California Healthy Kids Survey

Kit Carson Union
Secondary
2009-2010
Main Report

This report was prepared for the district by WestEd, a research, development, and service agency, in collaboration with Duerr Evaluation Resources, under contract from the California Department of Education, Safe and Healthy Kids Program Office. For contract information, contact:

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PREFACE

This report provides the detailed results for each question from this district's 2009-10 administration of the *California Healthy Kids Survey* (CHKS), presented in tables organized by topic. In addition to this Main Report, the *CHKS Key Findings* provides a summary of selected results with graphic presentations and short discussions. To help in understanding and interpreting these results, review these findings along with the *Survey Content Guidebook,* (www.wested.org/chks/narratives) which discusses the significance of each question. Several other tools to help in data use are also available, as described below.

The results of this student survey should be compared to those obtained from school staff from the companion *California School Climate Survey (CSCS)*, which was administered at the same time. It is important to determine whether staff perceptions accurately reflect student behaviors and experiences. The Survey Content Guidebook provides a cross-walk between the two surveys' questions to facilitate this comparison. Combined, the CHKS and CSCS provide a comprehensive assessment of the school climate and the needs of students and staff to guide school improvement efforts. For additional information and resources, visit the survey websites: www.wested.org/chks and cscs.wested.org.

SURVEY PURPOSE

The CHKS and CSCS form the largest, most comprehensive effort in the nation to assess *local* students and staff on a regular basis to provide key data on learning barriers, engagement, and supports. The California Department of Education (CDE) funded the CHKS in 1997 to provide data that would assist schools in: (1) preventing youth health-risk behaviors and other barriers to academic achievement; (2) promoting positive youth development, resilience, and well-being; and (3) fostering positive school climates and engagement in learning. A thorough understanding of the scope and nature of youth behaviors and attitudes is essential to guide school improvement efforts and develop effective prevention, health, and youth development programs. Since fall 2003, biennial administration of the survey (along with the California School Climate Survey of staff), and the public posting of the results, have been required by CDE in compliance with the No Child Left Behind Act. These surveys grew out of CDE's commitment to helping schools promote the successful cognitive, social, and emotional development of all students and create more positive, engaging school environments for both students and staff.

SURVEY CONTENT OVERVIEW

The CHKS consists of a required general Core Module and a series of optional supplementary topic-focused modules that districts can elect to administer. Districts may also add their own questions of local interest in a custom module. Table A1.1 indicates the modules administered by the district. The Core Module consists of a broad range of key questions identified by an expert advisory committee considered most important for schools to administer to guide improvement of academic, health, and prevention programs and the promotion of student achievement, positive development, and well-being.[1] The primary focus of the Core Module is assessing student perceptions and experiences related to school climate and engagement, learning supports, and health-related, non-academic learning barriers (e.g., substance use, bullying and violence, and poor physical and mental health).

School Related Content

To support school improvement efforts, the majority of questions on the survey assess school performance, engagement, climate, performance, and experiences. The survey provides self-report data on:

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[1] The CHKS Guidebook to Survey Administration contains detailed information about the content of all the survey modules. The modules themselves can be downloaded from the website.

- grades, truancy, and school connectedness, as indicators of engagement;
- the level of which students experience caring adult relationships, high expectations, and opportunities for meaningful participation at school, three fundamental developmental supports (protective factors) that promote positive academic outcomes;
- perceived safety and frequency of, and reasons for, harassment and bullying at school; and
- level of substance use, violence, and crime-related behavior (e.g., weapons possession) at school.

These questions can be compared to staff perceptions on the California School Climate Survey.

Closing the Achievement Gap

Several tables are particularly useful for helping districts identify and address the needs of students related to closing the state's persistent racial/ethnic achievement gap, which Superintendent O'Connell has declared CDE's top priority (the CTAG Initiative). Students are asked to indicate their racial/ethnic identity and report whether they have experienced harassment because of their race/ethnicity Summary tables also provide key findings (e.g., harassment, developmental supports, school connectedness) disaggregated by race/ethnic categories.

To make the survey more valuable in support of CTAG efforts, in 2008-09 a supplementary module was created that assesses student perceptions of the respect shown to them at the school; equity and diversity; and cultural sensitivity. (Similar questions were added to the CSCS as well.) CDE automatically provides districts that select to administer the CHKS CTAG Module with supplementary reports disaggregating all their CHKS and CSCS results by the race/ethnicity of staff and students.

SURVEY ADMINISTRATION AND SAMPLING

School staff administered the survey following detailed instructions provided by CDE designed to assure the protection of all student and parental rights to privacy and maintain confidentiality. Students were surveyed only with the *consent of parents or guardians*. Each student's participation was voluntary, anonymous, and confidential. Table A1.2 gives the target sample of students, and the final number and percent that completed the survey (the participation response rate).

THE REPORT

The tables in this Main CHKS Report provide the percentages responding to each question response option by grade level, organized by topic. Because it is just as important to identify the positive behaviors of youth as it is to identify the risks they face, the tables include the percentages of youth who do not engage in each risk behavior. Percentages are rounded off to the nearest whole number.

Depending on the nature of the districts' enrollment and module administration it may also receive two supplemental CHKS reports. Districts that participate in CDE's Migrant Education Program (MEP) are qualified to receive reports that compare CHKS results as well as CSCS for students/staff that participate in the MEP versus those that do not participate. As noted, if the district also elected to administer the supplementary CHKS "CTAG" module, it will also receive all CHKS and CSCS results broken down by racial/ethnic categories of students and staff. (CSCS reports that compare results between special education staff and general education are also being provided.)

AIDS TO UNDERSTANDING AND USING THE DATA

Several guides, workshops, and other aids are available to help you understand and use survey results. These are described and made available on the survey website. Three are particularly important.

- To help in understanding and interpreting these results, a ***Survey Content Guidebook*** provides a detailed explanation of each question and its significance (why it was asked) and the potential implications for programs of the results.
- The CHKS ***Data Use and Dissemination Guidebook*** describes a step-by-step process for reviewing, analyzing, and disseminating your results as part of a data-driven decision making process for program improvement. Free call-in data use workshops are offered as well.
- A ***Workbook on Improving School Climate and Closing the Achievement Gap*** provides a practical guide to using the data in the framework of improving academic achievement and well-being among all students and closing the achievement gap. It provides examples of how to use the data to improve practice and policy. A workshop accompanying this Workbook will be available in 2010.

ASSESSING THE DATA

Care must be taken to fully understand the survey, the context within which the data were collected, and the factors that can impact the quality, validity, and generalizability of the results, the changes obtained between administrations, or differences between your results and those from other districts or state norms. The following are a few of the key issues that should be kept in mind. A more detailed discussion of these topics can be found in the ***CHKS Data Use and Dissemination Guidebook***.

