



Main Report Evergreen Elementary 2009-2010

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HEALTH AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

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PREFACE

This report provides the detailed results for each question in the district’s 2009-10 administration of the *California School Climate Survey* (CSCS) to teachers, administrators, and other school staff, presented in tables organized by topic. To help in understanding and interpreting these results, the ***CSCS Survey Content Guidebook*** provides a detailed explanation of each question and its significance (why it was asked) and the potential implications of the results. It can be downloaded from the survey website: cscs.wested.org.

The CSCS, along with its companion *California Healthy Kids Survey*, administered at the same time to students, is a service of the California Department of Education (CDE). For additional information and resources, visit the survey websites: wested.org/chks and cscs.wested.org.

SURVEY PURPOSE

The CHKS and CSCS form the largest, most comprehensive effort in the nation to assess *local* students and staff on a regular basis to provide key data on learning barriers, engagement, and supports. The CSCS was developed by WestEd in 2004 for the CDE Safe and Healthy Kids Program Office to fulfill the requirement in the *No Child Left Behind Act* (NCLB) of 2001 Title IV that schools conduct an anonymous teacher survey related to student drug use and violence. Recognizing the opportunity this requirement presented, CDE expanded the content to collect data to guide school improvement efforts in general, and also made it possible for districts to add questions of their own choosing so that the survey could better meet local data needs. Because the results are anonymous and confidential, the survey provides staff with an opportunity to communicate honestly their perceptions about the school without repercussions. The data are provided to districts to guide their own efforts to improve schools and better meet the needs of students and staff.

The CSCS (as well as the CHKS) grew out of CDE’s commitment to helping schools promote the successful cognitive, social, and emotional development of all students. Equally of concern is fostering positive school working environments, particularly to help address the growing problem of teacher retention. The CSCS report provides a perspective on the degree to which staff perceive their schools have safe, supportive, caring, collegial, challenging, and engaging learning and working environments with norms and standards that encourage academic success. Taken as a whole, the survey questions map to the three pillars emphasized by many school reform efforts — Rigor, Relevance, and Relationships. In conjunction with CHKS student data, the CSCS enriches a school’s ability to create a positive school climate that promotes quality teaching, school connectedness and academic achievement, and well-being among both students and staff.

Closing the Achievement Gap

In 2008-09, questions were added to provide better data to advance the efforts of schools to close the state’s persistent racial/ethnic achievement gap (the CTAG Initiative). These questions, reported in Section IV assess the respect shown to students, equity and diversity, and cultural sensitivity.

Comparison with CHKS Results

Another broad goal was to provide data from school staff comparable to student self-report information from the CHKS, so that districts can ascertain whether staff perceptions accurately reflect student behaviors and experiences. The *CSCS Guidebook to the Survey Questions* provides a crosswalk between CSCS and CHKS questions and discusses how they might be compared.

SURVEY CONTENT OVERVIEW

The questions were selected with the assistance of an advisory committee to assess the key school climate variables that research and theory indicated are most associated with successful learning and teaching. Like most school climate surveys, it focuses on individual behaviors; patterns of communication and interactions; and professional and student supports. For a detailed discussion of the significance of each question, see the *CSCS Survey Content Guidebook*.

Questions are divided into three modules. The first Core section is answered by all staff. Two additional modules target staff with responsibilities for *learning supports* and *special education*. These group-specific modules ask for more program- and issue-specific information that might not be known to other staff. Keep in mind that these two modules are answered only by sub-samples of all respondents. Tables 8.1 and 9.1 provide the number of staff who completed each of these modules.

Core Survey (Section 1)

All staff answer the questions in the first part of the survey. It provides background information about the characteristics of the staff respondents that completed the survey (Tables 1.1-1.6), and assesses the following domains:

- How supportive and inviting is the learning and working environment in general (Tables 2.1 and 2.6);
- School norms and standards that promote achievement, including the rigor and relevance of instruction, shared sense of responsibility for school improvement, (Tables 2.2-2.5, 2.7);
- Supports, professional respect, and collegiality within the working environment, factors that surveys of California teachers has shown to be key to teacher retention, as well as facilities maintenance and parent involvement (Tables 2.5-2.10, 2.19-2.20);
- Staff and student safety (Tables 2.17-2.18);
- Student developmental supports — caring staff-student relationships, high expectations, and opportunities for meaningful participation and decision making— in the school environment that resilience research has linked to school (and life) success (Tables 3.1-3.10);
- Equity, respect, and cultural sensitivity, particularly germane for closing the achievement gap (4.1-4.13);
- Student behaviors that facilitate learning, including the degree to which students are ready and motivated to learn and are well-behaved (Tables 5.1-5.8);
- The level of problems the school experiences related to fourteen student behaviors or conditions (e.g., truancy, violence, bullying, substance use, mental health, and physical health) (Tables 6.1-6.8);
- The nature, communication, and enforcement of discipline-related rules/policies (Tables 7.1-7.5); and
- Staff professional development needs (Tables 2.12-16; 3.10, 4.10-4.13).

Learning Supports Module (LSM)

The Learning Supports Module (Tables 8.1-8.24) consists of 23 questions that are answered only by “practitioners” who provide services or instruction related to health, prevention, discipline, safety, or counseling. These questions assess the level of student programs, supports, services, and teacher professional development. The results can be compared to the level of student need as indicated by staff perceptions of problems (from the first section of the CSCS) and student report (from the CHKS).

Special Education Supports Module (SESM)

The Special Education Supports Module (Tables 9.1-9.25) consists of 24 questions designed to be answered only by staff who have responsibilities for teaching or providing related support services to students with Individualized Education Programs (IEPs). It provides data to better understand issues involving: (1) effectively meeting the needs of student with IEPs; and (2) recruiting and retaining special education staff. The CDE Division of Special Education is providing special reports to districts that compare all the CSCS results as reported by staff with special education responsibilities versus other staff.

SURVEY ADMINISTRATION AND SAMPLE

The CSCS is an online survey administered in the same schools at the same time as the CHKS among all staff in grades 5 and above.¹ Schools administered the survey following detailed instructions provided by CDE. Staff participation was totally voluntary, anonymous, and confidential. The tables in Section 1 (Sample Characteristics) provide the number of respondents who completed the survey, their roles at the school (e.g., teacher, administrator, counselor), length of employment at the school and in their position, and their race/ethnicity.

THE REPORT

Districts receive their survey results in two forms. If administered online, they first receive the results immediately over the Internet, as bar charts in question order. In this form, results for each school category (elementary, middle, high school) must be viewed separately. The enclosed Main Report consists of tables organized by topic in which results are presented side-by-side for the three traditional school types — elementary (grades 1-6), middle (grades 7-8), and high schools (grades 9-12) — as well as for continuation schools (ungraded, with 16 years being the earliest age of admittance).² The tables are especially useful for examining differences in school climate perceptions between the major types of schools.

