested?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 5.7
Students Are Healthy and Physically Fit

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Nearly All	7	7		0	8	9		
Most	55	52		64	58	49		
Some	38	39		36	35	40		
Few	0	1		0	0	2		
Almost None	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 53: Based on your experience, how many students at this school are healthy and physically fit?

Table 5.8
Student Depression or Other Mental Health Issues are a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	41	44		64	42	39		
Mild Problem	55	52		36	54	56		
Moderate Problem	3	4		0	4	5		
Severe Problem	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 63: How much of a problem at this school is student depression or other mental health problems?

VI. Perceived Student Risk Behavior

Student Fighting and Bullying

Table 6.1
Harassment or Bullying Among Students is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	0	3		0	0	4		
Mild Problem	52	54		86	50	46		
Moderate Problem	38	39		14	38	45		
Severe Problem	10	4		0	12	5		

Question 59: How much of a problem at this school is harassment or bullying among students?

Table 6.2
Physical Fighting Between Students is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	24	18		29	23	16		
Mild Problem	55	62		64	54	61		
Moderate Problem	21	18		7	23	21		
Severe Problem	0	1		0	0	2		

Question 60: How much of a problem at this school is physical fighting between students?

Delinquency

Table 6.3
Vandalism (including Graffiti) is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	43	28		64	40	19		
Mild Problem	54	58		29	56	65		
Moderate Problem	4	14		7	4	16		
Severe Problem	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 68: How much of a problem at this school is vandalism (including graffiti)?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 6.4
Theft is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	31	31		64	31	23		
Mild Problem	62	59		36	62	65		
Moderate Problem	7	10		0	8	12		
Severe Problem	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 69: How much of a problem at this school is theft?

Table 6.5
Gang-Related Activity is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	41	48		100	35	35		
Mild Problem	55	44		0	62	54		
Moderate Problem	3	7		0	4	9		
Severe Problem	0	1		0	0	2		

Question 66: How much of a problem at this school is gang-related activity?

Table 6.6
Weapons Possession is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	69	45		86	65	35		
Mild Problem	28	54		14	31	63		
Moderate Problem	3	1		0	4	2		
Severe Problem	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 67: How much of a problem at this school is weapons possession?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Substance Use

Table 6.7
Student Alcohol and Drug Use is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	31	41		100	23	26		
Mild Problem	62	49		0	69	61		
Moderate Problem	7	10		0	8	12		
Severe Problem	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 57: How much of a problem at this school is student alcohol and drug use?

Table 6.8
Student Tobacco Use is a Problem

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Insignificant Problem	62	64		100	58	55		
Mild Problem	38	35		0	42	44		
Moderate Problem	0	1		0	0	2		
Severe Problem	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 58: How much of a problem at this school is tobacco use?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

VII. Discipline & Counseling

Table 7.1
Consequences of Breaking Rules Communicated Clearly

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	62	46		43	62	47		
Agree	34	46		43	35	47		
Disagree	3	6		14	4	4		
Strongly Disagree	0	1		0	0	2		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 26: The school clearly communicates to students the consequences of breaking school rules.

Table 7.2
Handles Discipline Problems Fairly

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	45	39		36	42	40		
Agree	55	49		43	58	51		
Disagree	0	8		21	0	5		
Strongly Disagree	0	3		0	0	4		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 27: The school handles discipline problems fairly.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 7.3
Handles Student Discipline and Behavioral Problems Effectively

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	41	41		43	38	40		
Agree	55	44		36	58	46		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	3	11		14	4	11		
Disagree	0	4		7	0	4		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 28: This school effectively handles student discipline and behavioral problems.

Table 7.4
Need PD on Positive Behavior Support and Classroom Management

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Yes	24	21		7	27	25		
No	72	74		93	69	70		
Not Applicable	3	4		0	4	5		

Question 45: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....positive behavioral support and classroom management?

Table 7.5
Provides Adequate Counseling and Support for Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	31	35		38	31	34		
Agree	59	51		38	58	54		
Disagree	7	12		23	8	9		
Strongly Disagree	0	3		0	0	4		
Not Applicable	3	0		0	4	0		

Question 10: The school provides adequate counseling and support services for students.