Representativeness

Among the most important factors affecting the quality of survey results is the level of student participation. The validity and representativeness of the results will be adversely affected if the student response rate is lower than 60%. One indication of the survey's representativeness is how accurately the sample reflects the gender and ethnic composition of the district's student enrollment. Even if the response rate is low, the results provide an indication of what those students who did respond felt about the school and their experiences and behavior.

Changes Between Surveys

Many factors may account for changes in results from administration to administration besides real changes in behavior, attitudes, or experiences among students. The change could be due to differences over time in the characteristics or size of the sample of students who completed the survey, or changes in the questions themselves, or differences in the time period in which the survey was administered (e.g., some risk behaviors tend to increase with age, and be higher after holidays or even a social event).

Comparison Data

Tables 9.1 and 9.2 provide comparisons of selected results to state and national data. Comparing district results to other local, regional, state, and national benchmarks provides a broader context with which to evaluate the local situation. They can help you determine whether changes in your district are unique or may be part of a larger trend, possibly affected by broad social forces. Ultimately, however, the most fundamental concern should be not how you compare with others but your satisfaction with your own survey results and whether your indicators are improving.

NEXT STEPS

Receiving this report is just a beginning step in a data-driven, decision-making process. The following describes actions you can take to analyze and use the results and provide additional information to support school- and program- improvement efforts.

Request School Reports

Individual school-level reports may be of interest for many reasons. Primary among these is the interest of staff and parents about their own local school results, especially if the schools vary significantly in demographics, programs, or other characteristics. A comparison among schools may also prove useful in identifying sites which might benefit from special work or interventions. A small fee applies. (For large districts that sample schools and students, the sample may not support school reports.)

Compare with Other Data Sources

CHKS results will be enriched if analyzed in the context of data from the California School Climate Survey and other sources, particularly in identifying consistent patterns. Other data typically collected in effectiveness studies of school climate include number and kinds of discipline referrals, school demographic information, school vandalism costs, and behavioral observations in classrooms.

Discuss with Students and Staff

Discuss the results with both students and staff to explore their meaning in more depth and obtain their input into how the school might better meet the needs identified. This is especially important because it communicates to students that you value their input into how to improve the school and gives them an opportunity for meaningful participation. As such, it helps improve their perceptions of the developmental supports and opportunities that the school offers and their school connectedness. Survey staff can provide information on conducting structured group "listening" discussions of the data with youth focused on obtaining their input on how to address the needs identified by the survey.

Conduct Additional Analyses of The Dataset

The complete dataset is available electronically for analysis (there is a small fee for preparation). The dataset enables analyses of patterns in the results, how they are interrelated, and how they vary by different subgroups of students and across schools. Particularly valuable in understanding factors that may affect student achievement is examining how other variables relate to student reports of attendance, grades, and school connectedness.

Add Questions to your Next CHKS

Determine what additional information is needed from staff to guide school improvement efforts and add questions to your next CSCS or CHKS. Both surveys were designed so that schools can add additional questions to help them conduct a more individualized and comprehensive assessment.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The CHKS was developed, and this report prepared for the district, by WestEd in collaboration with Duerr Evaluation Resources, under contract from the California Department of Education (CDE) Safe and Healthy Kids Program Office. For more information, call the toll-free helpline at 888.841.7536, or visit the website at http://www.wested.org/chks.

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Section A

1. Introduction

Table A1.1

CHKS Survey Modules Administered

Survey Module	Administered
A. Core (Required)	x
B. Resilience & Youth Development	
C. AOD Use & Safety	x
D. Tobacco	x
E. Physical Health	
F. Sexual Behavior	
G. Custom Questions	
H. District After School Module	

Table A1.2

Student Sample Characteristics

	Grade 7
Student Sample Size	
Target Sample	55
Final Number	36
Average Response Rate	**65%**

* NT includes continuation, community day, and other alternative school types

2. Sample Characteristics

Table A2.1

Age of Sample

	Grade 7 %
12 years or younger	50
13 years old	47
14 years old	3
15 years old	0
16 years old	0
17 years old	0
18 years or older	0

Question HS/MS A.3: How old are you?

Table A2.2

Gender of Sample

	Grade 7 %
Male	50
Female	50

Question HS/MS A.4: What is your sex?

Table A2.3

Ethnic/Racial Characteristics of Sample

	Grade 7 %
American Indian or Alaska Native	6
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3
Asian	0
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	3
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	50
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)	41
Other	9
Selected more than one	12

Question HS/MS A.6: How do you describe yourself? (Mark all that apply)
Note: Column totals may add up to more than 100% because students could select more than one response.

Table A2.4

Living Situation

A home with both parents
A home with only one parent
Other relative's home
A home with more than one family
Friend's home
Foster home, group care, or waiting placement
Hotel or motel
Migrant housing
Shelter
On the street (no fixed housing), car campground
Other transitional or temporary housing
Other living arrangements

Question HS A.9: What best describes where you live? A home includes a house, apartment, trailer, or mobile home. (Mark all)

Table A2.5

Grades, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
Mostly A's	13
A's and B's	34
Mostly B's	9
B's and C's	22
Mostly C's	3
C's and D's	16
Mostly D's	0
Mostly F's	3

Question HS A.125/MS A.107: During the past 12 months, how would you describe the grades you mostly received in school?

Table A2.6

Truancy, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
0 times	65
1-2 times	24
A few times	12
Once a month	0
Once a week	0
More than once a week	0

Question HS A.126/MS A.108: During the past 12 months, about how many times did you skip school or cut classes?

Table A2.7

Days Home Alone During Normal School Week

	Grade 7 %
Never	36
1 day	32
2 days	14
3 days	9
4 days	9
5 days	0

Question MS A.102: In a normal school week, how many days are you home after school for at least one hour without an adult there?

Table A2.8

Migrant Education

	Grade 7 %
Yes	8
No	53
Don't know	39

Question HS A10/MS A9: In the past three years, were you pare of the Migrant Education program or did your family move to find work in agriculture?

