CALIFORNIA healthy kids SURVEY

Alameda City Unified

Secondary
2008-09
Technical Report

Migrant Education Report

Core Module A

CALIFORNIA Safe and Healthy Kids PROGRAM OFFICE

DUERR EVALUATION RESOURCES

WestEd

This report contains information specific to your district or school. For general explanatory information about the survey and the items, please refer to the Technical Report Narratives available on our website: www.wested.org/chks/narratives

For this report all CHKS Module A results have been disaggregated by student involvement or non-involvement in Migrant Education in reference to Question HS A10/MS A9:

In the past three years, were you part of the Migrant Education program or did your family move to find work in agriculture?

A) Yes - Migrant Education Students

B) No
C) Don't know - Non-Migrant Education Students

Section A

1. Introduction

Table A1.1

CHKS Survey Modules Administered

Survey Module	Administered
A. Core (Required)	x
B. Resilience & Youth Development	
C. AOD Use & Safety	
D. Tobacco	
E. Physical Health	
F. Sexual Behavior	
G. Custom Questions	
H. District After School Module	

Table A1.2

Student Sample Characteristics

	Grade 7		Grades 9, 11	
	Migrant	Non-Migrant	Migrant	Non-Migrant
Student Sample Size				
Final Number	13	581	<10	503

Please note: Any grades with fewer than 10 respondents cannot be displayed.

Any grades with between 10-24 respondents are disdpalyed without demographic information.

2. Sample Characteristics

Table A2.1

Age of Sample

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
12 years or younger		97		1
13 years old		2		1
14 years old		0		35
15 years old		0		29
16 years old		0		20
17 years old		0		13
18 years or older		47		1

Question HS/MS A.3: How old are you?

Table A2.2

Gender of Sample

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Male		53		49
Female		0		51

Question HS/MS A.4: What is your sex?

Table A2.3

Ethnic/Racial Characteristics of Sample

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
American Indian or Alaska Native		10		3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander		43		11
Asian		11		37
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)		16		17
Hispanic or Latino/Latina		26		18
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)		13		22
Other		46		12
Selected more than one		77		14

Question HS/MS A.6: How do you describe yourself? (Mark all that apply)

Note: Column totals may add up to more than 100% because students could select more than one response.

Table A2.4

Living Situation

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
A home with both parents	na	na		
A home with only one parent	na	na		
Other relative's home	na	na		
A home with more than one family	na	na		
Friend's home	na	na		
Foster home, group care, or waiting placement	na	na		
Hotel or motel	na	na		
Migrant housing	na	na		
Shelter	na	na		
On the street (no fixed housing), car campground	na	na		
Other transitional or temporary housing	na	na		
Other living arrangements	na	na		

Question HS A.9: What best describes where you live? A home includes a house, apartment, trailer, or mobile home. (Mark all)

Table A2.5

Grades, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Mostly A's	40	28		20
A's and B's	30	36		35
Mostly B's	0	8		10
B's and C's	10	15		22
Mostly C's	0	3		6
C's and D's	10	6		5
Mostly D's	0	2		1
Mostly F's	10	1		1

Question HS A.124/MS A.106: During the past 12 months, how would you describe the grades you mostly received in school?

Table A2.6

Truancy, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
0 times	78	86		61
1-2 times	11	8		20
A few times	0	3		12
Once a month	0	1		2
Once a week	0	0		2
More than once a week	11	2		3

Question HS A.125/MS A.107: During the past 12 months, about how many times did you skip school or cut classes?

Table A2.7

Days Home Alone During Normal School Week

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	
Never	38	25	
1 day	8	12	
2 days	23	11	
3 days	0	7	
4 days	0	4	
5 days	0	0	

Question MS A.102: In a normal school week, how many days are you home after school for at least one hour without an adult there?

Table A2.8

Migrant Education

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Yes	100	0		0
No	0	55		71
Don't know	0	45		29

Question HS A10/MS A9: In the past three years, were you part of the Migrant Education program or did your family move to find work in agriculture?