VIII. Learning Supports Module: Student Services and Policies

Module Respondents

Table 8.1
Module Sample

	MTD	TD	MES	ES	MMS	MS	MHS	HS
Number of Respondents	16	21	1	3	15	18		

Counseling and Intervention Services

Table 8.2
Provides Effective Confidential Support and Referral Services for Students Needing Help

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	13	16			13	19		
Agree	38	42			40	44		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	44	42			40	38		
Disagree	6	0			7	0		
Strongly Disagree	0	0			0	0		

Question 2.09: This school provides effective confidential support and referral services for students needing help because of substance abuse, violence, or other problems (e.g., Student Assistance Program).

Table 8.3
Collaborates Well with Community Organizations to Address Student Problems

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	13	5			13	6		
Agree	44	52			40	61		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	31	38			33	33		
Disagree	13	0			13	0		
Strongly Disagree	0	5			0	0		

Question 2.01: This school collaborates well with community organizations to help address substance use or other problems.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Youth Development

Table 8.4

Emphasizes Helping Students with Social, Emotional, and Behavioral Problems

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	31	16			27	19		
Agree	50	68			53	69		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	6	11			7	13		
Disagree	13	5			13	0		
Strongly Disagree	0	0			0	0		

Question 2.14: This school emphasizes helping students with their social, emotional, and behavioral problems?

Table 8.5

Fosters Youth Development, Resilience, or Asset Promotion

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
A Lot	0	26			0	31		
Some	81	47			87	50		
Not Much	13	16			7	13		
Not At All	6	11			7	6		

Question 2.15: To what extent does this school foster youth development, resilience, or asset promotion?

Table 8.6

Provides Character Education

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
A Lot	7	11			0	13		
Some	53	63			57	63		
Not Much	27	26			29	25		
Not At All	13	0			14	0		

Question 2.21: To what extent does this school provide character education?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Health Services and Physical Activity

Table 8.7

Provides Adequate Health Services for Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	0	5			0	6		
Agree	25	37			27	31		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	50	47			47	50		
Disagree	25	11			27	13		
Strongly Disagree	0	0			0	0		

Question 2.12: The school provides adequate health services for students.

Table 8.8

Provides Healthy Food Choices for Student

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	0	21			0	25		
Agree	56	21			53	19		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	13	32			13	31		
Disagree	25	21			27	19		
Strongly Disagree	6	5			7	6		

Question 2.13: The school provides students with healthy food choices.

Table 8.9

Provides Nutritional Instruction to Students

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
A Lot	0	11			0	13		
Some	69	53			67	56		
Not Much	31	26			33	25		
Not At All	0	11			0	6		

Question 2.16: To what extent does this school provide nutritional instruction?

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 8.10
Provides Opportunities for Physical Education and Activity

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
A Lot	81	74			80	88		
Some	19	26			20	13		
Not Much	0	0			0	0		
Not At All	0	0			0	0		

Question 2.17: To what extent does this school provide opportunities for physical education and activity?

Special Education

Table 8.11
Provides Services for Students with Disabilities or Other Special Needs

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
A Lot	67	58			64	56		
Some	27	42			29	44		
Not Much	7	0			7	0		
Not At All	0	0			0	0		

Question 2.23: To what extent does this school provide services for students with disabilities or other special needs?

Discipline Policies and Enforcement

Table 8.12
Sanctions Handled Case-by-Case

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	25	26			27	31		
Agree	44	68			47	63		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	31	5			27	6		
Disagree	0	0			0	0		
Strongly Disagree	0	0			0	0		

Question 2.05: This school considers sanctions for student violations of rules/policies on case-by-case basis with a wide range of options.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 8.13
Collaborates Well With Law Enforcement

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	38	33			40	39		
Agree	38	52			33	50		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	19	14			20	11		
Disagree	6	0			7	0		
Strongly Disagree	0	0			0	0		

Question 2.02: This school collaborates well with law enforcement organizations.