3. Resilience Indicators and School Connectedness

Table A3.1

Summary Table

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7		
	H	M	L
School Environment			
Total	29	66	6
Caring Adult Relationships	26	69	6
High Expectations	47	47	6
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	11	47	42
Community Environment			
Total	47	42	11
Caring Adult Relationships	47	36	17
High Expectations	61	25	14
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation	50	39	11
School Connectedness Scale	42	42	17

Table A3.2

Summary Table - American Indian or Alaska Native

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7		
	H	M	L
School Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
Community Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
School Connectedness Scale			

Table A3.3

Summary Table - Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7		
	H	M	L
School Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
Community Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
School Connectedness Scale			

Table A3.4

Summary Table - Asian

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7		
	H	M	L
School Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
Community Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
School Connectedness Scale			

Table A3.5

Summary Table - Black or African American (non-Hispanic)

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7		
	H	M	L
School Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
Community Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
School Connectedness Scale			

Table A3.6

Summary Table - Hispanic or Latino/Latina

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7		
	H	M	L
School Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
Community Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
School Connectedness Scale			

Table A3.7

Summary Table - White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7		
	H	M	L
School Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
Community Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
School Connectedness Scale			

Table A3.8

Summary Table - Other Ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7		
	H	M	L
School Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
Community Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
School Connectedness Scale			

Table A3.9

Summary Table - Selected More Than One Ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7		
	H	M	L
School Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
Community Environment Total			
Caring Adult Relationships			
High Expectations			
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation			
School Connectedness Scale			

Table A3.10.1

Summary Table - 7th grade by race/ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 7							
	AI/AN	NH/PI	Asian	AA	H/L	White	Other	Mix
School Environment Total								
Caring Adult Relationships								
High Expectations								
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation								
Community Environment Total								
Caring Adult Relationships								
High Expectations								
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation								
School Connectedness Scale								

AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Asian: Asian or Asian American; AA: Black or African American (non-Hispanic); H/L: Hispanic or Latino/Latina; White: White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic); Other: Other; Mix: Selected more than one

Table A3.10.2

Summary Table -9th grade by race/ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 9							
	AI/AN	NH/PI	Asian	AA	H/L	White	Other	Mix
School Environment Total								
Caring Adult Relationships								
High Expectations								
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation								
Community Environment Total								
Caring Adult Relationships								
High Expectations								
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation								
School Connectedness Scale								

AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Asian: Asian or Asian American; AA: Black or African American (non-Hispanic); H/L: Hispanic or Latino/Latina; White: White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic); Other: Other; Mix: Selected more than one

Table A3.10.3

Summary Table - 11th grade by race/ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 11							
	AI/AN	NH/PI	Asian	AA	H/L	White	Other	Mix
School Environment Total								
Caring Adult Relationships								
High Expectations								
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation								
Community Environment Total								
Caring Adult Relationships								
High Expectations								
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation								
School Connectedness Scale								

AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Asian: Asian or Asian American; AA: Black or African American (non-Hispanic); H/L: Hispanic or Latino/Latina; White: White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic); Other: Other; Mix: Selected more than one

Table A3.10.4

Summary Table - Non-traditional by race/ethnicity

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

Percent of students scoring High (%)	NT							
	AI/AN	NH/PI	Asian	AA	H/L	White	Other	Mix
School Environment Total								
Caring Adult Relationships								
High Expectations								
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation								
Community Environment Total								
Caring Adult Relationships								
High Expectations								
Opportunities for Meaningful Participation								
School Connectedness Scale								

AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Asian: Asian or Asian American; AA: Black or African American (non-Hispanic); H/L: Hispanic or Latino/Latina; White: White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic); Other: Other; Mix: Selected more than one

Table A3.11
School Connectedness Scale Questions

	Grade 7 %
I feel close to people in this school	
Strongly Disagree	0
Disagree	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	42
Agree	47
Strongly Agree	6
I am happy to be at this school	
Strongly Disagree	6
Disagree	17
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	28
Agree	33
Strongly Agree	17
I feel like I am part of this school	
Strongly Disagree	8
Disagree	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	25
Agree	44
Strongly Agree	14
Teachers at this school treat students fairly	
Strongly Disagree	8
Disagree	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	36
Agree	19
Strongly Agree	22
I feel safe in my school	
Strongly Disagree	11
Disagree	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	20
Agree	34
Strongly Agree	26

Questions HS A11-15 MS A10-14: I feel close to people at this school... I am happy to be at this school... I feel like I am a part of this school... The teachers at this school treat students fairly... I feel safe in my school.

Table A3.12
School Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)

At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult…	Grade 7 %
who really cares about me (Caring Relationships)	
Not At All True	6
A Little True	26
Pretty Much True	43
Very Much True	26
who tells me when I do a good job (High Expectations)	
Not At All True	8
A Little True	22
Pretty Much True	39
Very Much True	31
who notices when I am not there (CR)	
Not At All True	9
A Little True	31
Pretty Much True	31
Very Much True	29
who always wants me to do my best (HE)	
Not At All True	0
A Little True	14
Pretty Much True	36
Very Much True	50
who listens when I have something to say (CR)	
Not At All True	3
A Little True	49
Pretty Much True	29
Very Much True	20
who believes that I will be a success (HE)	
Not At All True	8
A Little True	17
Pretty Much True	42
Very Much True	33

Questions HS A16-21/MS A15-20: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adults who…really cares about me... tells me when I do a good job... notices when I am not there... always wants me to do my best... listens to me when I have something to say... believes that I will be a success.

Table A3.12 - *Continued*
School Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)

	Grade 7 %
I do interesting activities at school (Opportunites for Meaningful Participation)	
Not At All True	20
A Little True	29
Pretty Much True	23
Very Much True	29
I help decide things like class rules or activities (OMP)	
Not At All True	47
A Little True	33
Pretty Much True	19
Very Much True	0
I do things that make a difference at school (OMP)	
Not At All True	42
A Little True	22
Pretty Much True	31
Very Much True	6

Questions HS A22-24/MS A21-23: At school…I do interesting activities.. I help decide things like class activities or rules… I do things that make a difference.

Table A3.13
Community Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)

Outside of my home and school, there is a teacher or some other adult…	Grade 7 %
who really cares about me (CR)	
Not At All True	14
A Little True	11
Pretty Much True	20
Very Much True	54
who tells me when I do a good job (HE)	
Not At All True	14
A Little True	14
Pretty Much True	31
Very Much True	42

Questions HS A25-26/MS 24-25: Outside of my home and school, there is an adult who…really cares about me, tells me when I do a good job

Table A3.13 - *Continued*
Community Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)

Outside of my home and school, there is a teacher or some other adult…	Grade 7 %
who notices when I am upset about something (CR)	
Not At All True	22
A Little True	14
Pretty Much True	28
Very Much True	36
who believes that I will be a success (HE)	
Not At All True	17
A Little True	11
Pretty Much True	19
Very Much True	53
who always wants me to do my best (HE)	
Not At All True	14
A Little True	11
Pretty Much True	23
Very Much True	51
whom I trust (CR)	
Not At All True	14
A Little True	17
Pretty Much True	25
Very Much True	44

Questions HS A27-30/MS A26-29: Outside of my home and school, there is an adult…who notices when I am upset about something…believes that I will be a success…always wants me to do my best…whom I trust.