3. Resilience and Youth Development

Table A3.1 **Migrant Education Students**

Summary of External Assets

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grades 9, 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment						
Total Assets	33	33	33			
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	33	42	25			
High Expectations: Adult in School	23	38	38			
Meaningful Participation	0	77	23			
Community Environment						
Total Assets	27	45	27			
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	25	50	25			
High Expectations: Adult in Community	33	42	25			
Meaningful Participation	25	58	17			
School Connectedness Scale	23	38	38			

3. Resilience and Youth Development

Table A3.1 **Non-Migrant Education Students**

Summary of External Assets

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low in Assets (%)	Grade 7			Grades 9, 11		
	H	M	L	H	M	L
School Environment						
Total Assets	36	52	12			
Caring Relationships: Adult in School	34	55	10			
High Expectations: Adult in School	56	39	5			
Meaningful Participation	13	58	29			
Community Environment						
Total Assets	67	26	6			
Caring Relationships: Adult in Community	63	27	10			
High Expectations: Adult in Community	67	27	7			
Meaningful Participation	53	35	12			
School Connectedness Scale	43	45	12			

Table A3.11
School Connectedness

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
I feel close to people in this school				
Strongly Disagree	31	4		7
Disagree	8	5		8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	23	27		24
Agree	8	45		40
Strongly Agree	31	19		22
I am happy to be at this school				
Strongly Disagree	31	7		7
Disagree	15	7		7
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	23	25		20
Agree	23	38		42
Strongly Agree	8	23		25
I feel like I am part of this school				
Strongly Disagree	31	7		8
Disagree	0	9		7
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	46	27		28
Agree	15	38		37
Strongly Agree	8	19		20
Teachers at this school treat students fairly				
Strongly Disagree	33	13		8
Disagree	25	15		10
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	17	33		26
Agree	17	28		40
Strongly Agree	8	11		17
I feel safe in my school				
Strongly Disagree	38	9		7
Disagree	0	10		7
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	31	31		24
Agree	15	32		40
Strongly Agree	15	17		22

Questions HS A11-15 MS A10-14: I feel close to people at this school, I am happy to be at this school, I feel like I am a part of this school, The teachers at this school treat students fairly, I feel safe in my school.

Table A3.12
School Based Assets

At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult…	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
who really cares about me				
Not At All True	25	13		8
A Little True	42	30		27
Pretty Much True	8	35		34
Very Much True	25	23		31
who tells me when I do a good job				
Not At All True	23	7		6
A Little True	31	20		20
Pretty Much True	23	37		35
Very Much True	23	36		39
who notices when I am not there				
Not At All True	18	13		7
A Little True	27	22		24
Pretty Much True	27	32		35
Very Much True	27	33		34
who always wants me to do my best				
Not At All True	15	6		5
A Little True	23	9		15
Pretty Much True	31	28		30
Very Much True	31	57		50
who listens when I have something to say				
Not At All True	23	10		6
A Little True	23	22		19
Pretty Much True	38	37		38
Very Much True	15	31		37
who believes that I will be a success				
Not At All True	46	8		6
A Little True	15	18		15
Pretty Much True	31	31		35
Very Much True	8	43		43

Questions HS A16-21/MS A15-20: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adults who…really cares about me, tells me when I do a good job.. notices when I am not there,=,, always wants me to do my best.. listens to me when I have something to say.. believe that I will be a success.

Table A3.12 - *Continued*
School Based Assets

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
I do interesting activities at school				
Not At All True	33	14		14
A Little True	25	28		24
Pretty Much True	42	32		29
Very Much True	0	25		32
I help decide things like class rules or activities				
Not At All True	33	44		37
A Little True	33	32		27
Pretty Much True	17	16		19
Very Much True	17	9		16
I do things that make a difference at school				
Not At All True	25	23		23
A Little True	17	38		35
Pretty Much True	42	24		22
Very Much True	17	15		20

Questions HS A22-24/MS A21-23: At school…I do interesting activities.. I help decide things like class activities or rules… I do things that make a difference.

Table A3.13
Community Based Assets

Outside of my home and school, there is a teacher or some other adult…	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
who really cares about me				
Not At All True	31	7		8
A Little True	15	11		12
Pretty Much True	31	16		20
Very Much True	23	66		61
who tells me when I do a good job				
Not At All True	23	7		10
A Little True	23	12		16
Pretty Much True	31	26		26
Very Much True	23	55		48

Questions HS A25-26/MS 24-25: Outside of my home and school, there is an adult who…really cares about me, tells me when I do a good job

Table A3.13 - *Continued*
Community Based Assets

Outside of my home and school, there is a teacher or some other adult…	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
who notices when I am upset about something				
Not At All True	25	11		12
A Little True	25	16		17
Pretty Much True	33	22		24
Very Much True	17	51		47
who believes that I will be a success				
Not At All True	33	7		10
A Little True	17	11		13
Pretty Much True	25	23		23
Very Much True	25	60		54
who always wants me to do my vest				
Not At All True	18	6		9
A Little True	9	8		10
Pretty Much True	27	19		20
Very Much True	45	67		61
whom I trust				
Not At All True	20	10		12
A Little True	30	12		14
Pretty Much True	20	22		22
Very Much True	30	56		52

Questions HS A27-30/MS A26-29: Outside of my home and school, there is an adult…who notices when I am upset about something…believes that I will be a success…always wants me to do my best…whom I trust.