Table 8.14
Suspends for First-time Substance Use Violations

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	56	53			53	56		
Agree	31	32			33	31		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	13	16			13	13		
Disagree	0	0			0	0		
Strongly Disagree	0	0			0	0		

Question 2.06: This school punishes first-time violations of alcohol or other drug policies by at least an out-of-school suspension.

Table 8.15
Enforces Zero Tolerance Policy

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	25	26			27	31		
Agree	31	26			33	25		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	19	26			13	19		
Disagree	19	21			20	25		
Strongly Disagree	6	0			7	0		

Question 2.07: This school enforces zero tolerance policies.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 8.16
Handles Discipline and Behavioral Problems Effectively

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	31	32			27	38		
Agree	56	63			60	56		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	13	5			13	6		
Disagree	0	0			0	0		
Strongly Disagree	0	0			0	0		

Question 2.10: This school effectively handles student discipline and behavioral problems.

Safety Promotion & Violence Prevention

Table 8.17
Resources Sufficient to Create a Safe Campus

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	19	10			20	12		
Agree	63	75			60	71		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	13	5			13	6		
Disagree	6	10			7	12		
Strongly Disagree	0	0			0	0		

Question 2.03: This school has sufficient resources to create a safe campus.

Table 8.18
Seeks to Maintain Secure Campus

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	0	11			0	13		
Agree	27	0			29	0		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	20	11			21	13		
Disagree	27	32			21	31		
Strongly Disagree	27	47			29	44		

Question 2.08: This school seeks to maintain a secure campus through such means as metal detectors, security guards, or personal searches.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 8.19
Provides Harassment or Bullying Prevention

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
A Lot	25	11			20	13		
Some	69	72			73	80		
Not Much	6	6			7	7		
Not At All	0	11			0	0		

Question 2.22: To what extent does this school provide harassment or bullying prevention?

Table 8.20
Provides Conflict Resolution or Behavior Management Instruction

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
A Lot	19	16			13	19		
Some	56	63			60	75		
Not Much	25	11			27	6		
Not At All	0	11			0	0		

Question 2.20: To what extent does this school provide conflict resolution or behavior management instruction?

Substance Abuse Prevention

Table 8.21
Considers Substance Abuse Prevention an Important Goal

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	7	11			7	13		
Agree	33	47			36	56		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	40	26			36	19		
Disagree	20	11			21	13		
Strongly Disagree	0	5			0	0		

Question 2.11: This school considers substance abuse prevention an important goal.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 8.22
Provides Alcohol or Drug Use Prevention Instruction

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
A Lot	6	5			7	6		
Some	50	68			47	75		
Not Much	44	11			47	6		
Not At All	0	16			0	13		

Question 2.18: To what extent does this school provide alcohol or drug use prevention instruction?

Table 8.23
Provides Tobacco Use Prevention Instruction

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
A Lot	6	5			7	6		
Some	38	63			40	69		
Not Much	50	16			47	13		
Not At All	6	16			7	13		

Question 2.19: This school provides tobacco use prevention instruction.

Table 8.24
Resources Sufficient for Substance Abuse Prevention Needs

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	7	5			7	6		
Agree	47	40			50	41		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	27	35			21	35		
Disagree	20	15			21	18		
Strongly Disagree	0	5			0	0		

Question 2.04: This school has sufficient resources to address substance use prevention needs.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

IX. Special Education Supports Module

Respondent Characteristics and Background

Table 9.1
Module Sample

	MTD	TD	MES	ES	MMS	MS	MHS	HS
Number of Respondents	28	56	2	10	26	46		

Table 9.2
Highest Degree Level Achieved

	MTD	TD	MES	ES	MMS	MS	MHS	HS
Associate	0	0		0	0	0		
Bachelors	61	54		90	62	46		
Masters	36	39		10	35	46		
Doctorate	4	4		0	4	4		
None	0	4		0	0	4		

Question 3.1: What is your highest degree level?