Table A3.13 - *Continued*
Community Protective Factors (Developmental Supports)

	Grade 7 %
I am part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple or other group activities (OMP)	
Not At All True	9
A Little True	20
Pretty Much True	17
Very Much True	54
I am involved in music, art, literature, sports or a hobby (OMP)	
Not At All True	28
A Little True	6
Pretty Much True	6
Very Much True	61
I help other people (OMP)	
Not At All True	17
A Little True	20
Pretty Much True	31
Very Much True	31

Questions HS A31-33/MS 30-32: Outside of my home and school…I am part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple or other group activities…I am involved in music, art, literature, sports, or a hobby…I help other people.

4. Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Table A4.1

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %
Alcohol (one full drink)	
0 times	61
1 time	17
2 to 3 times	8
4 or more times	14
Marijuana	
0 times	86
1 time	6
2 to 3 times	0
4 or more times	8
Inhalants (to get high)	
0 times	92
1 time	3
2 to 3 times	3
4 or more times	3
Cocaine	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na
Methamphetamine or any amphetamines	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na

Question HS A.37-41/MS A.37-39: During your life, how many times have you used or tried…?
na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.1 - *Continued*

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %
LSD or other psychedelics	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na
Ecstasy	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na
Heroin	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na
Other illegal drug or pill	
0 times	91
1 time	6
2 to 3 times	0
4 or more times	3
Any of the above AOD Use	39
Prescription pain killers	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na

Question HS A.43-47//MS A.41: During your life, how many times have you used or tried…?
na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.1 - *Continued*

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %
Barbiturates	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na
Tranquilizers or sedatives	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na
Cold/Cough Medicines	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na
Diet Pills	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na
Ritalin™ or Adderall™	
0 times	na
1 time	na
2 to 3 times	na
4 or more times	na

Question HS A.48-52: During your life, how many times have you used or tried…?
na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.2

Age of Onset

	Grade 7 %
Alcohol (one full drink)	
Never	47
10 or under	18
11 -12 years old	29
13-14 years old	6
15-16 years old	0
17 years or older	0
Marijuana	
Never	89
10 or under	6
11 -12 years old	3
13-14 years old	3
15-16 years old	0
17 years or older	0
Other illegal drug	
Never	94
10 or under	0
11 -12 years old	6
13-14 years old	0
15-16 years old	0
17 years or older	0

Question HS A.56,59-60/MS A.45,48-49: About how old were you the first time you. had a full drink of alcohol….used marijuana used any other illegal drug?

Table A4.3

Current AOD Use, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %
Alcohol (at least one drink)	29
Marijuana	17
Inhalants	8
Cocaine	na
Methamphetamine or any amphetamines	na
Ecstasy, LSD or other psychedelics	na
Other illegal drug or pill	9
Any of the above AOD Use	33
Two or more drugs at the same time	na

Question HS A.63, 65-71/MS A.52,54-56: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use…?
na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.4

Frequency of Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use, Past 30 days

	Grade 7 %
Alcohol	
None	71
1 or 2 days	23
3 to 9 days	3
10 to 19 days	0
20 or more days (daily)	3
Marijuana	
None	83
1 or 2 days	14
3 to 9 days	0
10 to 19 days	0
20 or more days (daily)	3

Question HS A.63, 65/MS A.52,54: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use…?

Table A4.5

Ever Very Drunk or Sick from Drinking Alcohol

	Grade 7 %
0 times	86
1 to 2 times	11
3 to 6 times	0
7 or more times	3

Question HS A.53/MS A.42: During your life, how many times have you been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?

Table A4.6

Ever "High" from Using Drugs

	Grade 7 %
0 times	83
1 to 2 times	14
3 to 6 times	3
7 or more times	0

Question HS A.54/MS A43: During your life, how many times have you been high (loaded, stoned, or wasted) from using drugs?

Table A4.7

Current Binge (Episodic Heavy) Drinking, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %
0 days	81
1 to 2 days	8
3 or more days	11

Question HS A.64/MS A.53: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table A4.8

Desired Level of Alcohol Consumption, Drinking Style or Preference

	Grade 7 %
Don't drink alcohol	44
Just a sip or two	42
Enough to feel it a little	8
Enough to feel it a lot	3
Until really drunk	3

Question HS A.76/MS A.63: How do you like to drink alcohol?

Table A4.9

Usual Level of Highness When Using Drugs

Don't use drugs
Not high at all
A little high
Moderately high
Very high

Question HS A77: If you use marijuana or other drugs, how high (stoned, faded, wasted, trashed) do you usually get?

Table A4.10

Ever Driven after Drinking (Respondent or by Friend)

Never
Any
1 time
2 times
3 to 6 times
7 or more times

Question HS A.89: In your life, how many times have you driven a car when you had been drinking alcohol, or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been drinking?

Table A4.11

Ever Been a Passenger in a Car Driven by Someone Who Had Been Drinking

	Grade 7 %
Never	*29*
Any	*71*
1 time	17
2 times	6
3 to 6 times	23
7 or more times	26

Question MS A.81: In your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table A4.12

Any Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use on School Property, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %
Alcohol	
0 days	89
1 to 2 days	8
3 or more days	3
Marijuana	
0 days	94
1 to 2 days	6
3 or more days	0
Any illegal drug or pill	
0 days	94
1 to 2 days	6
3 or more days	0

Question HS A.73-75/MS A.58-60: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you… have at least one drink of alcohol? …smoke marijuana?

Table A4.13

Ever Drunk or High on School Property

	Grade 7 %
0 times	94
1 to 2 times	0
3 to 6 times	0
7 or more times	6

Question HS A.55/MS A.44: During your life, how many times have you been drunk on alcohol or high on drugs on school property?

Table A4.14

Perceived Harm of Frequent Alcohol Use

	Grade 7 %
Alcohol - Drink Occasionally	
Great	19
Moderate	25
Slight	36
None	19
Alcohol - 5 or more drinks once or twice a week	
Great	39
Moderate	22
Slight	19
None	19

Question HS A.80-81/MS A.66-67: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following…alcohol

Table A4.15

Perceived Harm of Frequent Marijuana Use

	Grade 7 %
Marijuana - Smoke Occasionally	
Great	53
Moderate	19
Slight	11
None	17
Marijuana - Smoke once or twice a week	
Great	53
Moderate	17
Slight	11
None	19

Question HS A.82-83/MS A.68-69: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following…marijuana

Table A4.16

Personal Disapproval of Using Alcohol

	Grade 7 %
Alcohol - One or two drinks nearly every day	
Neither approve or disapprove	23
Somewhat disapprove	26
Strongly disapprove	51
Marijuana or Hashish - Once or twice	
Neither approve or disapprove	26
Somewhat disapprove	11
Strongly disapprove	63
Marijuana - Once a month or more	
Neither approve or disapprove	21
Somewhat disapprove	15
Strongly disapprove	64

Question HS A.92-94/MS A.76-78: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following…alcohol, marijuana or hashish

Table A4.17

Student Perception of Percent of Marijuana Use Among Peers

	Grade 7 %
None of them	25
10 percent	31
20 percent	19
30 percent	6
40 percent	0
50 percent	6
60 percent	3
70 percent	3
80 percent	3
90 percent	0
All of them	6

Question HS A.88/MS A.74: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following… Ever tried marijuana?