Table A3.13 - *Continued*
Community Based Assets

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
I am part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple or other group activities				
Not At All True	42	27		28
A Little True	8	11		14
Pretty Much True	17	14		15
Very Much True	33	48		43
I am involved in music, art, literature, sports or a hobby				
Not At All True	36	12		17
A Little True	9	10		15
Pretty Much True	18	15		18
Very Much True	36	62		49
I help other people				
Not At All True	25	8		9
A Little True	8	21		21
Pretty Much True	42	33		31
Very Much True	25	38		39

Questions HS A31-33/MS 30-32: Outside of my home and school…I am part of clubs, sports teams, church/temple or other group activities…I am involved in music, art, literature, sports, or a hobby…I help other people.

4. Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Table A4.1

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Alcohol (one full drink)				
0 times	77	82		61
1 time	0	6		10
2 to 3 times	8	5		10
4 or more times	15	8		19
Marijuana				
0 times	83	91		77
1 time	8	3		4
2 to 3 times	0	1		4
4 or more times	8	5		14
Inhalants (to get high)				
0 times	75	88		92
1 time	17	4		4
2 to 3 times	0	3		2
4 or more times	8	4		2
Cocaine				
0 times	na	na		97
1 time	na	na		1
2 to 3 times	na	na		1
4 or more times	na	na		1
Methamphetamine or any amphetamines				
0 times	na	na		96
1 time	na	na		2
2 to 3 times	na	na		1
4 or more times	na	na		1

Question HS A.37-41/MS A.37-39: During your life, how many times have you used or tried…?
na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.1 - *Continued*

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
LSD or other psychedelics				
0 times	na	na		96
1 time	na	na		2
2 to 3 times	na	na		1
4 or more times	na	na		1
Ecstasy				
0 times	na	na		96
1 time	na	na		1
2 to 3 times	na	na		0
4 or more times	na	na		2
Heroin				
0 times	na	na		99
1 time	na	na		0
2 to 3 times	na	na		0
4 or more times	na	na		1
Other illegal drug or pill				
0 times	92	94		95
1 time	0	2		1
2 to 3 times	0	2		2
4 or more times	8	2		3
Any of the above AOD Use	31	23		43
Prescription pain killers				
0 times	na	na		93
1 time	na	na		2
2 to 3 times	na	na		2
4 or more times	na	na		3

Question HS A.43-47//MS A.41: During your life, how many times have you used or tried…?
na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.1 - *Continued*

AOD Use, Lifetime

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Barbiturates				
0 times	na	na		99
1 time	na	na		1
2 to 3 times	na	na		1
4 or more times	na	na		0
Tranquilizers or sedatives				
0 times	na	na		97
1 time	na	na		1
2 to 3 times	na	na		1
4 or more times	na	na		1
Cold/Cough Medicines				
0 times	na	na		78
1 time	na	na		5
2 to 3 times	na	na		4
4 or more times	na	na		13
Diet Pills				
0 times	na	na		92
1 time	na	na		2
2 to 3 times	na	na		1
4 or more times	na	na		5
Ritalin™ or Adderall™				
0 times	na	na		96
1 time	na	na		1
2 to 3 times	na	na		1
4 or more times	na	na		1

Question HS A.48-52: During your life, how many times have you used or tried…?
na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.2

Age of Onset

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Alcohol (one full drink)				
Never	83	75		55
10 or under	8	11		10
11 -12 years old	0	11		6
13-14 years old	8	3		19
15-16 years old	0	0		11
17 years or older	0	0		1
Marijuana				
Never	100	92		79
10 or under	0	3		2
11 -12 years old	0	4		3
13-14 years old	0	1		8
15-16 years old	0	0		7
17 years or older	0	0		0
Other illegal drug				
Never	92	94		92
10 or under	8	2		2
11 -12 years old	0	1		0
13-14 years old	0	1		3
15-16 years old	0	0		2
17 years or older	0	0		0

Question HS A.56,59-60/MS A.45,48-49: About how old were you the first time you. had a full drink of alcohol….used marijuana used any other illegal drug?