Table 9.3
Credential(s) Currently Held

	MTD	TD	MES	ES	MMS	MS	MHS	HS
Multiple Subjects	56	65		90	54	60		
Single Subjects	30	20		0	31	24		
Education Specialist Instruction	4	7		10	4	7		
Pupil Personnel Services	11	2		0	12	2		
Administrative Services {CK}	0	0		0	0	0		
Other Related Services	0	0		0	0	0		
Other (e.g., Adapted PE)	0	2		0	0	2		
None	0	4		0	0	4		

Question 3.2: What credential(s) do you currently hold? (Mark all that apply)

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 9.4
Highest Credential or Permit for Current Position

	MTD	TD	MES	ES	MMS	MS	MHS	HS
Professional Clear (level 2)	88	93		90	88	93		
Preliminary (level 1)	12	4		10	12	2		
Provisional Internship Credential	0	0		0	0	0		
Provisional Internship Permit	0	0		0	0	0		
Short Term Staff Permit	0	0		0	0	0		
Other (e.g., waver)	0	2		0	0	2		
High School Diploma/GED	0	2		0	0	2		

Question 3.3: What is the highest level of the credential or permit for your current position?

Table 9.5
Primary Service Setting

	MTD	TD	MES	ES	MMS	MS	MHS	HS
General Education (GE) Classroom	56	53		60	54	51		
Resource Specialist Classroom	4	15		10	4	16		
Special Education (SE) Self-Contained/Special Day Class	16	15		20	17	13		
Pull-out Program for Specialized Service	0	2		10	0	0		
Learning Center	8	16		0	8	20		
Other	16	0		0	17	0		

Question 3.4: What best describes the PRIMARY service setting for students with IEPs that you serve?

Barriers to Effective Service Delivery

Table 9.6
Works to Reduce Instructional Interruptions

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	32	43		50	33	42		
Agree	64	43		10	63	51		
Disagree	4	11		40	4	5		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	2		0	0	2		

Question 3.06: This school works to reduce interruptions to instruction for students with Individualized Education Programs (IEPs).

Table 9.7
Works to Minimize Paperwork

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	8	19		10	8	21		
Agree	64	53		40	63	56		
Disagree	12	25		50	13	19		
Strongly Disagree	0	2		0	0	2		
Not Applicable	16	2		0	17	2		

Question 3.07: This school takes steps to minimize required paperwork.

Table 9.8
Effectively Schedules Mandated Activities

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	40	43		50	42	42		
Agree	52	49		30	50	53		
Disagree	4	6		20	4	2		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	4	2		0	4	2		

Question 3.10: This school effectively schedules legally mandated special education activities (e.g., assessments, behavior supports, mandated meetings with parents)..

Integration and Collaboration between Special and General Education

Table 9.9
Integrates Special Ed into Daily Operations

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	36	43		60	38	40		
Agree	64	47		30	63	51		
Disagree	0	8		10	0	7		
Strongly Disagree	0	2		0	0	2		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 3.05: This school integrates special education into its daily operations..

Table 9.10
Encourages General and Special Ed Teaming

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	36	35		40	38	33		
Agree	44	56		50	42	57		
Disagree	8	10		10	8	10		
Strongly Disagree	12	0		0	13	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 3.08: This school encourages teaming between general and special education personnel.

Table 9.11
Provides Sufficient Time to Collaborate on Service Delivery

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	8	21		20	8	21		
Agree	56	57		50	54	58		
Disagree	24	19		30	25	16		
Strongly Disagree	8	4		0	8	5		
Not Applicable	4	0		0	4	0		

Question 3.09: This school provides sufficient time to collaborate with colleagues regarding services to students with IEPs..

Table 9.12
Views Service to Students with IEPs as Shared Staff Responsibility

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	28	35		50	29	32		
Agree	64	55		40	63	59		
Disagree	4	10		10	4	10		
Strongly Disagree	4	0		0	4	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 3.22: This school views service to students with IEPs as a shared responsibility among all staff..

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 9.13***Promotes Participation in School Decision Making***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	20	23		20	21	24		
Agree	60	60		60	58	60		
Disagree	12	12		0	13	14		
Strongly Disagree	8	2		10	8	0		
Not Applicable	0	4		10	0	2		

Question 3.24: This school promotes personnel participation in decision-making that affects school practices and policies.