The Tables provide the percentages of staff overall in the district responding to each response option for each question by grade level, organized into nine topical sections, as outlined in the Table of Contents. Percentages are rounded off to the nearest whole number. Summary tables at the beginning of the report (identified by the letter “S” before the table number), provide key indicators in each area and group the data together for a quick overview. For each key finding in a summary table a reference is provided to the table where the detailed results can be found.

Depending on the nature of the districts' enrollment and module administration it may also receive several supplemental CHKS reports. All districts that participate in the CSCS will receive reports that break down their CSCS results reported by special education staff compared to general education. In addition, districts that participate in CDE's Migrant Education Program (MEP) are qualified to receive reports that compare CHKS results as well as CSCS for students/staff that participate in the MEP versus those that do not participate. As noted, if the district also elected to administer the supplementary CHKS “CTAG” module, it will also receive all CHKS and CSCS results broken down by racial/ethnic categories of students and staff. CSCS reports that compare results between special education staff and general education are also being provided.

¹ In some instances, the survey is also administered on paper.

² For reporting purposes, K-8 schools are coded as elementary.

AIDS TO UNDERSTANDING AND USING THE DATA

In addition to the *CSCS Survey Content Guidebook*, there are several other guides, workshops, and other aids to help you understand and use survey results. These are described and made available on the survey website. Two are particularly important.

- The CHKS *Data Use and Dissemination Guidebook* describes a step-by-step process for reviewing, analyzing, and disseminating your results as part of a data-driven decision making process for program improvement. Free call-in data use workshops for the CSCS are offered as well.
- A *Workbook on Improving School Climate and Closing the Achievement Gap* provides a practical guide to using the data in the framework of improving academic achievement and well-being among all students and closing the achievement gap. It provides examples of how to use the data to improve practice and policy within a special education program. A workshop accompanying this Workbook will be available in 2010.

ASSESSING THE DATA

Care must be taken to fully understand the survey, the context within which the data were collected, and the factors that can impact the quality, validity, and generalizability of the results. The following are a few of the key issues that should be kept in mind. A detailed discussion occurs in the *CHKS Data Use and Dissemination Guidebook*.

Representativeness

Among the most important factors affecting the quality of survey results is the level of staff participation. The validity and representativeness of the results will be adversely affected if the staff response rate is lower than 60%. One indication of the survey's representativeness is how accurately the characteristics of the sample (see Section 1) reflect the characteristics of the district's staff as indicated by personnel records. Even if the response rate is low, the results provide an indication of what those staff who did respond felt about the school and their experiences and behavior. Discussed below are strategies for increasing participation.

Changes Between Surveys

Many factors may account for changes in results from administration to administration besides real changes in behavior, attitudes, or experiences among staff. A change could be due to differences over time in the characteristics or size of the sample who completed the survey, or changes in the questions, or differences in the time period in which the survey was administered.

Comparison Data: Statewide Results

Comparing district results to other CSCS local, county, and state data provides a broader context with which to assess the local situation. They can help you determine whether local changes are unique or may be part of a broader trend in the state. Ultimately, however, your most fundamental concern should not be how you compare to others but your satisfaction with your own survey results and whether your positive school-climate indicators are improving. Results from all districts in the state that conducted the CSCS in the two years of 2004-06 are reported by Austin and Bailey (2008) and may be downloaded from the CSCS website: cscs.wested.org.

IMPROVING PARTICIPATION

The *CSCS Survey Administration Guidebook* provides strategies for improving voluntary staff participation, but one of the most important is raising awareness among staff of the value of the survey to the school and the value of staff perceptions to the district. To that end, it is important that staff are

informed about the results and any school-improvement efforts the district is undertaken in response. As discussed below, it is also important to discuss the results and what should be done with them. *Staff must perceive that their voice is heard and valued.*

NEXT STEPS

Receiving this report is a beginning step in the process of using data to improve school climate. The following describes further actions that you can take.

Request School Reports

If the schools in the district vary significantly in demographics, programs, or other characteristics, consider requesting individual reports for each school (a fee applies).

Compare with Other Data Sources

CSCS results will be enriched if analyzed in the context of data from the California Healthy Kids Survey and other sources, particularly in identifying consistent patterns or disconnects that need to be further explored. Other data typically collected in effectiveness studies of school climate include number and kinds of discipline referrals, school demographic information, school vandalism costs, and behavioral observations in classrooms.

Discuss with Students and Staff

Discuss the results with both students and staff to explore their meaning in more depth and obtain their input into how the school might better meet the needs identified. This is especially important because it communicates to staff that you value their input and may help improve participation in the next survey. Survey staff can provide information on conducting structured group “listening” discussions of the data with youth focused on obtaining their input on how to address the needs identified by the survey.

Conduct Additional Analyses of The Dataset

The complete dataset is available electronically for additional analysis (there is a small fee for preparation). The dataset enables analyses of patterns in the results, how they are interrelated, and how they vary by different subgroups of staff and across schools within the district.

Add Questions to Your Next Surveys

Determine what additional information is needed from staff to guide school improvement efforts and add questions to your next CSCS or CHKS. Both surveys were designed so that schools can add additional questions to help them conduct a more individualized and comprehensive assessment.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The CSCS was developed, and this report prepared for the district, by WestEd in collaboration with Duerr Evaluation Resources, under contract from the California Department of Education (CDE). For more survey information, call the toll-free helpline at 888.841.7536, or visit the website at <http://www.wested.org/cscs>.

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Summary Tables

Table S1

Positive Learning and Working Environment

This school...	<i>Percent Strongly Agreeing</i>				
	TD %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Learning Environment					
Is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn (T2.1)	60	61	58		
Sets high standards for academic performance for all (T2.2)	66	70	57		
Promotes academic success for all students (T2.3)	59	59	59		
Encourage students to enroll in rigorous course (T4.9)	19	13	34		
Emphasizes teaching lessons in ways relevant to students (T2.5)	49	48	49		
Working Environment					
Is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work (T2.6)	50	49	51		
Promotes trust and collegiality among staff (T2.9)	40	40	41		
Provides the materials, resources, and training to do job effectively (T2.11)	35	35	34		
Provides the materials, resources, and training to work with special education (IEP) students (T2.15)	23	20	30		
Safety, Facilities, and Parental Outreach					
Is a safe place for students (T2.17)	59	60	54		
Is a safe place for staff (T2.18)	59	60	57		
Has clean and well-maintained facilities and property (T2.19)	52	53	50		
Is welcoming to and facilitates parent involvement (T2.20)	52	56	42		

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table S2
Staff Collegiality and Sense of Mission