Table A4.3

Current AOD Use, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Alcohol (at least one drink)	8	10		18
Marijuana	0	5		12
Inhalants	0	4		2
Cocaine	na	na		2
Methamphetamine or any amphetamines	na	na		2
Ecstasy, LSD or other psychedelics	na	na		2
Other illegal drug or pill	8	3		3
Any of the above AOD Use	8	12		21
Two or more drugs at the same time	na	na		4

Question HS A.63, 65-71/MS A.52,54-56: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use…?
na=not asked of middle school students

Table A4.4

Frequency of Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use, Past 30 days

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Alcohol				
None	92	90		82
1 or 2 days	8	7		11
3 to 9 days	0	1		4
10 to 19 days	0	1		2
20 or more days (daily)	0	2		1
Marijuana				
None	100	95		88
1 or 2 days	0	3		6
3 to 9 days	0	1		3
10 to 19 days	0	0		1
20 or more days (daily)	0	1		2

Question HS A.63, 65/MS A.52,54: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use…?

Table A4.5

Ever Very Drunk or Sick from Drinking Alcohol

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
0 times	85	91		82
1 to 2 times	8	7		10
3 to 6 times	0	1		3
7 or more times	8	1		5

Question HS A.53/MS A.42: During your life, how many times have you been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?

Table A4.6

Ever "High" from Using Drugs

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
0 times	92	92		78
1 to 2 times	0	3		9
3 to 6 times	0	2		4
7 or more times	8	3		9

Question HS A.54/MS A43: During your life, how many times have you been high (loaded, stoned, or wasted) from using drugs?

Table A4.7

Current Binge (Episodic Heavy) Drinking, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
0 days	100	95		91
1 to 2 days	0	3		6
3 or more days	0	2		3

Question HS A.64/MS A.53: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?

Table A4.8

Desired Level of Alcohol Consumption, Drinking Style or Preference

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Don't drink alcohol	83	73		60
Just a sip or two	0	17		15
Enough to feel it a little	8	5		12
Enough to feel it a lot	0	2		8
Until really drunk	8	2		5

Question HS A.76/MS A.63: How do you like to drink alcohol?

Table A4.9

Usual Level of Highness When Using Drugs

	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Don't use drugs		77
Not high at all		3
A little high		7
Moderately high		8
Very high		6

Question HS A77: If you use marijuana or other drugs, how high (stoned, faded, wasted, trashed) do you usually get?

Table A4.10

Ever Driven after Drinking (Respondent or by Friend)

	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Never		*84*
Any		*16*
1 time		5
2 times		5
3 to 6 times		2
7 or more times		4

Question HS A.89: In your life, how many times have you driven a car when you had been drinking alcohol, or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been drinking?

Table A4.11

Ever Been a Passenger in a Car Driven by Someone Who Had Been Drinking

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	
Never	*38*	*51*	
Any	*62*	*49*	
1 time	8	12	
2 times	0	8	
3 to 6 times	8	6	
7 or more times	31	10	

Question MS A.81: In your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Table A4.12

Any Current Alcohol and Marijuana Use on School Property, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Alcohol				
0 days	92	94		95
1 to 2 days	0	4		4
3 or more days	8	2		1
Marijuana				
0 days	100	96		97
1 to 2 days	0	2		2
3 or more days	0	2		2
Any illegal drug or pill				
0 days	91	96		98
1 to 2 days	9	3		1
3 or more days	0	1		1

Question HS A.73-75/MS A.58-60: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you… have at least one drink of alcohol? …smoke marijuana?

Table A4.13

Ever Drunk or High on School Property

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
0 times	92	94		90
1 to 2 times	0	4		6
3 to 6 times	0	1		2
7 or more times	8	2		3

Question HS A.55/MS A.44: During your life, how many times have you been drunk on alcohol or high on drugs on school property?