Expectations and Supports for Special Populations

Table 9.14***High Expectations for Students with IEPs***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	20	26		40	21	23		
Agree	72	66		40	71	72		
Disagree	8	8		20	8	5		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 3.14: This school sets high expectations for students with IEPs.

Table 9.15***Supports Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students with IEPs***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	16	24		40	17	21		
Agree	64	53		30	63	59		
Disagree	8	20		30	8	18		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	12	2		0	13	3		

Question 3.15: This school provides effective supports for teaching culturally and linguistically diverse students with IEPs.

Table 9.16***Supports Alternative Modes of Communication***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	20	35		60	21	29		
Agree	68	51		40	67	54		
Disagree	0	2		0	0	2		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	12	12		0	13	15		

Question 3.16: This school provides effective supports for students needing alternative modes of communication (e.g., manual signs, communication boards, computer-based devices, picture exchange systems, Braille).

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 9.17***Provides Complete State Adopted Instructional Materials for Students with IEPs***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	16	33		30	17	34		
Agree	72	57		50	71	59		
Disagree	0	4		10	0	2		
Strongly Disagree	4	0		0	4	0		
Not Applicable	8	6		10	8	5		

Question 3.18: This school provides complete state adopted instructional materials for students with IEPs).

Table 9.18***Provides Sufficient Resources for Special Ed Programs and Services***

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	8	24		30	8	22		
Agree	80	57		60	79	56		
Disagree	8	16		10	8	17		
Strongly Disagree	4	2		0	4	2		
Not Applicable	0	2		0	0	2		

Question 3.23: This school has sufficient resources to support special education programs and services.

Personnel Supports

Table 9.19

Has Positive Working Environment for Staff Serving Students with IEPs

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	42	38		50	43	35		
Agree	58	55		20	57	63		
Disagree	0	8		30	0	2		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 3.11: This provides a positive working environment for staff who serve students with IEPs..

Table 9.20

Acknowledges Responsibilities of Staff Serving Students with IEPs

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	32	37		50	33	33		
Agree	60	50		20	58	57		
Disagree	8	12		30	8	7		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	2		0	0	2		

Question 3.12: This school acknowledges the responsibilities for staff who serve students with IEPs..

Table 9.21

Provides Relevant Paraprofessional Training

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	12	8		20	13	5		
Agree	48	51		10	46	60		
Disagree	16	25		50	17	19		
Strongly Disagree	0	4		0	0	5		
Not Applicable	24	13		20	25	12		

Question 3.13: This school provides relevant training for paraprofessionals.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 9.22
Climate Encourages Continued Service

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	28	44		40	29	45		
Agree	72	48		40	71	50		
Disagree	0	6		20	0	2		
Strongly Disagree	0	2		0	0	2		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 3.17: This school has a climate that encourages me to continue in my role of service to students with IEPs..

Table 9.23
Provides Adequate Access to Technology

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	20	38		40	21	38		
Agree	72	52		50	71	52		
Disagree	0	10		10	0	10		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	8	0		0	8	0		

Question 3.19: This school provides adequate access to technology for staff who serve students with IEPs.

Table 9.24
Has Good Communication with District Personnel

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	28	38		50	29	36		
Agree	68	56		30	67	62		
Disagree	4	6		20	4	2		
Strongly Disagree	0	0		0	0	0		
Not Applicable	0	0		0	0	0		

Question 3.20: This school has good communication with district personnel to support students with IEPs.

Key: M=Migrant, TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High

Table 9.25
Provides Adequate Compensation

	MTD %	TD %	MES %	ES %	MMS %	MS %	MHS %	HS %
Strongly Agree	12	13		20	13	12		
Agree	52	69		50	54	74		
Disagree	24	8		20	25	5		
Strongly Disagree	0	4		10	0	2		
Not Applicable	12	6		0	8	7		

Question 3.21: This school offers adequate benefits (e.g. salary, fringe and retirement options) to support my continued employment at this school.