Table A4.18
Occurrence of Problems While Using Alcohol/Drugs

Does not apply, never used alcohol/drugs
Problems with emotions, nerves, mental health
Trouble or problems with the police
Money problems
Get into trouble in school
Problems with school work
Fight with other kids
Damage a friendship
Physically hurt or injure yourself
Unwanted or unprotected sex
Forget what happened or pass out
Other problems
More than one problem
Never had problems when I've used alcohol/drugs

Question HS A.90: Has using alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems? (Mark all that apply.) Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table A4.19
Occurrence of Experiences While Using Alcohol/Drugs

Does not apply, have not used alcohol or drugs
Had to increase use to get same effect as before
Spent a lot of time getting, using, or being "hung over" from using
Used alcohol or drugs a lot more than intended
Used alcohol or drugs when alone
Alcohol/drug use often kept you from going to school, working, recreational activities or hobbies
Didn't like they way you felt when not high or drunk
Thought about reducing or stopping
Told self not going to use but used anyway
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping use
Attended counseling, program, or group to reduce/stop use
More than one experience
Use alcohol or drugs but have not experienced any of these things

Question HS A.97: If you use alcohol, marijuana, or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences? (Mark all that apply.)
Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table A4.20

Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Alcohol and Marijuana

	Grade 7 %
Alcohol	
Very difficult	6
Fairly difficult	19
Fairly easy	25
Very easy	22
Don't know	28
Marijuana	
Very difficult	26
Fairly difficult	6
Fairly easy	24
Very easy	18
Don't know	26

Question HS A.85-86/MS A.71-72: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them?

Table A4.21

Offered Illegal Drugs on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
0 times	76
1 time	15
2 to 3 times	6
4 or more times	3

Question HS A.107/MS A.89: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug?

Table A4.22

Talked to parents or guardian about dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use

	Grade 7 %
No	46
Yes	54

Question HS A 98/MS A.61: During the past 12 months...Have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardian) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol or drug use?

Table A4.23

Heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco or drugs

	Grade 7 %
No	33
Yes	67

Question HS A 99/MS A.62: During the past 12 months...Have you heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco, or drug use?

5. Tobacco Use

Table A5.1

Ever Used Cigarettes or Smokeless Tobacco, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %
A cigarette, even one or two puffs	
0 times	82
1 time	9
2 to 3 times	3
4 or more times	6
A whole cigarette	
0 times	92
1 time	6
2 to 3 times	0
4 or more times	3
Smokeless tobacco	
0 times	92
1 time	6
2 to 3 times	0
4 or more times	3

Question HS A.35-36/MS A.34-36: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?

Table A5.2

Age of Onset

	Grade 7 %
Smoked part or all of a cigarette	
Never	82
10 or under	9
11 -12 years old	6
13-14 years old	3
15-16 years old	0
17 years or older	0
Smokeless Tobacco	
Never	97
10 or under	0
11 -12 years old	3
13-14 years old	0
15-16 years old	0
17 years or older	0

Question HS A.57-58/MS A.46-47: About how old were you the first time you ....Smoked part of all of a cigarette....Used smokeless tobacco or other tobacco products

Table A5.3

Any and Daily Use of Cigarettes and Smokeless Tobacco, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %
Cigarettes	
Any	11
Daily	0
Smokeless Tobacco	
Any	6
Daily	0

Question HS A.61-62/MS A.50-51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...

Table A5.4

Current Smoking on School Property, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %
None	*97*
Any	*3*
1 or 2 days	3
3 to 9 days	0
10 to 19 days	0
20 to 30 days	0

Question HS A.72/MS A.57: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you smoke cigarettes?

Table A5.5

Personal Disapproval of Using Cigarettes

	Grade 7 %
Neither approve or disapprove	24
Somewhat disapprove	12
Strongly disapprove	65

Question HS A.91/MS A.75: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following… smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.6

Peer Disapproval of Using Cigarettes

	Grade 7 %
Neither approve or disapprove	26
Somewhat disapprove	12
Strongly disapprove	62

Question HS A.96/MS A.80: How do you think your close friends would feel about your smoking one or more pack of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.7

Perceived Harm of Frequent Cigarette Smoking

	Grade 7 %
Smoking Occasionally	
Great	29
Moderate	26
Slight	18
None	26
Smoking 1-2 packs of cigarette a day	
Great	57
Moderate	6
Slight	11
None	26

Question HS A78-79/MS A.64-65: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following… smoke cigarettes occasionally..smoke 1-2 packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.8

Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Cigarettes

	Grade 7 %
Very difficult	14
Fairly difficult	19
Fairly easy	19
Very easy	22
Don't know	25

Question HS A.84/MS A.70: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them? Cigarettes.

Table A5.9

Estimated Prevalence of Peer Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month

	Grade 7 %
None of them	31
10 percent	34
20 percent	9
30 percent	6
40 percent	3
50 percent	9
60 percent	6
70 percent	0
80 percent	0
90 percent	0
All of them	3

Question HS A.87/MS A.73: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following… Smoke cigarettes at least once a month?

Table A5.10

Used Cigarettes, Past 30 days

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

	Grade 7 %
American Indian or Alaska Native	
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	
Asian	
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)	
Other	
Multi-Racial (selected more than one)	

Question HS A.61/MS A.51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use cigarettes?

6. Violence and Safety

Table A6.1

Verbal Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
Had mean rumors/lies spread about you	
0 times	32
1 time	35
2 to 3 times	18
4 or more times	15
Had sexual jokes/comments/gestures made to you	
0 times	35
1 time	18
2 to 3 times	26
4 or more times	21
Been made fun of because of your looks/way talk	
0 times	47
1 time	16
2 to 3 times	13
4 or more times	25

Question HS A.103-105/MS A.85-87: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you…?