Table A4.14

Perceived Harm of Frequent Alcohol Use

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Alcohol - Drink Occasionally				
Great	45	25		30
Moderate	9	23		26
Slight	18	24		24
None	27	28		20
Alcohol - 5 or more drinks once or twice a week				
Great	50	45		51
Moderate	13	25		23
Slight	0	5		9
None	38	26		17

Question HS A.80-81/MS A.66-67: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following…alcohol

Table A4.15

Perceived Harm of Frequent Marijuana Use

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Marijuana - Smoke Occasionally				
Great	45	42		35
Moderate	18	22		24
Slight	9	10		18
None	27	26		23
Marijuana - Smoke once or twice a week				
Great	50	53		48
Moderate	25	16		19
Slight	0	5		11
None	25	26		22

Question HS A.82-83/MS A.68-69: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following…marijuana

Table A4.16

Personal Disapproval of Using Alcohol

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Alcohol - One or two drinks nearly every day				
Neither approve or disapprove	44	18		20
Somewhat disapprove	11	13		18
Strongly disapprove	44	69		62
Marijuana or Hashish - Once or twice				
Neither approve or disapprove	44	19		33
Somewhat disapprove	0	17		22
Strongly disapprove	56	64		46
Marijuana - Once a month or more				
Neither approve or disapprove	33	20		33
Somewhat disapprove	22	11		16
Strongly disapprove	44	68		51

Question HS A.92-94/MS A.76-78: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following…alcohol, marijuana or hashish

Table A4.17

Student Perception of Percent of Marijuana Use Among Peers

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
None of them	50	52		24
10 percent	30	26		19
20 percent	0	8		9
30 percent	0	5		6
40 percent	0	2		5
50 percent	10	2		14
60 percent	0	1		7
70 percent	0	1		5
80 percent	0	1		4
90 percent	0	1		3
All of them	10	1		3

Question HS A.88/MS A.74: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following… Ever tried marijuana?

Table A4.18

Occurrence of Problems While Using Alcohol/Drugs

	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Does not apply, never used alcohol/drugs		70
Problems with emotions, nerves, mental health		5
Trouble or problems with the police		4
Money problems		3
Get into trouble in school		3
Problems with school work		4
Fight with other kids		3
Damage a friendship		4
Physically hurt or injure yourself		3
Unwanted or unprotected sex		2
Forget what happened or pass out		5
Other problems		4
More than one problem		6
Never had problems when I've used alcohol/drugs		19

Question HS A.90: Has using alcohol, marijuana, or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems? (Mark all that apply.) Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table A4.19

Occurrence of Experiences While Using Alcohol/Drugs

	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Does not apply, have not used alcohol or drugs		71
Had to increase use to get same effect as before		6
Spent a lot of time getting, using, or being "hung over" from using		4
Used alcohol or drugs a lot more than intended		5
Used alcohol or drugs when alone		5
Alcohol/drug use often kept you from going to school, working, recreational activities or		2
Didn't like they way you felt when not high or drunk		2
Thought about reducing or stopping		6
Told self not going to use but used anyway		4
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping use		4
Attended counseling, program, or group to reduce/stop use		0
More than one experience		7
Use alcohol or drugs but have not experienced any of these things		16

Question HS A.97: If you use alcohol, marijuana, or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences? (Mark all that apply.)

Please note: Because all that apply are marked, total percentages may exceed 100%.

Table A4.20

Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Alcohol and Marijuana

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Alcohol				
Very difficult	30	13		8
Fairly difficult	0	14		9
Fairly easy	10	14		26
Very easy	30	17		27
Don't know	30	41		30
Marijuana				
Very difficult	18	22		11
Fairly difficult	18	12		8
Fairly easy	0	9		17
Very easy	27	11		29
Don't know	36	46		35

Question HS A.85-86/MS A.71-72: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them?

Table A4.21

Offered Illegal Drugs on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
0 times	90	86		81
1 time	10	7		7
2 to 3 times	0	3		6
4 or more times	0	4		5

Question HS A.107/MS A.89: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug?

Table A4.22

Talked to parents or guardian about dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
No	38	45		52
Yes	62	55		48

Question HS A 98/MS A.61: During the past 12 months...Have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardian) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol or drug use?

Table A4.23

Heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco or drugs

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
No	42	21		80
Yes	58	79		20

Question HS A 99/MS A.62: During the past 12 months...Have you heard, read or watched any messages about not using alcohol, tobacco, or drug use?

Table A4.24

Employer drug and alcohol testing

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
More likely	na	na		30
Less likely	na	na		21
Would make no difference	na	na		50

Question HS A.119: Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use on a random basis?