How many adults at this school...	<i>Percent Selecting 'Nearly All Adults'</i>				
	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Have close professional relationships with one another (T2.10)	33	36	27		
Support and treat each other with respect (T2.8)	47	46	50		
Feel a responsibility to improve the school (T2.7)	47	49	43		

Table S3
Opportunities for Meaningful Student Participation (Student Developmental Supports)

This school provides/encourages students...	<i>Percent Strongly Agreeing</i>				
	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Opportunities to decide things (T3.6)	32	35	25		
Equal opportunity for classroom participation (T3.7)	56	58	51		
Opportunities to "make a difference" (help others) (T3.9)	31	32	31		
Equal opportunity to participate in extracurricular and enrichment activities (T3.8)	46	46	46		

Table S4
Positive Staff-Student Relationships and High Expectations (Student Developmental Supports)

How many adults at this school...	<i>Percent Selecting Nearly All</i>				
	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Caring Relationships					
Want every student to do their best (T3.4)	69	72	61		
Acknowledge and pay attention to students (T3.2)	60	63	53		
Really care about every student (T3.1)	64	67	56		
High Expectations					
Listen to what students have to say (T3.3)	50	54	41		
Believe every student can be a success (T3.5)	53	56	46		

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table S5***Respect, Equity, Cultural Sensitivity, and the Achievement Gap***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly agree that this school...					
Fosters an appreciation of student diversity and respect for each other (T4.1)	50	51	50		
Emphasizes showing respect for all students' cultural beliefs and practices (T4.5)	54	56	49		
Emphasizes using instructional materials that reflect the culture or ethnicity of its students (T4.6)	21	20	24		
Has staff examine their own cultural biases through professional development or other processes (T4.7)	13	12	15		
Considers closing the racial/ethnic achievement gap a high priority (T4.8)	39	34	50		
Report that nearly all adults at this school...					
Treat all students fairly (T4.3)	55	57	49		
Treat every student with respect (T4.4)	56	58	48		

Table S6***Student Learning Readiness and Motivation***

How many students at this school...	<i>Percent Selecting Most/Nearly All</i>				
	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Are motivated to learn (T5.1)	80	84	68		
Arrive at school alert and rested (T5.6)	76	79	70		
Are healthy and physically fit (T5.7)	74	75	71		
Are well-behaved (T5.4)	85	85	87		

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Table S7
Student Behaviors Perceived as Posing a Problem at the School

How much of a problem at this school is...	<i>Percent Rated Moderate or Severe Problem</i>				
	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Engagement Indicators/Disruptive Behavior					
Disruptive behavior (T5.5)	26	27	25		
Cutting classes or being truant (T5.2)	7	6	8		
Depression or other mental health issues (T5.8)	11	11	13		
Lack of respect of staff by students (T5.3)	9	7	13		
Violence, Conflict, and Crime					
Racial/ethnic conflict among students (T4.2)	6	4	11		
Harassment or bullying (T6.1)	24	20	35		
Physical fighting (T6.2)	8	5	13		
Gang activity (T6.5)	10	5	23		
Vandalism and graffiti (T6.3)	14	11	21		
Theft (T6.4)	10	6	19		
Weapons possession at school (T6.6)	1	0	3		
Substance Use					
Alcohol and drug use (T6.7)	1	0	5		

Table S8
Discipline and Counseling

This school...	<i>Percent Strongly Agreeing</i>				
	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Clearly communicates to students consequences of breaking rules (T7.1)	55	52	60		
Handles discipline problems fairly (T7.2)	46	43	53		
Provides adequate counseling and support services for students (T7.5)	26	20	44		

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table S9
Professional Development Needs

Perceive need for more PD in...	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Instruction & School Environment					
Meeting academic standards (T2.12)	25	22	32		
Evidence-based methods of instruction (T2.13)	36	33	43		
Positive behavioral support and classroom management (T7.4)	30	26	41		
Creating a positive school climate (T2.14)	25	22	32		
Addressing Needs of Diverse Populations					
Working with diverse racial, ethnic, or cultural groups (T4.11)	33	30	40		
Culturally relevant pedagogy for the school's student population (T4.12)	37	34	44		
Serving English language learners (T4.13)	52	49	58		
Closing the achievement gap (T4.10)	48	42	62		
Providing Support Services					
Serving special education (IEP) students (T2.16)	52	51	57		
Meeting the social, emotional, and developmental needs of youth (e.g., resilience promotion) (T3.10)	45	42	52		

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table S10**Implementation of Learning Supports (Health, Safety, and Discipline)**

This school...	<i>Percent Strongly Agreeing</i>				
	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Discipline and Safety					
Has sufficient resources to create a safe campus (T8.17)	31	29	38		
Seeks to maintain a secure campus through such means as metal detectors, security guards, or personal searches (T8.18)	8	8	10		
Collaborates well with law enforcement organizations (T8.13)	32	25	53		
Punishes first-time violations of alcohol or other drug policies by at least an out-of-school suspension (T8.14)	33	30	44		
Enforces zero tolerance policies (T8.15)	39	36	51		
Considers sanctions for student violation of rules/policies on case-by-case basis with a wide range of options (T8.12)	24	22	28		
Effectively handles student discipline and behavioral problems (T8.16)	30	27	41		
Substance Use					
Considers substance abuse prevention an important goal (T8.21)	26	23	37		
Has sufficient resources to address substance use prevention needs (T8.24)	19	19	21		
Provides effective confidential support and referral services for students needing help due to substance abuse, violence, or other problems (e.g., a Student Assistance Program) (T8.2)	16	11	29		
Collaborates well with community organizations to address substance use or other problems (T8.3)	20	17	28		
Youth Development and Health					
Provides adequate health services for students (T8.7)	17	13	26		
Provides healthy food choices for students (T8.8)	15	12	25		
Emphasizes helping students with their social, emotional, and behavioral problems (T8.4)	22	20	27		

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table S11***Level of Student Services Provided (Learning Supports Module)***

To what extent does this school...	<i>Percent Selecting "A Lot"</i>				
	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Provide services for students with disabilities or other special needs (T8.11)	48	43	62		
Foster youth development, resilience, or asset promotion (T8.5)	32	29	39		
Provide opportunities for physical education and activity (T8.10)	61	52	90		
Provide conflict resolution or behavior management instruction (T8.20)	29	31	23		
Provide character education (T8.6)	36	40	23		
Provides alcohol or drug use prevention instruction (T8.22)	16	13	26		
Provide tobacco use prevention instruction (T8.23)	16	12	28		
Provide harassment or bullying prevention (T8.19)	35	37	28		
Provide nutritional instruction (T8.9)	11	10	13		

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table S12***Special Education Services and Supports (Special Education Supports Module)***