Table A6.2
Physical Violence on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
Been pushed, shoved, hit, etc.	
0 times	55
1 time	9
2 to 3 times	12
4 or more times	24
Been afraid of being beaten up	
0 times	79
1 time	12
2 to 3 times	6
4 or more times	3
Been in physical fight	
0 times	71
1 time	9
2 to 3 times	15
4 or more times	6

Question HS A.100-102/MS A.82-84: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you…

Table A6.3

Property Damage on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
Had property stolen/damaged	
0 times	56
1 time	29
2 to 3 times	9
4 or more times	6
Damaged school property on purpose	
0 times	94
1 time	6
2 to 3 times	0
4 or more times	0

Question HS A.106,108/MS A.88,90: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you…?

Table A6.4

Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
Carried a gun	
0 times	94
1 time	0
2 or more times	6
Carried any other weapon	
0 times	85
1 time	6
2 or more times	9

Question HS A.109-110/MS A.91-92: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you…?

Table A6.5

Awareness and Use of Weapons on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
Seen someone with a weapon	
0 times	47
1 time	26
2 or more times	26
Been threatened/injured with a weapon	
0 times	91
1 time	9
2 or more times	0

Question HS A.112,111/MS A.94,93: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you…

Table A6.6

Personal Disapproval of Weapon Possession

	Grade 7 %
Neither approve or disapprove	15
Somewhat disapprove	6
Strongly disapprove	79

Question HS A.95/MS A.79: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following…carry a weapon to school?

Table A6.7

Reason for Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
Race, Ethnicity, or National Origin	
0 times	79
1 time	15
2 or more times	6
Religion	
0 times	94
1 time	0
2 or more times	6
Gender	
0 times	82
1 time	15
2 or more times	3
Sexual Orientation *	
0 times	88
1 time	12
2 or more times	0
Physical/Mental Disability	
0 times	97
1 time	3
2 or more times	0
Any of the Above Five Hate-Crime Reasons	38
Any Other Reason	
0 times	79
1 time	6
2 or more times	15
Any Harassment	41

Question HS A.113-118/MS A.95-100 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?
** "Because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were."*

Table A6.8

Gang Involvement, Current

	Grade 7 %
No	88
Yes	12

Question HS A.121 /MS A.104: Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?

Table A6.9

Physical Violence by Boy/Girlfriend, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
Does not apply, didn't have a boy/girlfriend	35
No	56
Yes	9

Question HS A.122/MS A.105: During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

Table A6.10

Perceived Safety of School

	Grade 7 %
Very safe	18
Safe	44
Neither safe nor unsafe	38
Unsafe	0
Very unsafe	0

Question HS A.119/MS A.101: How safe do you feel when you are at school?

Table A6.11

Cyber Bullying

	Grade 7 %
0 times (never)	76
1 time	6
2-3 times	12
4 or more times	6

Question HS A.120/MS A.103: During the past 12 months, how many times did other students spread mean rumors or lies about you on the internet (i.e. Facebook™, MySpace™, email, instant message)?

Table A6.12

Harassment for Hate-Crime Reasons

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

	Grade 7 %
American Indian or Alaska Native	
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	
Asian	
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)	
Other	
Multi-Racial (selected more than one)	

Question HS A.113-117/MS A.95-99 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?… race, ethnicity or national origin; religion; gender; sexual orientation; physical or mental disability.

Table A6.13

Harassment for Race, Ethnicity or National Origin

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

	Grade 7 %
American Indian or Alaska Native	
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	
Asian	
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)	
Other	
Multi-Racial (selected more than one)	

Question HS A.113/MS A.95 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reason(s)?… race, ethnicity or national origin

7. Physical and Mental Health

Table A7.1

Eating of Breakfast

	Grade 7 %
No	40
Yes	60

Question HS A.34/MS A.33: Did you eat breakfast today?

Table A7.2

Frequency of Sad or Hopeless Feelings, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
No	76
Yes	24

Question HS A.123/MS A.106: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Table A7.3

Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide, Past 12 Months

No
Yes

Question HS A.124: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

8. Results by Gender

Table A8.1

Selected Alcohol and Drug Use Measures, by Gender and Grade

	7th Grade	
	Female %	Male %
Lifetime and Current ATOD Use		
During your life did you ever…		
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	50	28
use inhalants?	6	11
smoke marijuana?	17	11
During the past 30 days, did you…		
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	33	24
use inhalants?	11	6
smoke marijuana?	22	11
Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)		
During your life have you ever…		
been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?	17	11
been high from using drugs?	22	11
During the past 30 days, did you drink 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a couple of hours?	22	17
ATOD Use at School		
During your life, have you ever been drunk/high on school property?	6	6
During the past 30 days, did you use marijuana on school property?	6	6
Perceived Harm		
*Frequent use of… is harmful.**		
alcohol (five or more drinks once or twice a week)	83	78
marijuana (once or twice a week)	72	89

**combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"*

Table A8.2

Selected Tobacco Use Measures, by Gender and Grade

	7th Grade	
	Female %	Male %
During your life, did you ever smoke a cigarette?	11	6
During the past 30 days, did you smoke a cigarette?	18	6
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes daily?	0	0
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes on school property?	6	0
Frequent use of cigarettes is harmful. (1-2 packs a day)*	65	83

**combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"*

Table A8.3

School Safety-Related Indicators, by Gender and Grade

	7th Grade	
	Female %	Male %
During the past 12 months at school, have you been harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?		
Race, ethnicity, or national origin	24	18
Religion	6	6
Gender	24	12
Gay/lesbian, or someone thought you were	12	12
Physical/mental disability	0	6
Any other reason	31	12
During the past 12 months at school have you been in a physical fight?	29	29
During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?	6	12
Feels safe at school	53	71
Currently belong to a gang?	6	18

Table A8.4

Physical and Mental Health Measures, by Gender and Grade

	7th Grade	
	Female %	Male %
Did you eat breakfast today?	71	50
During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad and hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?	35	13

9. Comparisons

Table A9.1

Selected Alcohol, Tobacco and Drug Use, with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS

	7th Grade %	
	District	CSS
Lifetime and Current ATOD Use		
During your life did you ever…		
smoke a cigarette? (PI)	8	7
chew tobacco or snuff?	8	4
drink alcohol (glass)?	39	24
use inhalants?	8	11
smoke marijuana? (PI)	14	9
During the past 30 days, did you…		
smoke a cigarette? (PI)	11	6
chew tobacco or snuff?	6	3
drink alcohol (glass)? (PI)	29	15
use inhalants?	8	5
smoke marijuana? (PI)	17	7
Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)		
During your life have you ever…		
been very drunk or sick after drinking?	14	11
been high from using drugs?	17	8
During the past 30 days, did you…		
drink 5 drinks in a couple of hours?	19	6

(PI) = SDFSCA/TUPE performance indicator required by CDE for Local Education Agency Plans.