5. Tobacco Use

Table A5.1

Ever Used Cigarettes or Smokeless Tobacco, Lifetime

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
A cigarette, even one or two puffs				
0 times	77	86	na	na
1 time	8	5	na	na
2 to 3 times	0	3	na	na
4 or more times	15	3	na	na
A whole cigarette				
0 times	77	94		86
1 time	8	2		5
2 to 3 times	8	1		2
4 or more times	8	3		7
Smokeless tobacco				
0 times	85	95		95
1 time	0	1		2
2 to 3 times	8	1		2
4 or more times	8	3		2

Question HS A.35-36/MS A.34-36: During your life, how many times have you used or tried...?

Table A5.2

Age of Onset

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Smoked part or all of a cigarette				
Never	100	91		83
10 or under	0	3		3
11 -12 years old	0	4		4
13-14 years old	0	1		6
15-16 years old	0	0		3
17 years or older	0	0		0
Smokeless Tobacco				
Never	100	95		93
10 or under	0	1		1
11 -12 years old	0	2		1
13-14 years old	0	2		2
15-16 years old	0	0		2
17 years or older	0	0		0

Question HS A.57-58/MS A.46-47: About how old were you the first time you ....Smoked part of all of a cigarette....Used smokeless tobacco or other tobacco products

Table A5.3

Any and Daily Use of Cigarettes and Smokeless Tobacco, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Cigarettes				
Any	0	4		5
Daily	0	1		2
Smokeless Tobacco				
Any	0	4		2
Daily	0	1		0

Question HS A.61-62/MS A.51-51: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use...

Table A5.4

Current Smoking on School Property, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
None	*100*	*97*		*98*
Any	*0*	*3*		*2*
1 or 2 days	0	1		1
3 to 9 days	0	1		0
10 to 19 days	0	0		0
20 to 30 days	0	1		0

Question HS A.72/MS A.57: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you smoke cigarettes?

Table A5.5

Personal Disapproval of Using Cigarettes

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Neither approve or disapprove	40	17		18
Somewhat disapprove	20	11		14
Strongly disapprove	40	71		67

Question HS A.91/MS A.75: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following… smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.6

Peer Disapproval of Using Cigarettes

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Neither approve or disapprove	10	12		19
Somewhat disapprove	40	15		13
Strongly disapprove	50	72		68

Question HS A.96/MS A.80: How do you think your close friends would feel about your smoking one or more pack of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.7

Perceived Harm of Frequent Cigarette Smoking

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Smoking Occasionally				
Great	55	32		36
Moderate	9	28		32
Slight	9	15		15
None	27	25		17
Smoking 1-2 packs of cigarette a day				
Great	78	61		70
Moderate	11	10		11
Slight	0	4		3
None	11	25		16

Question HS A78-79/MS A.64-65: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following… smoke cigarettes occasionally..smoke 1-2 packs of cigarettes a day?

Table A5.8

Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining Cigarettes

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Very difficult	20	12		9
Fairly difficult	0	15		9
Fairly easy	10	18		23
Very easy	30	13		27
Don't know	40	42		32

Question HS A.84/MS A.70: How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them? Cigarettes.

Table A5.9

Estimated Prevalence of Peer Cigarette Smoking at Least Once a Month

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
None of them	45	50		24
10 percent	18	28		28
20 percent	18	7		10
30 percent	0	7		11
40 percent	0	2		7
50 percent	9	3		12
60 percent	0	1		3
70 percent	0	1		2
80 percent	0	1		2
90 percent	0	0		1
All of them	9	1		2

Question HS A.87/MS A.73: Think about a group of 100 students in your grade. About how many students have done the following… Smoke cigarettes at least once a month?

6. Violence and Safety

Table A6.1

Verbal Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Had mean rumors/lies spread about you				
0 times	55	48		64
1 time	27	23		16
2 to 3 times	0	13		10
4 or more times	18	16		9
Had sexual jokes/comments/gestures made to you				
0 times	60	51		61
1 time	20	17		12
2 to 3 times	0	11		11
4 or more times	20	21		17
Been made fun of because of your looks/way talk				
0 times	50	52		62
1 time	10	16		15
2 to 3 times	10	10		10
4 or more times	30	22		12

Question HS A.103-105/MS A.85-87: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you…?