This school...	<i>Percent Strongly Agreeing</i>				
	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Barriers to Effective Service Delivery					
Works to reduce instructional interruptions (T9.6)	27	25	32		
Works to minimize paperwork (T9.7)	15	14	19		
Effectively schedules mandated activities (T9.8)	28	27	30		
Integration and Collaboration Special-General Education					
Integrates special education into daily operations (T9.9)	32	30	37		
Encourages general and special ed teaming (T9.10)	26	26	27		
Provides sufficient time to collaborate on service delivery (T9.11)	14	13	16		
Views services to students with IEPs as a shared staff responsibility (T9.12)	25	24	27		
Promotes participation in school decision making (T9.13)	22	22	21		
Student Expectations and Supports					
Sets high expectations for students with IEPs (T9.14)	26	25	29		
Supports culturally and linguistically diverse students with IEPs (T9.15)	18	18	18		
Supports alternative modes of communication (T9.16)	17	16	19		
Provides complete state adopted instructional materials for students with IEPs (T9.17)	26	26	24		
Provides sufficient resources for special ed programs and services (T9.18)	18	18	20		
Personnel Supports					
Provides positive working environment (T9.19)	29	29	30		
Acknowledges responsibilities of staff serving students with IEPs (T9.20)	26	24	30		
Provides relevant paraprofessional training (T9.21)	13	11	17		
Has a climate that encourages continued service (T9.22)	24	22	31		
Provides adequate access to technology (T9.23)	23	22	24		
Has good communication with personnel to support students with IEPs (T9.24)	22	20	25		
Offers adequate compensation to support continued employment (T9.25)	22	24	20		

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

I. Sample Characteristics

Table 1.1
Survey Sample

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
Number of Respondents	409	295	114		

Table 1.2
Role (Job) at School

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Teacher in grade 5 or above	36	21	74		
Teacher in grade 4 or below	50	68	2		
Special education teacher	5	3	10		
Administrator	4	3	8		
Prevention staff nurse or health aide	0	1	0		
Counselor or psychologist	1	1	4		
Police, resource officer, or safety personnel	0	0	0		
Paraprofessional, teacher assistant, or instructional aide	3	2	4		
Other certificated staff (e.g., librarian)	1	1	1		
Other classified staff (e.g., janitorial, secretarial or clerical, food service)	1	2	1		

Question 1: What is your role at this school?

Table 1.3
Special Population Service Providers

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Migrant education students	39	32	58		
Special education	61	54	81		
English language learners	97	99	94		

Question 2: Do you provide services to the following types of students?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 1.4
Length of Employment at School

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Less than one year	11	11	12		
1 to 2 years	11	11	12		
3 to 5 years	20	21	18		
6 to 10 years	29	30	26		
Over 10 years	29	28	32		

Question 3: How many years have you worked, in any position, at this school?

Table 1.5
Overall Length of Employment in Position

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Less than one year	4	3	5		
1 to 2 years	6	6	4		
3 to 5 years	18	15	25		
6 to 10 years	27	27	26		
Over 10 years	47	49	40		

Question 4: How many years have you worked at any school in your current position (e.g., teacher, counselor, administrator, food service)?

Table 1.6
Race/Ethnicity of Respondents

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
African American (Not Hispanic)	3	3	2		
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0	2		
Asian or Pacific Islander	20	21	17		
White (Not Hispanic)	60	62	54		
Hispanic or Latino/a	12	11	17		
Other or Multi-ethnic	4	3	9		

Question 5: What is your race/ethnicity?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

II. The Learning and Working Environment

Student Learning Environment

Table 2.1

Learning Environment is Supportive and Inviting

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	60	61	58		
Agree	39	38	40		
Disagree	1	1	1		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 6: This school is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn.

Table 2.2

Sets High Standards for Academic Performance for All Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	66	70	57		
Agree	32	29	39		
Disagree	1	1	3		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 7: This school sets high standards for academic performance for all.

Table 2.3
Promotes Academic Success for All Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	59	59	59		
Agree	38	39	36		
Disagree	2	2	4		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 8: The school promotes academic success for all students

Table 2.4
Emphasizes Academic Help When Needed

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	55	54	58		
Agree	41	42	39		
Disagree	2	2	2		
Strongly Disagree	1	1	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 9: This school emphasizes helping students academically when they need it.

Table 2.5
Teaches Lessons Relevant to Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	49	48	49		
Agree	50	50	49		
Disagree	1	2	0		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	1		

Question 11: This school emphasizes teaching lessons in ways relevant to students.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Staff Working Environment

Table 2.6
Supportive and Inviting Place to Work

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	50	49	51		
Agree	43	45	38		
Disagree	5	6	4		
Strongly Disagree	2	0	5		
Not Applicable	0	0	2		

Question 12: The school is a supportive and inviting place for staff to work.

Table 2.7
Staff Feel Responsibility to Improve School

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	47	49	43		
Most	38	39	36		
Some	12	11	17		
Few	2	1	4		
Almost None	0	0	1		

Question 42: How many adults at this school feel a responsibility to improve this school?

Table 2.8
Staff Support and Treat Each Other With Respect

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	47	46	50		
Most	42	45	33		
Some	10	9	12		
Few	1	0	4		
Almost None	0	0	1		

Question 41: How many adults at this school support and treat each other with respect?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 2.9
Promotes Staff Trust and Collegiality

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	40	40	41		
Agree	48	49	45		
Disagree	9	10	8		
Strongly Disagree	2	1	5		
Not Applicable	0	0	1		

Question 13: This school promotes trust and collegiality among staff.

Table 2.10
Staff have Close Professional Relationships

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	33	36	27		
Most	44	47	35		
Some	20	16	32		
Few	2	1	5		
Almost None	0	0	1		

Question 40: How many adults at this school have close professional relationships with one another?

General Staff Supports and Professional Development

Table 2.11
School Provides Staff Resources and PD to Do Job Effectively

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	35	35	34		
Agree	57	59	52		
Disagree	6	5	8		
Strongly Disagree	2	0	6		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 14: This school provides the materials, resources, and training (professional development) needed to do your job effectively.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 2.12
Need PD in Meeting Academic Standards

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	25	22	32		
No	70	73	60		
Not Applicable	6	5	8		

Question 43: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areasmeeting academic standards?

Table 2.13
Need PD in Instructional Methods

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	36	33	43		
No	59	63	50		
Not Applicable	5	4	7		

Question 44: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areasevidence-based methods of instruction?

Table 2.14
Need PD in Creating a Positive School Climate

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	25	22	32		
No	72	76	61		
Not Applicable	3	2	7		

Question 52: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areascreating a positive school climate?

Special Education Supports and Professional Development

Table 2.15

Provides Resources Needed to Work With Special Education Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	23	20	30		
Agree	48	48	50		
Disagree	18	22	10		
Strongly Disagree	5	5	5		
Not Applicable	5	5	5		

Question 15: This school provides the materials, resources, and training (professional development) needed to work with special education (IEP) students.