Table A9.1 - *Continued*

Selected Alcohol, Tobacco and Drug Use, with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS

	7th Grade %	
	District	CSS
ATOD Use on School Property		
During your life, have you ever been drunk/high?	6	6
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes?	3	3
Perceived Harm[b]		
People risk harming themselves using...[c]		
cigarettes (1-2 packs a day)	74	83
alcohol (five or more drinks once or twice a week)	81	83
marijuana (once or twice a week)	81	82

(PI) = SDFSCA/TUPE performance indicator recommended by CDE.
[b]not comparable with previous CHKS results
[c]combines "Great," "Moderate," and "Slight"

Table A9.2

Selected School Safety-Related Indicators, Protective Factors, and Connectedness with Comparisons to 2007 State CSS

	7th Grade %	
	District	CSS
School Safety		
During the past 12 months at school, have you….		
been harassed because of race/ethnicity, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or disability?	38	31
been in a physical fight?	29	32
been afraid of being beaten up? (PI)	21	29
During the past 12 months on school property, did you carry any weapon (gun, knife, or club)?	18	10
How safe do you feel when you are at school? Very safe. (PI)	18	18
Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?	12	9
School Protective Factors - High Levels (Resilience Indicators)		
Caring relationships with teacher or other adult (PI)	26	31
High expectations from teacher or other adult (PI)	47	45
Opportunities for meaningful participation at their school (PI)	11	16
Total	29	31
School Connectedness Scale (PI)	42	39

(PI) = SDFSCA/TUPE performance indicator required by CDE for Local Education Agency Plans.

Section C

	Grade 7
Student Sample Size	
Target Sample	55
Final Number	33
Average Response Rate - Module C	**60%**

Alcohol and Drug Use

Table C1

Alcohol Use During Past 6 Months

	Grade 7 %
None	70
1 to 2 times	21
A few times	3
Once a month	3
Once a week	0
A few times a week	3
Once or more a day	0

Question HS/MS C.1: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Any alcohol.

Table C2

Marijuana Use During Past 6 Months

	Grade 7 %
None	91
1 to 2 times	3
A few times	6
Once a month	0
Once a week	0
A few times a week	0
Once or more a day	0

Question HS/MS C.2: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Marijuana.

Table C3

Inhalant Use During Past 6 Months

	Grade 7 %
None	97
1 to 2 times	3
A few times	0
Once a month	0
Once a week	0
A few times a week	0
Once or more a day	0

Question HS/MS C.3: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's order? Inhalants.

Table C4

Cocaine, Methamphetamine, or Other Stimulant Use During Past 6 Months

None
1 to 2 times
A few times
Once a month
Once a week
A few times a week
Once or more a day

Question HS C.4: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Cocaine, methamphetamine or other stimulants.

Table C5

Psychedelics Use During Past 6 Months

None
1 to 2 times
A few times
Once a month
Once a week
A few times a week
Once or more a day

Question HS C.5: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? LSD or other psychedelics.

Table C6

Ecstasy Use During Past 6 Months

None
1 to 2 times
A few times
Once a month
Once a week
A few times a week
Once or more a day

Question HS C.6: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Ecstasy

Table C7

Any Other Drug Use During Past 6 Months

	Grade 7 %
None	94
1 to 2 times	0
A few times	3
Once a month	3
Once a week	0
A few times a week	0
Once or more a day	0

Question HS C.7/MS C.4: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Any other drugs.

Table C8

Poly Drug Use During Past 6 Months

None
1 to 2 times
A few times
Once a month
Once a week
A few times a week
Once or more a day

Question HS C.8: During the past six months, about how many times have you used these substances without a doctor's orders? Two or more drugs at the same time.

Table C9

Past 12 months Illegally Used Steroids

None, have used no steroids
Some, have taken a few times
Regularly, have been on a program of steroid use

Question HS C.9: During the past twelve months, have you taken any steroids (roids) to build up muscle or increase performance or endurance?

Table C10

Past 12 months Illegally Used Performance Enhancing Supplements

None
Some, have taken a few times
Regularly, have been on a program of supplement use

Question HS C.10: During the past twelve months, did you use any performance-enhancing supplement that claims to build muscle or increase strength or endurance (andro, ephedrine, DHEA)?

Table C11

Frequency of Alcohol Cessation Attempts

Never used, does not apply
No attempts
1 time
2 to 3 times
4 or more times

Question HS C.11: How many times have you tried to quit or stop using…alcohol?

Table C12

Frequency of Marijuana Cessation Attempts

Never used, does not apply
No attempts
1 time
2 to 3 times
4 or more times

Question HS C.12: How many times have you tried to quit or stop using…marijuana?

Table C13

Perceived Need for Counseling/Treatment for Alcohol/Drug Use

Never used alcohol/drugs
No, but I do use alcohol/drugs
Yes, I have felt that I needed help

Question HS C.13: Have you ever felt that you needed help (such as counseling or treatment) for your alcohol or other drug use?

Table C14

Sources for Obtaining Alcohol

At school
At parties or events outside of school
At their own home
From adults at friends' homes
From friends or another teenager
Get adults to buy it for them
Buy it themselves at a store
Bars, clubs, or gambling casinos
Other
Don’t know

Question HS C.16: How do most kids at your school who drink alcohol get it? (Mark all that apply.) Please note: because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table C15

Likelihood of Suspension/Expelled/Transferred for ATOD use on School Property

Very likely
Likely
Not likely
Don't know

Question HS C.15: In your opinion, how likely is it that a student will be suspended, expelled, or transferred if he or she is caught on school property using or possessing alcohol or other drugs?

Table C16

Likelihood of Finding Help for ATOD Use at School

Very likely
Likely
Not likely
Don't know

Question HS C.14: In your opinion, how likely is it that a student would find help at your school from a counselor, teacher, or other adult to stop or reduce using alcohol or other drugs?

Table C17

Occurrence of Selling Drugs

None
1 time
2 or 3 times
4 or more times

Question HS C.19: During the past 12 months, how many times have you sold drugs to someone?

Violence, Safety, and Delinquency

Table C18

Occurrence of Physical Fight, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
None	71
1 time	18
2 or 3 times	12
4 or more times	0

Question HS C20/MS C.7: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been in a physical fight?

Table C19

Occurrence of Physical Fight Between Groups, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
None	82
1 time	12
2-3 times	6
4 or more times	0

Question HS C.21/MS C8: During the past 12 months, how many times have you been in a physical fight between groups of kids?

Table C20

Occurrence of Weapon Use to Intimidate, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
None	94
1 time	0
2 or 3 times	6
4 or more times	0

Question HS C.22/MS C.9: During the past 12 months, how many times have you used any weapon to threaten or bully someone?