Table A6.2
Physical Violence on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Been pushed, shoved, hit, etc.				
0 times	55	55		76
1 time	18	12		12
2 to 3 times	9	14		5
4 or more times	18	18		7
Been afraid of being beaten up				
0 times	73	71		86
1 time	9	14		6
2 to 3 times	0	6		3
4 or more times	18	8		4
Been in physical fight				
0 times	60	74		84
1 time	10	12		8
2 to 3 times	20	7		4
4 or more times	10	7		4

Question HS A.100-102/MS A.82-84: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you…

Table A6.3

Property Damage on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Had property stolen/damaged				
0 times	73	67		74
1 time	9	18		12
2 to 3 times	0	10		10
4 or more times	18	5		4
Damaged school property on purpose				
0 times	73	85		87
1 time	27	7		7
2 to 3 times	0	4		2
4 or more times	0	4		3

Question HS A.106,108/MS A.88,90: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you…?

Table A6.4

Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Carried a gun				
0 times	100	95		95
1 time	0	2		1
2 or more times	0	3		3
Carried any other weapon				
0 times	100	91		92
1 time	0	4		4
2 or more times	0	5		4

Question HS A.109-110/MS A.91-92: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you…?

Table A6.5

Awareness and Use of Weapons on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Seen someone with a weapon				
0 times	64	68		75
1 time	27	17		12
2 or more times	9	15		13
Been threatened/injured with a weapon				
0 times	82	89		94
1 time	9	5		3
2 or more times	9	6		2

Question HS A.112,111/MS A.94,93: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you…

Table A6.6

Personal Disapproval of Weapon Possession

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Neither approve or disapprove	30	20		18
Somewhat disapprove	10	14		10
Strongly disapprove	60	65		71

Question HS A.95/MS A.79: How do you feel about someone your age doing the following…carry a weapon to school?

Table A6.7

Reason for Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Race, Ethnicity, or National Origin				
0 times	55	72		82
1 time	0	13		6
2 or more times	45	15		12
Religion				
0 times	80	87		89
1 time	10	7		4
2 or more times	10	6		7
Gender				
0 times	80	85		92
1 time	10	8		3
2 or more times	10	7		5
Sexual Orientation *				
0 times	82	86		92
1 time	9	5		2
2 or more times	9	10		6
Physical/Mental Disability				
0 times	89	90		94
1 time	0	5		2
2 or more times	11	5		4
Any of the Above Five Hate-Crime Reasons	45	40		24
Any Other Reason				
0 times	64	65		82
1 time	9	12		8
2 or more times	27	23		10
Any Harassment	45	50		30

Question HS A.113-118/MS A.95-100 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?
** "Because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were."*

Table A6.8

Gang Involvement, Current

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
No	78	87		91
Yes	22	13		9

Question HS A.121 /MS A.103: Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?

Table A6.9

Physical Violence by Boy/Girlfriend, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Does not apply, didn't have a boy/girlfriend	78	65		46
No	11	31		50
Yes	11	4		4

Question HS A.122/MS A.104: During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?

Table A6.10

Perceived Safety of School

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
Very safe	30	18		24
Safe	40	38		46
Neither safe nor unsafe	20	34		26
Unsafe	0	6		3
Very unsafe	10	3		1

Question HS A.120/MS A.101: How safe do you feel when you are at school?

Table A6.11

Harassment for Hate-Crime Reasons

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
American Indian or Alaska Native		0		0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander		49		31
Asian		37		22
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)		46		27
Hispanic or Latino/Latina		46		25
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)		36		20
Other		47		22
Multi-Racial (selected more than one)		44		27

Question HS A.113-117/MS A.95-99 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?… race, ethnicity or national origin; religion; gender; sexual orientation; physical or mental disability.

Table A6.12

Harassment for Race, Ethnicity or National Origin

Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
American Indian or Alaska Native		0		0
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander		33		20
Asian		24		17
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)		35		19
Hispanic or Latino/Latina		31		17
White or Caucasian (non-Hispanic)		22		11
Other		34		18
Multi-Racial (selected more than one)		24		16

Question HS A.113/MS A.95 During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reason(s)?… race, ethnicity or national origin

7. Physical and Mental Health

Table A7.1

Eating of Breakfast

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
No	31	28		37
Yes	69	72		63

Question HS A.34/MS A.33: Did you eat breakfast today?

Table A7.2

Frequency of Sad and Hopeless Feelings, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 Migrant %	Grade 7 Non-Migrant %	Grades 9,11 Migrant %	Grades 9, 11 Non-Migrant %
No	75	74		69
Yes	25	26		31

Question HS A.123/MS A.105: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad and hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?