Table 2.16

Need PD for Serving Special Education (IEP) Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	52	51	57		
No	41	43	35		
Not Applicable	7	6	8		

Question 50: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas.....serving special education (IEP) students?

Perceived School Safety

Table 2.17

Safe Place for Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	59	60	54		
Agree	40	39	43		
Disagree	1	1	2		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 29: The school is a safe place for students.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 2.18
Safe Place for Staff

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	59	60	57		
Agree	39	39	38		
Disagree	2	1	4		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	2		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 30: The school is a safe place for staff.

Facilities

Table 2.19
Clean and Well-maintained Facilities and Property

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	52	53	50		
Agree	41	40	42		
Disagree	5	5	7		
Strongly Disagree	1	2	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 32: This school has clean and well-maintained facilities and property.

Parent Involvement

Table 2.20
Encourages Parental Involvement

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	52	56	42		
Agree	43	41	48		
Disagree	4	3	9		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 31: This school is welcoming to and facilitates parent involvement.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

III. Student Developmental Supports and Opportunities

Caring Relationships

Table 3.1

Adults Really Care About All Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	64	67	56		
Most	33	31	39		
Some	3	2	4		
Few	0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0	0		

Question 33: How many adults at this school really care about every student?

Table 3.2

Adults Acknowledge and Pay Attention to Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	60	63	53		
Most	37	35	43		
Some	2	2	4		
Few	0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0	0		

Question 34: How many adults at this school acknowledge and pay attention to students?

Table 3.3***Adults Listen to What Students Have to Say***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	50	54	41		
Most	43	42	47		
Some	6	4	11		
Few	0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0	0		

Question 36: How many adults at this school listen to what students have to say?

High Expectations

Table 3.4***Adults Want All Students to Do Their Best***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	69	72	61		
Most	30	27	38		
Some	1	1	2		
Few	0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0	0		

Question 35: How many adults at this school want all students to do their best?

Table 3.5***Adults Believe Every Student Can Be a Success***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	53	56	46		
Most	40	39	43		
Some	6	5	11		
Few	0	1	0		
Almost None	0	0	0		

Question 37: How many adults at this school believe that every student can be a success?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Opportunities for Meaningful Participation

Table 3.6

Encourages Decision Opportunities for Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	32	35	25		
Agree	59	59	57		
Disagree	6	4	12		
Strongly Disagree	1	1	4		
Not Applicable	2	1	3		

Question 16: The school encourages opportunities for students to decide things like class activities or rules.

Table 3.7

Gives Equal Opportunity for Classroom Participation

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	56	58	51		
Agree	42	41	46		
Disagree	1	1	3		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 17: This school gives all students equal opportunity to participate in classroom discussions or activities

Table 3.8

Gives Equal Access to Extracurricular and Enrichment Activities

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	46	46	46		
Agree	41	40	44		
Disagree	10	12	7		
Strongly Disagree	2	2	3		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 18: This school gives all students equal opportunity to participate in numerous extracurricular and enrichment activities.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 3.9
Gives Opportunities to Make A Difference (Help Others)

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	31	32	31		
Agree	49	48	53		
Disagree	14	16	10		
Strongly Disagree	2	2	2		
Not Applicable	3	3	4		

Question 19: This school gives students opportunities to make a difference by helping other people, the school, or the community (e.g., service learning).

Professional Development Needs

Table 3.10
Need PD on Meeting Social, Emotional, and Developmental Needs of Youth.

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	45	42	52		
No	52	55	44		
Not Applicable	3	3	4		

Question 51: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areasmeeting the social, emotional, and developmental needs of youth (e.g., resilience promotion)?

IV. Respect, Cultural Sensitivity, and the Achievement Gap

Tolerance Among Students

Table 4.1

Fosters Appreciation for Student Diversity and Mutual Respect

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	50	51	50		
Agree	45	45	46		
Disagree	4	4	4		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 24: The school fosters an appreciation of student diversity and respect for each other.

Table 4.2

Racial/Ethnic Conflict Among Students is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	67	74	49		
Mild Problem	27	22	40		
Moderate Problem	6	4	10		
Severe Problem	0	0	1		

Question 62: How much of a problem at this school is racial/ethnic conflict among students?

Treating Students Fairly and Respectfully

Table 4.3

Staff Treat All Students Fairly

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	55	57	49		
Most	39	38	43		
Some	5	5	7		
Few	0	0	1		
Almost None	0	0	0		

Question 38: How many adults at this school treat all students fairly?

Table 4.4

Staff Treat Students with Respect

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	56	58	48		
Most	39	37	44		
Some	6	5	8		
Few	0	0	0		
Almost None	0	0	0		

Question: 39: How many adults at this school treat every student with respect?

Cultural Sensitivity

Table 4.5

Students Cultural Beliefs and Practices Respected

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	54	56	49		
Agree	42	41	45		
Disagree	3	3	4		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	1		

Question 25: This school emphasizes showing respect for all students' cultural beliefs and practices.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 4.6
Use Culturally Relevant Instructional Materials

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	21	20	24		
Agree	61	64	54		
Disagree	14	13	16		
Strongly Disagree	1	1	2		
Not Applicable	2	1	4		

Question 21: This school emphasizes using instructional materials that reflect the culture or ethnicity of its students.

Table 4.7
Staff Examine Their Cultural Biases

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	13	12	15		
Agree	45	46	43		
Disagree	30	31	28		
Strongly Disagree	3	3	5		
Not Applicable	9	10	8		

Question 22: This school has staff examine their own cultural biases through professional development or other processes.

Instructional Equity

Table 4.8
Closing the Achievement Gap is a High Priority

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	39	34	50		
Agree	46	49	39		
Disagree	11	12	8		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	1		
Not Applicable	4	4	2		

Question 23: This school considers closing the racial/ethnic achievement gap a high priority.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 4.9
Encourages All Students to Take Rigorous Courses

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	19	13	34		
Agree	29	24	44		
Disagree	8	7	11		
Strongly Disagree	1	1	1		
Not Applicable	43	55	11		

Question 20: This school encourages students to enroll in rigorous courses (such as honors and AP), regardless of their race, ethnicity, or nationality.

Professional Development Needs

Table 4.10
Need PD on Closing the Achievement Gap

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	48	42	62		
No	47	54	31		
Not Applicable	5	4	7		

Question 49: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areasclosing the achievement gap.

Table 4.11
Need PD on Working with Diverse Populations

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	33	30	40		
No	63	67	53		
Not Applicable	4	3	7		

Question 46: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areasworking with diverse racial, ethnic, or cultural groups?

Table 4.12
Need PD on Culturally Relevant Pedagogy

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	37	34	44		
No	58	62	49		
Not Applicable	5	4	7		

Question 47: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas....culturally relevant pedagogy for the school's student population.