Table C21

Occurrence of Gambling, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
None	50
1 time	22
2 or 3 times	19
4 or more times	9

Question HS C.18/MS C.6: During the past 12 months, how many times have you gambled (bet) for money or valuables in any way?

Table C22

Type of Gambling, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
I have not gambled (bet) in past 12 months	
Card games	64
Personal skill games	18
Betting on sports teams	3
Lottery	9
Bingo	6
Dice games	3
Gambling machines (slots, video poker)	3
Horse racing	3
Online gambling	0
Gambled (bet) in some other way	3

Question HS C.17/MS C.5: During the past 12 months, have you gambled (bet) for money or valuables in any of the following ways?

Table C23

Perceived Safety of Neighborhood

	Grade 7 %
Very safe	38
Safe	35
Neither safe nor unsafe	24
Unsafe	3
Very unsafe	0

Question HS C.23/MS C.10: How safe do you feel in the neighborhood where you live?

Table C24

Occurrence of School Days Missed Due to Feeling Unsafe, Past 30 days

	Grade 7 %
None	91
1 day	0
2 or 3 days	9
4 or more days	0

Question HS C.24/MS C.11: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

Table C25

Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %
0 days	97
1 day	3
2 or more days	0

Question HS C.27/MS C.14: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry any weapon (gun, knife, or club) on school property?

Table C26

Weapons Possession, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %
Carried a gun	
0 days	100
1 day	0
2 or more days	0
Carried any other weapon	
0 days	94
1 day	3
2 or more days	3

Question HS C.25-26/MS C.12-13: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry…

Table C27

Ever Forced Into Unwanted Sexual Intercourse

	Grade 7 %
No	91
Yes	9

Question HS C.32/MS C.18: Have you ever been forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?

Suicide Ideation

Table C28

Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
No	82
Yes	18

Question HS C.28: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?
Question MS C.15: During the past 12 months, did you ever think about killing yourself?

Table C29

Planned Method of Attempting Suicide, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
No	85
Yes	15

Question HS C.29: During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
Question MS C.16: During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would like to kill yourself?

Table C30

Attempted Suicide, Past 12 Months

0 times
1 time
2 or 3 times
4 or more times

Question HS C.30: During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

Table C31

Suicide Attempt that Required Medical Treatment, Past Year

Did not attempt suicide
No
Yes

Question HS C.31: If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

Table C32

Ever Attempted Suicide

	Grade 7 %
No	91
Yes	9

Question MS C.17: Have you ever tried to kill yourself?

Section D

	Grade 7
Student Sample Size	
Target Sample	55
Final Number	34
Average Response Rate - Module D	**62%**

Smoking Patterns

Table D1

Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %
None	*91*
Less than one cigarette per day	*6*
1 per day or more	*3*
1 cigarette per day	0
2 to 5 cigarettes per day	3
6 to 10 cigarettes per day	0
11 to 20 cigarettes per day	0
more than 20 cigarettes per day	0

Question HS/MS D.3: During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?

Table D2

Ever Smoked Daily

	Grade 7 %
No	94
Yes	6

Question HS/MS D.1: Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?

Table D3

Smoked 100 Cigarettes, Lifetime

	Grade 7 %
No	100
Yes	0

Question HS/MS D.4: Have you smoked 100 cigarettes in your life?

Table D4

Current Cigar Smoking, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %
0 days	94
1 to 2 days	6
3 to 5 days	0
6 to 9 days	0
10 to 19 days	0
20 to 30 days	0

Question HS/MS D.6: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke any cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?

Table D5

Ever Smoke to Control Weight

	Grade 7 %
No	100
Yes	0

Question HS/MS D.2: Did you ever smoke to control your weight?

Attitudes and Beliefs

Table D6

Likelihood of Smoking in the Next Year

	Grade 7 %
Sure it will not happen	76
Probably will not happen	12
Even chance (50-50) that it will happen	6
Probably will happen	6
Will happen for sure	0

Question HS/MS D.15: How likely do you think it is that you will smoke one or more cigarettes in the next year?

Table D7

Agreement with Eight Statements About Smoking

	Grade 7 %
Smoking makes kids look grown up	24
Smoking makes your teeth yellow	76
Smoking is cool	9
Smoking makes you smell bad	65
Smoking helps you make friends	9
Smoking is bad for your health	72
Smoking helps you relax	24
Smoking helps control your weight	16

Question HS/MS D.17-24: Please indicate whether or not you agree with the following statements… Percent responding "Very much agree" or "agree."

Table D8

Estimated Prevalence of Adult Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month

	Grade 7 %
None of them	3
Some	62
Many	29
Most or all	6

Question HS/MS D.16: About how many adults you know smoke cigarettes?

Access to Cigarettes

Table D9

Sources for Obtaining Cigarettes

	Grade 7 %
Didn't smoke in the past 30 days	94
Bought them in a store	0
Bought them from a vending machine	0
Gave someone else money to buy them	0
Borrowed them from someone else	0
Took them from store or family member	3
A friend gave them to me	0
Person 18 years or older gave them to me	3
Other people gave them to me	0
Got them some other way	0

Question HS/MS D.5: If you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days, how did you usually get them? (Select only one response.)

Smoking Cessation

Table D10

Current Desire to Quit Smoking Cigarettes

	Grade 7 %
Don't smoke	94
No	3
Yes	3

Question HS/MS D.7: If you now smoke cigarettes, would you like to quit smoking?

Table D11

Lifetime Frequency of Smoking Cessation Attempts

	Grade 7 %
Don't smoke cigarettes; does not apply	*88*
0 times	*3*
One or more times	*9*
1 time	6
2 to 3 times	3
4 or more times	0

Question HS/MS D.8: How many times have you tried to quit smoking cigarettes?

Table D12

Type of Help Sought at School to Help Quit Smoking, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
Went to a special group or class	3
Talked to an adult at school	0
Talked to a peer helper	0

Question HS/MS D.9-11: If you used tobacco during the past 12 months, did you do any of the following things at school to get help to quit using?

Prevention Program Exposure

Table D13

Tobacco Education in School, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
No	81
Yes	16
Not sure	3

Question HS/MS D.13: During the past 12 months, did you do any of these things at school? Have lessons about tobacco and its effects on the body.

Table D14

Refusal Skills Training in School, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %
No	64
Yes	27
Not sure	9

Question HS/MS D.14: During the past 12 months, did you do any of these things at school? Practice different ways to refuse or say "no" to tobacco offers.

Table D15

Perceived Ability to Refuse Friend's Offer of Cigarettes

	Grade 7 %
Very hard	9
Hard	12
Easy	21
Very easy	58

Question HS/MS D.12: How hard would it be for you to refuse or say "no" to a friend who offered you a cigarette to smoke?