Table 4.13
Need PD on Serving English Language Learners

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	52	49	58		
No	44	47	35		
Not Applicable	4	3	7		

Question 48: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areas.....serving English Language Learners.

V. Learning Readiness and Engagement Indicators

Learning Motivation and Truancy

Table 5.1

Students Are Motivated to Learn

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	15	18	7		
Most	65	66	61		
Some	19	15	32		
Few	1	1	0		
Almost None	0	0	0		

Question 55: Based on your experience, how many students at this school are motivated to learn?

Table 5.2

Cutting Class or Truancy is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	70	78	50		
Mild Problem	23	16	42		
Moderate Problem	6	6	7		
Severe Problem	0	0	1		

Question 65: How much of a problem at this school is cutting classes or being truant?

General Behavior

Table 5.3

Lack of Respect of Staff by Students is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	59	63	49		
Mild Problem	32	30	38		
Moderate Problem	7	5	12		
Severe Problem	2	2	2		

Question 64: How much of a problem at this school is lack of respect of staff by students?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 5.4
How Many Students Well-Behaved

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	16	16	18		
Most	69	69	69		
Some	14	15	13		
Few	0	1	0		
Almost None	0	0	1		

Question 56: Based on your experience, how many students at this school are well-behaved?

Table 5.5
Disruptive Student Behavior is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	19	18	20		
Mild Problem	55	55	55		
Moderate Problem	22	23	21		
Severe Problem	4	4	4		

Question 61: How much of a problem at this school is disruptive student behavior?

Perceived Physical and Mental Health

Table 5.6
Students Arrive at School Alert and Rested

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	11	13	7		
Most	65	66	63		
Some	22	19	29		
Few	2	2	1		
Almost None	0	0	0		

Question 54: Based on your experience, how many students at this school arrive at school alert and rested?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 5.7
Students Are Healthy and Physically Fit

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Nearly All	15	16	13		
Most	59	59	58		
Some	25	23	29		
Few	1	2	1		
Almost None	0	0	0		

Question 53: Based on your experience, how many students at this school are healthy and physically fit?

Table 5.8
Student Depression or Other Mental Health Issues are a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	54	57	46		
Mild Problem	35	33	42		
Moderate Problem	10	10	12		
Severe Problem	1	1	1		

Question 63: How much of a problem at this school is student depression or other mental health problems?

VI. Perceived Student Risk Behavior

Student Fighting and Bullying

Table 6.1
Harassment or Bullying Among Students is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	18	18	19		
Mild Problem	58	62	47		
Moderate Problem	22	18	32		
Severe Problem	2	2	3		

Question 59: How much of a problem at this school is harassment or bullying among students?

Table 6.2
Physical Fighting Between Students is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	54	60	38		
Mild Problem	38	35	49		
Moderate Problem	8	5	13		
Severe Problem	0	0	0		

Question 60: How much of a problem at this school is physical fighting between students?

Delinquency

Table 6.3
Vandalism (including Graffiti) is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	54	61	35		
Mild Problem	32	28	44		
Moderate Problem	11	9	16		
Severe Problem	3	2	5		

Question 68: How much of a problem at this school is vandalism (including graffiti)?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 6.4
Theft is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	58	68	31		
Mild Problem	32	26	50		
Moderate Problem	8	6	14		
Severe Problem	2	1	4		

Question 69: How much of a problem at this school is theft?

Table 6.5
Gang-Related Activity is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	66	77	36		
Mild Problem	24	18	41		
Moderate Problem	9	5	21		
Severe Problem	1	0	3		

Question 66: How much of a problem at this school is gang-related activity?

Table 6.6
Weapons Possession is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	87	92	74		
Mild Problem	12	7	23		
Moderate Problem	1	0	3		
Severe Problem	0	0	0		

Question 67: How much of a problem at this school is weapons possession?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Substance Use

Table 6.7
Student Alcohol and Drug Use is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	84	95	53		
Mild Problem	15	5	42		
Moderate Problem	1	0	5		
Severe Problem	0	0	0		

Question 57: How much of a problem at this school is student alcohol and drug use?

Table 6.8
Student Tobacco Use is a Problem

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Insignificant Problem	89	98	67		
Mild Problem	10	2	29		
Moderate Problem	1	0	4		
Severe Problem	0	0	0		

Question 58: How much of a problem at this school is tobacco use?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

VII. Discipline & Counseling

Table 7.1
Consequences of Breaking Rules Communicated Clearly

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	55	52	60		
Agree	39	40	37		
Disagree	6	7	2		
Strongly Disagree	1	1	1		
Not Applicable	0	0	0		

Question 26: The school clearly communicates to students the consequences of breaking school rules.

Table 7.2
Handles Discipline Problems Fairly

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	46	43	53		
Agree	44	45	40		
Disagree	8	9	4		
Strongly Disagree	2	2	1		
Not Applicable	1	0	2		

Question 27: The school handles discipline problems fairly.

Table 7.3***Handles Student Discipline and Behavioral Problems Effectively***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	41	38	49		
Agree	45	46	42		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	12	13	8		
Disagree	1	2	1		
Strongly Disagree	0	1	0		

Question 28: This school effectively handles student discipline and behavioral problems.

Table 7.4***Need PD on Positive Behavior Support and Classroom Management***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	30	26	41		
No	66	71	53		
Not Applicable	4	3	6		

Question 45: Do you feel that you need more professional development, training, mentorship or other support to do your job in any of the following areaspositive behavioral support and classroom management?

Table 7.5***Provides Adequate Counseling and Support for Students***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	26	20	44		
Agree	45	45	44		
Disagree	22	28	8		
Strongly Disagree	5	6	3		
Not Applicable	1	1	1		

Question 10: The school provides adequate counseling and support services for students.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

VIII. Learning Supports Module: Student Services and Policies

Module Respondents

Table 8.1
Module Sample

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
Number of Respondents	163	123	40		

Counseling and Intervention Services

Table 8.2
Provides Effective Confidential Support and Referral Services for Students Needing Help

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	16	11	29		
Agree	32	27	45		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	41	51	13		
Disagree	8	7	11		
Strongly Disagree	3	4	3		

Question 2.09: This school provides effective confidential support and referral services for students needing help because of substance abuse, violence, or other problems (e.g., Student Assistance Program).

Table 8.3
Collaborates Well with Community Organizations to Address Student Problems

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	20	17	28		
Agree	45	44	50		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	23	27	13		
Disagree	9	10	8		
Strongly Disagree	2	2	3		

Question 2.01: This school collaborates well with community organizations to help address substance use or other problems among youth.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Youth Development

Table 8.4

Emphasizes Helping Students with Social, Emotional, and Behavioral Problems

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	22	20	27		
Agree	49	47	54		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	15	15	14		
Disagree	13	15	5		
Strongly Disagree	2	3	0		

Question 2.14: This school emphasizes helping students with their social, emotional, and behavioral problems?

Table 8.5

Fosters Youth Development, Resilience, or Asset Promotion

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
A Lot	32	29	39		
Some	52	52	53		
Not Much	13	17	3		
Not At All	3	2	5		

Question 2.15: To what extent does this school foster youth development, resilience, or asset promotion?

Table 8.6

Provides Character Education

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
A Lot	36	40	23		
Some	46	44	54		
Not Much	16	15	18		
Not At All	3	2	5		

Question 2.21: To what extent does this school provide character education?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Health Services and Physical Activity

Table 8.7

Provides Adequate Health Services for Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	17	13	26		
Agree	52	51	53		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	17	18	13		
Disagree	13	15	8		
Strongly Disagree	1	2	0		

Question 2.12: The school provides adequate health services for students.

Table 8.8

Provides Healthy Food Choices for Student

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	15	12	25		
Agree	49	51	44		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	15	16	11		
Disagree	16	17	14		
Strongly Disagree	5	5	6		

Question 2.13: The school provides students with healthy food choices.

Table 8.9

Provides Nutritional Instruction to Students

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
A Lot	11	10	13		
Some	56	55	59		
Not Much	28	30	23		
Not At All	5	5	5		

Question 2.16: To what extent does this school provide nutritional instruction?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 8.10
Provides Opportunities for Physical Education and Activity

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
A Lot	61	52	90		
Some	33	40	10		
Not Much	6	8	0		
Not At All	0	0	0		

Question 2.17: To what extent does this school provide opportunities for physical education and activity?

Special Education

Table 8.11
Provides Services for Students with Disabilities or Other Special Needs

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
A Lot	48	43	62		
Some	46	49	36		
Not Much	7	8	3		
Not At All	0	0	0		

Question 2.23: To what extent does this school provide services for students with disabilities or other special needs?

Discipline Policies and Enforcement

Table 8.12
Sanctions Handled Case-by-Case

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	24	22	28		
Agree	59	60	54		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	13	12	15		
Disagree	5	6	3		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	0		

Question 2.05: This school considers sanctions for student violations of rules/policies on case-by-case basis with a wide range of options.

Table 8.13
Collaborates Well With Law Enforcement

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	32	25	53		
Agree	43	43	43		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	20	25	5		
Disagree	4	6	0		
Strongly Disagree	1	1	0		

Question 2.02: This school collaborates well with law enforcement organizations.

Table 8.14
Suspends for First-time Substance Use Violations

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	33	30	44		
Agree	38	34	49		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	28	35	5		
Disagree	1	1	3		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	0		

Question 2.06: This school punishes first-time violations of alcohol or other drug policies by at least an out-of-school suspension.

Table 8.15
Enforces Zero Tolerance Policy

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	39	36	51		
Agree	38	38	38		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	16	19	5		
Disagree	5	6	3		
Strongly Disagree	2	2	3		

Question 2.07: This school enforces zero tolerance policies.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 8.16
Handles Discipline and Behavioral Problems Effectively

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	30	27	41		
Agree	51	49	57		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	8	10	3		
Disagree	8	11	0		
Strongly Disagree	3	3	0		

Question 2.10: This school effectively handles student discipline and behavioral problems.

Safety Promotion & Violence Prevention

Table 8.17
Resources Sufficient to Create a Safe Campus

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	31	29	38		
Agree	55	58	48		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	9	8	10		
Disagree	4	5	3		
Strongly Disagree	1	0	3		

Question 2.03: This school has sufficient resources to create a safe campus.

Table 8.18
Seeks to Maintain Secure Campus

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	8	8	10		
Agree	14	9	26		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	33	37	21		
Disagree	17	15	26		
Strongly Disagree	28	31	18		

Question 2.08: This school seeks to maintain a secure campus through such means as metal detectors, security guards, or personal searches.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 8.19
Provides Harassment or Bullying Prevention

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
A Lot	35	37	28		
Some	45	42	56		
Not Much	17	18	15		
Not At All	3	4	0		

Question 2.22: To what extent does this school provide harassment or bullying prevention?

Table 8.20
Provides Conflict Resolution or Behavior Management Instruction

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
A Lot	29	31	23		
Some	51	49	56		
Not Much	17	17	18		
Not At All	4	4	3		

Question 2.20: To what extent does this school provide conflict resolution or behavior management instruction?

Substance Abuse Prevention

Table 8.21
Considers Substance Abuse Prevention an Important Goal

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	26	23	37		
Agree	42	45	32		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	28	28	29		
Disagree	3	3	3		
Strongly Disagree	1	2	0		

Question 2.11: This school considers substance abuse prevention an important goal.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 8.22
Provides Alcohol or Drug Use Prevention Instruction

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
A Lot	16	13	26		
Some	63	63	62		
Not Much	18	21	10		
Not At All	3	3	3		

Question 2.18: To what extent does this school provide alcohol or drug use prevention instruction?

Table 8.23
Provides Tobacco Use Prevention Instruction

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
A Lot	16	12	28		
Some	59	60	56		
Not Much	21	25	10		
Not At All	4	3	5		

Question 2.19: This school provides tobacco use prevention instruction.

Table 8.24
Resources Sufficient for Substance Abuse Prevention Needs

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	19	19	21		
Agree	48	47	54		
Neither Agree nor Disagree	22	25	13		
Disagree	10	10	10		
Strongly Disagree	1	0	3		

Question 2.04: This school has sufficient resources to address substance use prevention needs.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

IX. Special Education Supports Module

Respondent Characteristics and Background

Table 9.1
Module Sample

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
Number of Respondents	337	242	95		

Table 9.2
Highest Degree Level Achieved

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
Associate	0	0	0		
Bachelors	61	64	53		
Masters	36	32	46		
Doctorate	1	1	0		
None	2	2	1		

Question 3.1: What is your highest degree level?

Table 9.3
Credential(s) Currently Held

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
Multiple Subjects	79	91	49		
Single Subjects	14	3	40		
Education Specialist Instruction	2	1	5		
Pupil Personnel Services	1	1	2		
Administrative Services {CK}	1	1	0		
Other Related Services	1	1	0		
Other (e.g., Adapted PE)	0	0	0		
None	2	2	3		

Question 3.2: What credential(s) do you currently hold? (Mark all that apply)

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 9.4
Highest Credential or Permit for Current Position

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
Professional Clear (level 2)	86	88	80		
Preliminary (level 1)	10	8	16		
Provisional Internship Credential	1	1	2		
Provisional Internship Permit	0	0	0		
Short Term Staff Permit	0	0	0		
Other (e.g., waver)	1	2	0		
High School Diploma/GED	2	2	2		

Question 3.3: What is the highest level of the credential or permit for your current position?

Table 9.5
Primary Service Setting

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
General Education (GE) Classroom	66	74	46		
Resource Specialist Classroom	16	12	24		
Special Education (SE) Self-Contained/Special Day Class	8	5	16		
Pull-out Program for Specialized Service	9	9	10		
Learning Center	0	0	0		
Other	2	0	4		

Question 3.4: What best describes the PRIMARY service setting for students with IEPs that you serve?

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Barriers to Effective Service Delivery

Table 9.6

Works to Reduce Instructional Interruptions

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	27	25	32		
Agree	64	64	62		
Disagree	6	7	4		
Strongly Disagree	1	1	0		
Not Applicable	3	3	2		

Question 3.06: This school works to reduce interruptions to instruction for students with Individualized Education Programs (IEPs).

Table 9.7

Works to Minimize Paperwork

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	15	14	19		
Agree	52	52	52		
Disagree	19	21	16		
Strongly Disagree	6	7	4		
Not Applicable	7	7	9		

Question 3.07: This school takes steps to minimize required paperwork.

Table 9.8
Effectively Schedules Mandated Activities

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	28	27	30		
Agree	57	57	57		
Disagree	8	8	5		
Strongly Disagree	3	3	2		
Not Applicable	4	4	5		

Question 3.10: This school effectively schedules legally mandated special education activities (e.g., assessments, behavior supports, mandated meetings with parents)..

Integration and Collaboration between Special and General Education

Table 9.9
Integrates Special Ed into Daily Operations

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	32	30	37		
Agree	59	60	55		
Disagree	6	6	6		
Strongly Disagree	0	0	0		
Not Applicable	3	3	1		

Question 3.05: This school integrates special education into its daily operations..

Table 9.10
Encourages General and Special Ed Teaming

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	26	26	27		
Agree	62	62	61		
Disagree	9	9	10		
Strongly Disagree	1	1	1		
Not Applicable	2	2	1		

Question 3.08: This school encourages teaming between general and special education personnel.

Table 9.11
Provides Sufficient Time to Collaborate on Service Delivery

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	14	13	16		
Agree	51	47	60		
Disagree	27	31	18		
Strongly Disagree	5	5	4		
Not Applicable	3	3	2		

Question 3.09: This school provides sufficient time to collaborate with colleagues regarding services to students with IEPs..

Table 9.12
Views Service to Students with IEPs as Shared Staff Responsibility

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	25	24	27		
Agree	57	54	64		
Disagree	12	16	2		
Strongly Disagree	3	2	4		
Not Applicable	3	3	2		

Question 3.22: This school views service to students with IEPs as a shared responsibility among all staff..

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 9.13
Promotes Participation in School Decision Making

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	22	22	21		
Agree	60	58	64		
Disagree	13	15	9		
Strongly Disagree	2	2	2		
Not Applicable	3	3	4		

Question 3.24: This school promotes personnel participation in decision-making that affects school practices and policies.

Expectations and Supports for Special Populations

Table 9.14
High Expectations for Students with IEPs

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	26	25	29		
Agree	64	64	63		
Disagree	5	6	3		
Strongly Disagree	1	1	1		
Not Applicable	4	4	3		

Question 3.14: This school sets high expectations for students with IEPs.

Table 9.15***Supports Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students with IEPs***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	18	18	18		
Agree	58	57	62		
Disagree	13	15	9		
Strongly Disagree	2	2	1		
Not Applicable	9	8	10		

Question 3.15: This school provides effective supports for teaching culturally and linguistically diverse students with IEPs.

Table 9.16***Supports Alternative Modes of Communication***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	17	16	19		
Agree	50	49	53		
Disagree	11	13	6		
Strongly Disagree	1	2	0		
Not Applicable	22	22	22		

Question 3.16: This school provides effective supports for students needing alternative modes of communication (e.g., manual signs, communication boards, computer-based devices, picture exchange systems, Braille).

Table 9.17***Provides Complete State Adopted Instructional Materials for Students with IEPs***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	26	26	24		
Agree	55	57	52		
Disagree	11	12	10		
Strongly Disagree	2	1	3		
Not Applicable	6	5	11		

Question 3.18: This school provides complete state adopted instructional materials for students with IEPs).

Table 9.18***Provides Sufficient Resources for Special Ed Programs and Services***

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	18	18	20		
Agree	59	59	60		
Disagree	16	18	10		
Strongly Disagree	2	2	3		
Not Applicable	5	4	7		

Question 3.23: This school has sufficient resources to support special education programs and services.

Personnel Supports

Table 9.19

Has Positive Working Environment for Staff Serving Students with IEPs

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	29	29	30		
Agree	61	62	60		
Disagree	7	7	6		
Strongly Disagree	1	2	0		
Not Applicable	2	1	3		

Question 3.11: This provides a positive working environment for staff who serve students with IEPs..

Table 9.20

Acknowledges Responsibilities of Staff Serving Students with IEPs

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	26	24	30		
Agree	60	61	59		
Disagree	10	12	6		
Strongly Disagree	1	1	1		
Not Applicable	2	2	3		

Question 3.12: This school acknowledges the responsibilities for staff who serve students with IEPs..

Table 9.21

Provides Relevant Paraprofessional Training

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	13	11	17		
Agree	50	52	44		
Disagree	12	12	12		
Strongly Disagree	3	3	3		
Not Applicable	22	22	24		

Question 3.13: This school provides relevant training for paraprofessionals.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 9.22
Climate Encourages Continued Service

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	24	22	31		
Agree	64	65	61		
Disagree	7	8	3		
Strongly Disagree	2	2	1		
Not Applicable	3	3	3		

Question 3.17: This school has a climate that encourages me to continue in my role of service to students with IEPs..

Table 9.23
Provides Adequate Access to Technology

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	23	22	24		
Agree	61	60	63		
Disagree	9	11	4		
Strongly Disagree	1	0	2		
Not Applicable	7	7	7		

Question 3.19: This school provides adequate access to technology for staff who serve students with IEPs.

Table 9.24
Has Good Communication with District Personnel

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	22	20	25		
Agree	61	60	62		
Disagree	9	12	3		
Strongly Disagree	2	2	0		
Not Applicable	7	5	10		

Question 3.20: This school has good communication with district personnel to support students with IEPs.

Key: TD=Total District, ES=Elementary, MS=Middle, HS=High, NT=Continuation/Community Day/Alternative

Table 9.25
Provides Adequate Compensation

	TD	ES	MS	HS	NT
	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly Agree	22	24	20		
Agree	57	55	60		
Disagree	11	11	11		
Strongly Disagree	3	3	3		
Not Applicable	7	7	7		

Question 3.21: This school offers adequate benefits (e.g. salary, fringe and retirement options) to support my continued employment at this school.